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14. DESCRIPTION OF FIFTY-FOUR NEW SPECIES OF HELICEA,
FROM THE COLLECTION OF HUGH CUMING, ESQ.
BY DR. L. PFEIFFER.

1. **STREPTAXIS DISCUS**, Pfr. *S. testā latē umbilicatā, discoidea, subregulari, lēvigate, albido-hyalinā; spirā plānd, vertice promīnulo; anfractibus 6½, vix convexiusculis, irregulariter varicosis, ultimo depresso, subtus deviante, pone aperturam rotundato, deflexo; aperturā subhorizontali, transversē sinuato-auriformi, plicā obliquā parietali et dentibus peristomatis coarctatā; peristome candido, reflexo, margine supero impresso, obsolete dentato, dextro dente distinctiore munito, basi intus transversē calloso.*

Diam. maj. 14, min. 11, alt. 4½ mill.

Hab. —?

2. **HELIX RICHMONDIANA**, Pfr. *H. testā imperforatā, trochiformi, solidā, striatā et irregulariter granulatā, nitida, castanā; spirā castanā, sursum pallidiorē, apice obtusiusculā; anfractibus 5½, planis, sensim accrescentibus, ultimo compressè carinato, anticē vix deflexi sculo; basi plano; aperturā perobliquā, subrhombēd, ad carinam rostratā, intus livido-opalina; peristome nigro-fusco, subincrassato, marginibus callo tenui junctis, supero expanso, basali dilatato, reflexo.*

Diam. maj. 54, min. 47, alt. 30 mill.

Hab. ad Richmond River, Australia.

3. **HELIX SEMIDECCUSSATA**, Pfr. *H. testā perforatā, conoidea, solidā, supernē minute decussatā, opacā, unicolo re rufo-fusca; spirā conoidea, acutiusculā; anfractibus 7, vix convexiusculis, ultimo carinato, non descendente, basi convexo; aperturā diagonali, angulato-lunari; peristome simplice, recto, obtuso, margine columellari supernē brevissimè reflexi sculo.*

Diam. maj. 33, min. 30, alt. 18 mill.

Hab. in insulā Mauriti.

4. **HELIX SOULEYETIANA**, Pfr. *H. testā perforatā, conoideo-depressa, solidula, rugoso-striatā, supernē inter strias sub lente confertissimè undulato-lineatā, pallide fulva; spirā breviter conoidea, obtusiuscula; anfractibus 6 subplanis, lentē accrescentibus, ultimo acutē carinato, infra carinam castaneo-fasciato, convexo, medio profundē excavato; aperturā perobliquā, angulato-lunari; peristome simplice, marginibus subparallelis, dextro antrorum subarcuato, columellari subincrassato, supernē brevissimè reflexo.*

Diam. maj. 52, min. 36, alt. 18 mill.

Hab. —?

5. **HELIX RADIANA**, Pfr. *H. testā imperforatā, depressa, tenui, lēvigate, nitidissimā, pellucidā, cornēd, strigis albidis irregulariter radiatā; spirā brevissimā, convexā; suturā impressa, submarginata; anfractibus 4½, planiusculis, ultimo non descendente, supernē*

angulato, basi convexo, medio subimpresso; aperturā subverticali, angulato-lunari; peristomate simplicissimo, recto.

Diam. maj. 9, min. 8, alt. 4 mill.

Hab. in insulā Tahiti.

6. **HELIX GARTNERIANA**, Pfr. *H. testā umbilicatā, coniformi, solidi, irregulariter elevato-striatā, opacā, nitidulā, lutescenti-carneā; spirā conicā, apice obtusā; suturā submarginatā; anfractibus 7, convexis, ultimo peripheriā subangulato, linea rubra cincto, anticē non descendente, subtus planiusculo; umbilico angustissimo, pervio; aperturā parum obliquā, subtetragonā; peristomate albo, margine supero ferè angulatum arcuato, expanso, basali substricto, columellari lilaceo, brevi, verticali, reflexo.*

Diam. maj. 22, min. 19, alt. 22 mill.

Hab. —?

7. **HELIX LITURATA**, Pfr. *H. testā imperforatā, turbinato-semiglobosā, striatā, minute rugoso-malleatā, nitidulā, roseo-carneā, fasciis punctatim vel lituratim interruptis rufis ornatā; spirā depresso-turbinatā, apice acutiusculā; anfractibus 5, convexiusculis, ultimo vix descendente, peripheriā rotundato, fascia castaneā, subtessellatā circumdato, basi convexiusculo; aperturā diagonali, rotundato-lunari; peristomate simple, margine dextro vix expansiusculo, columellari subcalloso.*

Diam. maj. 23, min. 20, alt. 15 mill.

Hab. —?

8. **HELIX BRARDIANA**, Pfr. *H. testā umbilicatā, subturbanato-depressā, tenui, striatā, fulvā, pellucida, maculis luteis opacis irregulariter variegatā; spirā subturbanata, apice acutiusculā; anfractibus 5, vix convexiusculis, ultimo non descendente, peripheriā angulato, basi convexiore; umbilico angusto, pervio; aperturā parum obliquā, rotundato-lunari; peristomate simple, tenui, undique expanso, margine columellari subdilatato, patente.*

Diam. maj. 14, min. 12, alt. 8½ mill.

Hab. in insulā Bourbon.

9. **HELIX STURMIANA**, Pfr. *H. testā mediocriter umbilicatā, depresso-semiglobosā, solidā, supernē confertim plicatā, parum nitida, unicolo fuso-lutescente; spirā brevi, convexa, obtusa; anfractibus 4, planiusculis, rapide accrescentibus, ultimo anticē descendente, subdepresso, peripheriā rotundato, basi convexo, levigato; aperturā parum obliquā, lunato-ovali, intus margaritacea; peristomate simple, marginibus conniventibus, callo tenui junctis, supero recto, basali subreflexo.*

Diam. maj. 22, min. 18½, alt. 12 mill.

Hab. —?

10. **HELIX LAYARDI**, Pfr. *H. testā perforatā, turbinata, tenuiuscula, ruguloso-striatā, parum nitente, pellucida, pallidè cornē; spirā conoidē, apice acutiusculā; anfractibus 5½, convexiusculis, ultimo carinato, non descendente, basi convexo; aperturā parum*

obliquā, rotundato-lunari, vis angulatā; peristomate recto, tenui, acuto, margine columellari supernē brevissimē reflexiusculo.

Diam. maj. 13, min. ferè 12, alt. 9 mill.

Hab. in insulâ Ceylon (Mr. Layard).

11. **HELIX WOODIANA**, Pfr. *H. testā umbilicatā, depressā, tenui, lævigatā, nitidissimā, corneo-fuscā; spirā parum elevatā, vertice subtili; suturā impressā; anfractibus 5, vix convexiusculis, lentē accrescentibus, ultimo depresso, obsoletē angulato, non descendente, basi planiusculo; umbilico angusto, pervio; aperturā subverticali, lunari; peristomate simplice, recto, acuto, margine columellari vix reflexiusculo.*

Diam. maj. 10, min. 9, alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ mill.

Hab. in insulâ Ceylon (Mr. Layard).

12. **HELIX FORSTERIANA**, Pfr. *H. testā umbilicatā, globoso-depressā, tenuiusculā, undique minutē granulatā, diaphanā, corneo-isabellinā, fasciis 2 angustis rufis supernē ornatā; spirā parum elevatā, convexo-conoidā, vertice acutiusculo; anfractibus 6, convexiusculis, ultimo anticē vix descendente, basi subplanulato; umbilico mediocris, pervio; aperturā obliquā, rotundato-lunari; peristomate simplice, marginibus remotis, dextro recto, basali reflexo, columellari in laminam triangularem, violaceo-fuscā, fornicatim dilatato.*

Diam. maj. $20\frac{1}{2}$, min. 18, alt. 12 mill.

Hab. in Australiâ boreali.

13. **HELIX PTYCHOMPHALA**, Pfr. *H. testā umbilicatā, depresso-globosā, tenui, supernē confertim costulatā, lineis concentricis paucis obsoletē decussatā, nitiddā, castaneo-cornēd; spirā vix convexā; anfractibus 4, vix convexiusculis, ultimo non descendente, obsoletissimē angulato, basi convexo, lævigato, corneo-virente, circa umbilicum mediocrem, pervium confertim plicato; aperturi parum obliquā, irregulariter truncato-ovali, multo altiore quam latā; peristomate simplice, obtuso, margine columellari elongato, substrictē descendente, supernē fornicatim reflexo.*

Diam. maj. 22, min. 20, alt. 13 mill.

Hab. ad Portum Essington.

14. **HELIX POIRETIANA**, Pfr. *H. testā perforatā, conicā, solidā, striatulā, nitiddā, carneo-albida, strigis pallidē fusculis irregulariter pictā; spirā conicā, obtusiusculā; suturā impressā, subtilissimē crenulatā; anfractibus 7, vix convexiusculis, ultimo subrotundato, fasciā und fuscā signato, anticē breviter descendente; aperturā diagonali, lunato-rotundatā; peristomate acuto, margine dextro repando, basali subincrassato, columellari fornicatim reflexo, perforationem ferè tegente.*

Diam. maj. $19\frac{1}{2}$, min. $18\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 23 mill.

Hab. ad Portum Essington.

15. **HELIX DILLWYNIANA**, Pfr. *H. testā umbilicatā, depressā, solidā, irregulariter rugosā et subtilissimē malleatā, nitiddā, cre-*

taced; spirā subplanā, vertice papillatim prominulo, castaneo; anfractibus $4\frac{1}{2}$, planiusculis, ultimo rotundato, anticè breviter deflexo, basi inflato; umbilico angusto, non pervio; aperturā perobliquā, latè lunari, intus alba; peristomate acuto, intus incrassato, margine supero subhorizontali et dextro arcuato expansis, basali substricto, reflexo, columellari brevissimo, angusto, patente.

Diam. maj. 31, min. 25, alt. 14 mill.

Hab. —?

16. **BULIMUS GLAUCOPHTHALMUS**, Pfr. *B. testā imperforatā, ovato-oblonga, solidā, striatulā, nigro-castanea, epidermide hydrophana fusco-cinerea strigata; spirā convexo-conica, apice saturatè cæruled, obtusa; suturā impressa; anfractibus 5, convexiusculis, ultimo spirā breviore, basi obsoletè angulato; columella subdecliui, dilatata, plana, albā, basi subdentata; aperturā obliquā, truncato-ovali, intus livida; peristomate simplice, brevissimè expanso, margine dextro repando.*

Long. 36, diam. 25 mill.

Hab. in insulis Philippinis.

17. **BULIMUS SUTURALIS**, Pfr. *B. testā imperforatā, oblongo-conicā, tenui, striatulā, nitidulā, alabastrino-albidā; spirā conica, apice obtusa; suturā parum impressa, candida, confertissimè nonduloso-crenata; anfractibus 7, planiusculis, ultimo $\frac{3}{7}$ longitudinis subæquante, infra medium obtuse angulato et fasciis 2 nigricanti-castaneis ornato; columella supernè fusco-callosa, subtorta; aperturā obliquā, truncato-oblonga; peristomate simplice, vix expansiusculo.*

Long. 43, diam. 23 mill.

Hab. in Africā occidentali.

18. **BULIMUS LUCTUOSUS**, Pfr. *B. testā perforatā, oblongo-acuminata, solidula, obsoletè decussata, vix nitidulā, atro-castanea; spirā elongata, apice obtusa; suturā impressa, submarginata; anfractibus 7, convexiusculis, ultimo $\frac{1}{3}$ longitudinis paulo superante, basi circa perforationem angustam subcarinato; columella verticali, levissimè arcuatā; aperturā parum obliquā, subsemiovali, ad columellam angulata, intus livida; peristomate simplice, recto, margine columellari fornicato, breviter reflexo.*

Long. 39, diam. 17 mill.

Hab. in Africā occidentali.

19. **BULIMUS INFUNDIRULUM**, Pfr. *B. testā umbilicata, ovato-conica, subfusiformi, confertim striata, opaca, alba; spirā convexo-conica, apice attenuata, rosata, acutiuscula; suturā linearis; anfractibus 9, ferè planis, ultimo $\frac{3}{7}$ longitudinis subæquante, basi attenuata, circa umbilicum latum, pervium, infundibuliformem compresso; aperturā subverticali, angusta, oblonga; peristomate simplice, marginibus supernè approximatis, dextro breviter expanso, columellari subdilatato, patente.*

Long. 18, diam. 7 mill.

Hab. in Andibus Peruvianis.

Nearly allied to *Bul. umbilicaris*, Souleyet.

20. **BULIMUS SUBINTERRUPTUS**, Pfr. *B. testā perforatā, subfusiformi-oblongā, tenuiusculdā, lēvigatā, sub lente spiraliter striatā, nitiduldā, albida, fasciis 5 latis, subinterruptis, spadiceis ornatā; spirā elongata-conica, acutā; suturā parum impressā; anfractibus 6, planiusculis, ultimo spiram paulo superante, basi attenuato; columellā substrictā, recedente; aperturā obliquā, angustā, acuminato-semiovali; peristomate simple, tenui, lutescente, margine dextro latē expanso, columellari triangulatim e basi dilatato, supernē latē reflexo.*

Long. 37, diam. $13\frac{1}{2}$ mill.

Hab. in Andibus Boliviæ.

21. **BULIMUS VARICOSUS**, Pfr. *B. testā perforatā, oblongo-acuminatā, tenui, striatā, sub lente obsoletē decussatulā, parum nitente, albida, strigis castaneis sparsis irregulariter variegatā; suturā irregulariter crenulatā; spirā elongata-conica, acutiusculdā; anfractibus 6, convexiusculis, varicasis (varicibus prioribus obtusis, ultimo acutē prominenti), ultimo spirā vix breviore, basi subcompresso; columellā supernē subtortā; aperturā parum obliquā, oblongo-ovali; peristomate simple, tenui, margine dextro latē expanso, columellari dilatato, applanato, patente.*

Long. 35, diam. 14 mill.

Hab. in republīcā Mexicanā.

22. **BULIMUS ATTENUATUS**, Pfr. *B. testā subperforatā, fusiformi-oblongā, solidiusculdā, sublēvigatā, nitidā, albdā, strigis latis, maculatim subinterruptis, spadiceis, ornatā; spirā conicā, acutiusculdā; anfractibus ferē 6, convexiusculis, ultimo spiram paulo superante, anticē striato, basi attenuato; columellā intrante, tortā, funali; aperturā vix obliquā, ovali-oblongā; peristomate simple, tenui, margine dextro breviter expanso, columellari breviter reflexo, supernē adnato.*

Long. 34, diam. 13 mill.

Hab. Vera Cruz.

23. **BULIMUS ELÆODES**, Pfr. *B. testā imperforatā, ovatā, tenuiusculi, rugoso-striatā, transversē submalleatā, diaphandā, nitidā, castaneo-olivaced; spirā conoided, apice obtusa; anfractibus 4, convexiusculis, ultimo $\frac{4}{5}$ longitudinis subæquante, anticē descendentē, basi subrotundato; columellā intrante, subtortā, rosed; aperturā subverticali, ovali, intus margaritaced; peristomate roseo, subincrassato, breviter reflexo, marginibus callo supra regionem umbilici dilatato junctis.*

Long. 36, diam. 18 mill.

Hab. in Andibus Novæ Granadæ.

24. **BULIMUS SCYTODES**, Pfr. *B. testā imperforatā, ovato-conicā, tenui, remotē striatā, undique minulē granulatā (granulis non seriatis), haud nitente, fuscā, maculis rufis majoribusque nigricantibus irregulariter adpersā, lineis longitudinalibus flexuosis, angulatis, luteis, sāpē geminatis vel anastomosantibus pictā; spirā brevi, convexo-conicā, obtusiusculdā; anfractibus 4, convexiusculis,*

ultimo magno, $\frac{4}{7}$ longitudinis aequante, anticè deflexo, basi rotundato; columellā filari, intrante, leviter arcuatā; aperturā parum obliquā, ovali, intus concolore, nitida; peristomate simplice, tenui, rubello, undique breviter expanso.

Long. 35, diam. $17\frac{1}{2}$ mill.

Hab. in Andibus Novæ Granadæ.

25. **BULIMUS MELEAGRIS**, Pfr. *B. testā imperforatā, acuminato-ovatā, tenuiusculd, striis incrementi confertis et lineis spiralibus granulatā, parum nitente, fulvd, fusco-strigatā et irregulariter guttatā; spirā conicā, acutā; suturā subcrenulatā; anfractibus $5\frac{1}{2}$, planiusculis, ultimo spiram paulo superante, convexiore, anticè descendente, basi rotundato; columellā filari, leviter arcuatā; aperturā obliquā, oblongo-ovali, intus submargaritacea; peristomate simplice, recto.*

Long. 31, diam. 14 mill.

Hab. in Andibus Novæ Granadæ.

26. **BULIMUS NIGROLIMBATUS**, Pfr. *B. testā imperforatā, ovatā, tenui, rugosd, striis confertis spiralibus subgranulatā, parum nitidā, olivaceo-fulvd, strigis angustis castaneis variegatā; spirā conicā, apice obtusd; anfractibus 5, convexiusculis, ultimo spiram paulo superante, convexiore, basi rotundato; columellā tenui, subcallosd, subrecedente; aperturā obliquā, angulato-ovali, intus pli- catā, margaritacea; peristomate simplice, recto, obtuso, nigro-limbato.*

Long. 28, diam. 14 mill.

Hab. in Andibus Novæ Granadæ.

27. **BULIMUS DUBIUS**, Pfr. *B. testā subperforatā, oblongo-fusi-formi, tenui, striatā, nitiduld, albo-lutescente, strigis spadiceis subundulatis ornatā; spirā gracili, elongato-conicā, apice obtusuld; suturā submarginatā; anfractibus 6, vix convexiusculis, ultimo spirā paulo breviore, basi attenuato, subcompresso; columellā subverticali, fere ad basin aperturā elongatā; aperturā vix obliquā, oblongā, utrinque angustatā, intus concolore; peristomate simplice, recto, margine dextro levissime arcuato, columellari breviter fornicatim reflexo, subappresso.*

Long. 28, diam. 10 mill.

Hab. in Andibus Novæ Granadæ.

28. **BULIMUS NUBECULATUS**, Pfr. *B. testā umbilicatā, ovato-oblongā, soliduld, sublævigatā, nitidā, pallide cornea, saturatius nubeculatā; spirā conicā, apice obtusuld; suturā profundā; anfractibus $5\frac{1}{2}$, convexis, ultimo $\frac{3}{7}$ longitudinis aequante, basi rotundato; columellā verticali, ad basin aperturā porrigente; aperturā parum obliquā, subellipticā, basi subangulatā, intus albida; peristomate simplice, recto, margine dextro perarcuato, columellari dilatato, fornicatim reflexo, libero.*

Long. 16, diam. $8\frac{1}{2}$ mill.

Hab. in Americā centrali (Morelet.)

29. **BULIMUS EGANUS**, Pfr. *B. testd perforatā, conico-ovatā, tenui, lineis longitudinalibus et spiralibus sub lente obsoletē decussatā, vix nitidulā, quasi pruinosa, fusco-corneā; spirā conicd, apice obtusd; suturā mediocri; anfractibus 5, modice convexis, ultimo spiram paulo superante, medio obsoletē angulato, basi vix compressiusculo; aperturā obliquā, subellipticā, basi subangulatā; peristomate simplice, tenui, margine dextro repando, columellari sursum dilatato, reflexo, subappresso.*

Long. 13, diam. $6\frac{1}{2}$ mill.

Hab. Ega Brasiliæ.

30. **BULIMUS ACALLES**, Pfr. *B. testd subperforatā, ovato-conicd, tenui, longitudinaliter confertim striatā et distantius plicatā, haud nitente, fulvo-grised; spirā conicd, obtusiusculd, fulvescente; anfractibus $4\frac{1}{2}$, vix convexiusculis, ultimo spiram superante, basi rotundato; columellā vix arcuatā, subrecedente; aperturā obliquā, ovali, intus fulvo-carned; peristomate simplice, recto, margine dextro arcuato, columellari supernè reflexo, subadnato.*

Long. 10, diam. 6 mill.

Hab. in Andibus Peruvianis.

31. **BULIMUS DILLWYNIANUS**, Pfr. *B. testd perforatā, ovato-oblongā, solidā, ruditer striatā et irregulariter malleatā, vix nitidulā, carned, fuscō punctatā et variegatā; spirā convexo-conicd, apice obtusulā; suturā impressā, marginatā; anfractibus 5, convexiusculis, ultimo spiram paulo superante, basi attenuato, subcompresso; columellā valide torto-plicatā; aperturā vix obliquā, sinuoso-oblongā; peristomate albo, expanso-reflexo, margine dextro leviter arcuato, columellari supernè dilatato, perforationem fere claudente.*

Long. 39, diam. $16\frac{1}{2}$ mill.

Hab. in Andibus Novæ Granadæ.

32. **ACHATINA FULGURATA**, Pfr. *A. testd conico-ovatā, tenui, striis longitudinalibus supernè confertis, in anfractu ultimo obsoletis, lineisque spiralibus granulatā, corneo-luted, strigis latis fulguratis nigricantibus ornatā; spirā conicd, obtusā; anfractibus $6\frac{1}{2}$, superis parum convexis, ultimo ventricoso, lineis paucis spiralibus infra suturam granulato, infra medium sublavigato; columella cœruleamente, vix arcuatā, supra basin aperturæ elliptico-semi-ovali abruptē truncatā; peristomate simplice, recto.*

Long. 67, diam. 36 mill.

Hab. in Africā occidentali.

33. **ACHATINA PLICATULA**, Pfr. *A. testd oblongo-fusiformi, tenui, longitudinaliter confertim plicatulā, lineis spiralibus obsoletē decussatā, diaphanā, parum nitente, fusco-carned; spirā elongato-conicd, apice obtusd; suturā marginatā, minutē crenulatā; anfractibus 7, vix convexiusculis, ultimo spiram æquante, paulo convexiore, basi attenuato; columellā callosd, vix arcuatā, ad basin aperturā*

semiovali, intus nitidissimæ, abruptè truncatæ; peristomate simple, tenui.

Long. 60, diam. 25 mill.

Hab. in Andibus Novæ Granadæ.

34. *ACHATINA ALBICANS*, Pfr. *A. testæ ovato-conicæ, tenui, longitudinaliter striatæ, lineis spiralibus infra medium anfractu ultimi obsoletis decussatulæ, diaphanæ, vix nitidæ, albicante; spiræ pyramidatæ, obtusiusculæ; suturæ submarginatæ; anfractibus $6\frac{1}{2}$, vix convexiusculis, ultimo spiræ paulo longiore, basi vix attenuato; columellæ verticali, substrictæ, supra basin apertura rhombo-semiovalis horizontaliter et breviter truncatæ; peristomate simple, recto, margine basali leviter arcuato.*

Long. 46, diam. 23 mill.

Hab. in Africâ occidentali.

35. *ACHATINA INORNATA*, Pfr. *A. testæ turrito-oblongæ, solidæ, confertim striatæ, pallide fulvæ, strigis saturationibus variegatæ; spiræ turritatæ, apice obtusiusculæ; suturæ lævi, confertissime crenulatæ; anfractibus $7\frac{1}{2}$, planiusculis, ultimo $\frac{2}{5}$ longitudinis subæquante, basi vix compresso, læviore; columellæ perarcuatæ, albo-callosæ, obliquè abruptè truncatæ; aperturæ sinuoso-semiovali, intus albæ; peristomate simple, obtuso, margine dextro repando.*

Long. 28, diam. 11 mill.

Hab. in insulâ Ceylon.

36. *ACHATINA VIOLOACEA*, Pfr. *A. testæ oblongo-conicæ, solidæ, striatæ, parum nitente, violaceæ; spiræ elongato-conicæ, sursum rubellæ, apice obtusæ; suturæ lævi, marginatæ; anfractibus 7, convexiusculis, ultimo $\frac{2}{5}$ longitudinis subæquante, infra medium angulato; columellæ subarcuatæ, tenuiter callosæ, supra basin aperturæ obliquæ, angulato-ovalis breviter truncatæ; peristomate simple, recto.*

Long. 38, diam. 18 mill.

Hab. in Africâ occidentali.

37. *ACHATINA (GLANDINA) ATTENUATA*, Pfr. *A. testæ oblongo-fusiformi, gracili, tenui, lævigata, nitidissimæ, fulvæ, strigis arcuatis saturationibus pictæ; spiræ elongato-conicæ; apice obtusiusculæ; suturæ lævi, subsimple; anfractibus 7, planiusculis, ultimo $\frac{3}{5}$ longitudinis subæquante, basi attenuato; columellæ subcallosæ, leviter arcuatæ, subtortæ, basi obliquè truncatæ; aperturæ angustissimæ, oblongæ, supernè acutæ, prope basin sinistrorum dilatata; peristomate simple, margine dextro repando.*

Long. 31, diam. 11 mill.

Hab. in Americâ centrali.

38. *HELIX SUBRUGATA*, Pfr. *H. testæ superforatæ, depresso-turbinatæ, distanter subrugatæ, pellucida, pallide corned; spiræ breviter conoidea, acutiusculæ; anfractibus $5\frac{1}{2}$ -6, planiusculis, ultimo carinato, basi converiusculo, lævigato; aperturæ diagonali,*

subangulato-lunari; peristome recto, acuto, margine columellari supernè vix reflexiusculo.

Diam. maj. 13, min. $11\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $6\frac{1}{2}$ mill.

Hab. ad Clarence River, New South Wales.

39. **HELIX OTOSTOMA**, Pfr. *H. testā angustē umbilicatā, sublentiformi, solidā, acutē carinatā, striatā et subtiliter granulatā, olivaceo-nigricante vel castaneā; spirā subconoideo-convexā, obtusā; anfractibus 5, planiusculis, ultimo utrinque convexo, anticē subito deflexo, supra et infra carinam ascendentem profunde scrobiculato; aperturā perobliquā, subrhombeo-ensiformi, ringente; peristome continuo, ad anfractum penultimum sinuoso, medio laminam longe intrantem emittente, margine supero dente conico obtusulo munito, basali medio subangulatim descendente, parte sinistrā dentem validum, compressum, parte dextrā dentem leviter et irregulariter bifurcatum gerente.*

Diam. maj. 31, min. 26, alt. 13 mill.

Hab. in Andibus Novæ Granadæ.

40. **HELIX ANNULIFERA**, Pfr. *H. testā umbilicatā, depressā, lentiformi, curinatā, solidā, striatā et minutē granulatā, saturate castaneā, ad carinam acutam latē albo-fasciatā; spirā breviter conoidata, obtusā; anfractibus 5, planiusculis, ultimo anticē breviter deflexo, basi convexo, anticē strangulato et scrobiculato; umbilico mediocri; aperturā subhorizontali, irregulari, ringente; peristome subincrassato, albo, continuo, margine parietali perarcuato, laminam elongatam intrantem emittente, in umbilicum descendente et cum basali parallelo juncto; margine basali usque ad medium substricto, acutē dentato, tum angulatim descendente, latē reflexo, lamina linguaeformi latā munito, ad carinam ascendente, a dextro expanso canali angusto, supernè in annulum apertum desinente separato.*

Diam. maj. 34, min. 29, alt. 13 mill.

Hab. Panama.

This is the shell figured by Prof. E. Forbes in Trans. Zool. Soc. 1850, p. 53. Moll. t. 9. f. 4, under the name of *H. labyrinthus* var. *sipunculata*.

41. **HELIX GASKOINI**, Pfr. *H. testā umbilicatā, turbinato-depressā, solidā, obliquè rugato-plicatā, nitidā, albā; spirā conoideo-convexā, obtusā; anfractibus $5\frac{1}{2}$, convexis, ultimo anticē deflexo, medio carinato, basi convexiusculo, sublævigato; aperturā perobliquā, lanceolato-ovali; peristome subincrassato, marginibus callo umbilicum mediocrem, pervium semioccultante junctis, supero breviter expanso, basali reflexo.*

Diam. maj. 31, min. 27, alt. 15 mill.

Hab. in insulâ Haiti (Sallé).

42. **BULIMUS TASMANICUS**, Pfr. *B. testā imperforatā, ovato-conicā, solidulā, rugoso-striatā, vix nitidā, albida; spirā conicā, acutiusculā, apice subcrubescente; anfractibus 5, vix convexiusculis, ultimo*

spiram paulo superante, basi rotundato; columellā filari, subrecedente; aperturā obliquā, ovali, intus pallide fulvescente; peristomate simplice, recto, margine dextro leviter arcuato, columellari vix reflexiusculo, adnato.

Long. 25, diam. 11 mill.

Hab. Van Diemen's Land.

43. **BULIMUS BELCHERI**, Pfr. *B. testā imperforatā, ovato-oblonga, solidā, glabriuscūlā, fulvido-albida, castaneo-fasciatā; spirā conexo-conicā, obtusā; anfractibus 5, convexiusculis, ultimo spirā vix breviore, ad suturam et basin latē, medio angustē fasciatō; columellā plānd, substīctā, supra basin recedente; aperturā obliquā, truncato-oblonga; peristomate subincrassato, nigricante, reflexiusculo.*

Long. 40, diam. $23\frac{1}{2}$ mill.

Hab. in insulis Philippinis.

44. **BULIMUS NEWCOMBIANUS**, Pfr. *B. testā sinistrorsā vix subperforatā, ovato-turritā, tenuiusculā, plicis validis longitudinalibus sulcisque spiralibus sculptā, olivaceo-fuscā; spirā turritā, gracili, obtusulā; anfractibus $5\frac{1}{2}$, summis planis, sequentibus convexiusculis, ultimo $\frac{3}{7}$ longitudinis subaequante, medio inflato; columellā callosā, substīctē recedente; peristomate recto, acuto, margine extero leviter arcuato, subrepando, columellari reflexo, subappresso.*

Long. $14\frac{1}{2}$, diam. $5\frac{1}{2}$ mill.

Hab. in insulis Sandwich.

This species is nearly allied to *Achatinella plicata*, Gould, which must be rather referred to the genus *Bulimus*, in which there being already a *Bulimus plicatus*, I have marked it in Mr. Cuming's Museum with the name of *Bulimus liratus*.

45. **BULIMUS PORPHYROSTOMUS**, Pfr. *B. testā imperforatā, ovato-conicā, solidā, rugoso-plicatā, pallide carnae, epidermide deciduā fuscō-olivaceā indutā; spirā conicā, obtusiusculā; anfractibus 6, via convexiusculis, ultimo spiram aequante, basi subattenuato; columellā oblongā plicatā, albā; aperturā verticali, angustā, oblongā, obliquē recedente, intus saturatē purpureo-castanē, nitidā; peristomate incrassato, recto, albo, marginibus callo crasso, albo, medio tuberculifero junctis.*

Long. 62, diam. 28 mill.

Locality unknown.

46. **BULIMUS MICRODON**, Pfr. *B. testā breviter rimatā, subfusiformi-turritā, obliquē costulato-striatā, albida, strigis sparsis corneis, lacteo-marginatis ornatā; spirā elongatā, apice acutiusculā; anfractibus 12, vix convexiusculis, ultimo $\frac{2}{7}$ longitudinis subaequante, infra medium filoso-unicarinato; columellā supernè plicatā dentiformi munitā; aperturā vix obliquā, truncato-ovali; peristomate simplice, margine dextro breviter expanso, columellari dilatato, angulatim reflexo.*

Long. 15, diam. 4 mill.

Hab. in insula Jamaica.

47. ACHATINA NEWCOMBI, Pfr. *A. testā turritā, solidā, longitudinaliter rugoso-striatā, cingulis obtusè elevatis sculptā, castaneā; spirā elongatā, sursum in conum convexiusculum, acuminatum attenuatā; anfractibus 9, planiusculis, ultimo $\frac{2}{7}$ longitudinis subæquante, infra medium angulato, fasciā pallide cincto, basi nigro; columellā lamellā angustā, tortā, albā mutatā, basi subtruncatā; aperturā obliquā, subrhombēd; peristomate simplice, recto.*

Long. 71, diam. 19 mill.

Hab. in insulis Sandwich (*Newcomb*).

48. ACHATINELLA MELAMPOIDES, Pfr. *A. testā oblongā, solidā, ruguloso-striatā, vix nitidulā, saturatè fuscā; spirā convexo-conicā, acutiusculā; suturā impressā, submarginatā; anfractibus 6, vix convexiusculis, ultimo spirā paulo breviore, basi rotundato; columellā medio acutè tuberculatā; aperturā verticali, sinuato-ovali; peristomate recto, acuto, intus labiato, margine columellari calloso, albo, appressè reflexo.*

Long. 13, diam. $5\frac{2}{3}$ mill.

Hab. in insulis Sandwich.

49. PARTULA NODOSA, Pfr. *P. testā perforatā, conico-ovatā, solidulā, obsoletè decussatulā, castanē, ad suturam fasciā latā albā et interdum nonnullis pallidis ornatā; spirā conicā, acutā; anfractibus $5\frac{1}{2}$, planiusculis, ultimo spiram subæquante; columellā supernè profundè plicatā, tum subnodosā; aperturā subverticali, oblongā, angustā; peristomate extus vix expanso, intus callo acutè prominente munito, marginibus subparallelis, dextro strictiusculo.*

Long. 16, diam. 8 mill.

Hab. in insulis Tahiti et Navigatorum.

50. PARTULA FILOSA, Pfr. *P. testā perforatā, conico-ovatā, solidā, lineis impressis spiralibus, confertis sculptā, haud nitente, castanē, strigis filaribus cinereis ornatā; spirā conicā, obtusiusculā; anfractibus 5, planiusculis, ultimo spiram æquante, convexiore; columellā supernè vix plicatā; aperturā parum obliquā, subtriangulari-semiovali; peristomate expansi sculo, intus callo crasso prominente munito.*

Long. 16, diam. $8\frac{1}{2}$ mill.

Hab. in insulis Navigatorum.

51. HELIX GLABRIUSCULA, Pfr. *H. testā perforatā, conoideo-semiglobosā, tenui, lavigatā, pellucida, nitente, lutescente, rufo angulato-lineatā; spirā convexo-conoidēd, acutiusculā; anfractibus $5\frac{1}{2}$, convexiusculis, ultimo non descendente, basi planiusculo; aperturā obliquā, subdepressā, lunari; peristomate simplice, recto, margine columellari declivi, supernè vix reflexiusculo.*

Diam. maj. $3\frac{1}{2}$, min. 3, alt. 2 mill.

Hab. in Novā Seelandiā (*Strange*).

52. **HELIX SOLIDA**, Pfr. *H. testā imperforatā, conoideo-semi-globosā, crassā, striatā, fulvescente, epidermide tenui, fuscā, non nitente obductā; spirā convexd, obtusd, apice rubellā; anfractibus 5, convexiusculis, ultimo convexiore, dimidium altitudinis formante, medio obsoletē angulato, anticē vix descendente; columellā strictā, declivi, latā, albiddā; aperturā obliquā, sub-tetragono-lunari, intus albā; peristomate subincrassato, vix expansiusculo, fusco-limbato.*

Diam. maj. 37, min. 33, alt. 27 mill.

Hab. prope Nanjan, insulæ Mindoro.

53. **HELIX OBLITA**, Pfr. *H. testā perforatā, sublenticulari, tenuissimā, supernè confertim arcuato-plicatā, pellucide, pallidē corneā; spirā depresso-turbinatā, acutiusculā; anfractibus 6, vix convexiusculis, ultimo non descendente, medio obtusè denticulato-carinato, basi convextiore, radiatim striato; aperturā parum obliquā, lunari; peristomate simplice, tenui, recto, margine basali leviter arcuato, ad perforationem breviter reflexo.*

Diam. maj. 23, min. 20, alt. 11½ mill.

Hab. in Indiâ.

54. **HELIX VILIS**, Pfr. *H. testā umbilicatā, depresso-globosā, tenuiusculā, granulato-striatā, corned; spirā breviter conoideā, acutiusculā; anfractibus 5, vix convexiusculis, celeriter accrescentibus, ultimo anticē deflexo, peripherid obsoletē subangu-lato, basi convexo; umbilico angusto, non pervio; aperturā diagonali, fere circulari; peristomate intus valide labiato, marginibus approximatis, columellari supernè dilatato, patente.*

Diam. maj. 11, min. 9, alt. 6 mill.

Hab. — ?

September 9, 1851.

Sir Roderick Impey Murchison, G.C. St.S., F.R.S. &c.,
in the Chair.

Professor OWEN read an elaborate paper "On the Skeleton of *Troglodytes Gorilla*," which will be published in the Transactions of the Society.