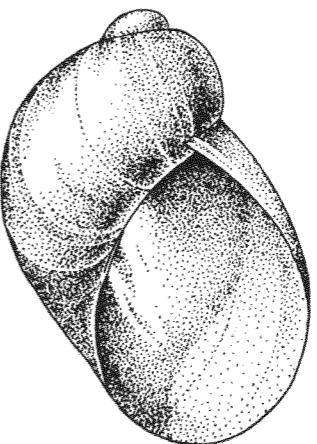


A. A. Schileyko

TREATISE ON RECENT TERRESTRIAL  
PULMONATE MOLLUSCS

Part 15

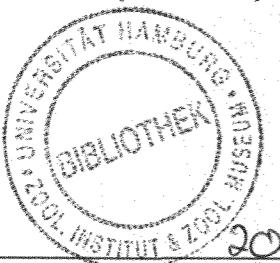
Oopeltidae, Anadenidae, Arionidae,  
Philomycidae, Succineidae,  
Athoraophoridae



Ruthenica, Supplement 2  
Moscow ♦ June, 2007

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*Moll*  
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## ARIONOIDEA J. Gray, 1840

Gray J. in Turton, 1840: 101, 104. Opinions and declarations ICZN, Direction 27, 1955, vol. 10, pt. 20: 483. Likharev & Wiktor, 1980: 386.

Semislugs or (mostly) slugs. Shell either almost external, coiled, or fully internal, in form of thin or solid plate or even conchiolous membrane encrusted with calcareous granules.

Hermaphroditic gland of 1 cluster composed by small, tightly packed acini. Distal parts of reproductive tract tending to secondary simplification due to disappearance of stylophore (Philomycidae) or penis (Arionidae). Flagellum missing. Epiphallus absent or present.

DISTRIBUTION. Europe, N and S Africa, Siberia, Far East including China and Japan, SE Asia, Indonesia, Himalaya Mts., N America, Central America (southwards to Colombia).

REMARK. In descriptions of slugs, the body length is indicated for contracted specimens if other is not indicated.

## OOPELTIDAE Cockerell, 1891

Cockerell, 1891: 222 (Arionidae subfam.). Visser, 1981: 293.

Slugs. Shell completely internal, thin to rather strong, plate-like. Mantle more or less distinctly granular, covering up to nearly half of body length. Pneumostome occupies median position. Keel, when present, weak.

Sole entire, not divided into median and lateral fields; sometimes with median longitudinal groove. Caudal foss absent.

Jaw oxygnathous.

Epiphallus missing. Penis consisting of 4 variously developed successive regions: a slender, short proximal sometimes containing verge; 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> parts larger; distalmost region long, slender. Verge minute or absent. Vagina simple. Atrium not swollen. "Spermatophores" attached to inner surface of penis and not transferred during copulation (as in Trigonochlamyidae).

DISTRIBUTION. S Africa.

## OOPELTINAE Cockerell, 1891

Shell thin, plate-like.  
Penis internally without calcareous

spines; muscular stimulator may be present. Vagina short, internally without calcareous or cartilaginous structures.

DISTRIBUTION. S Africa.

## *Oopelta* Mörch, 1867

Fig. 2577

Mörch in Heynemann, 1867: 191.

— *Clytropelta* Heynemann, 1867: 191 (part.; *Oopelta* subg.; for *Arion ascensionis* Lesson, 1831 and *Limax perlucidus* Quoy et Gaimard, 1832).

Collinge, 1900: 5.

TYPE SPECIES — *Oopelta nigropunctata* Mörch, 1867; monotypy.

Body length up to 51 mm.

Vas deferens enters more or less expanded, thin-walled proximal section of penis; this section internally with rounded or elongated tubercles. Farther an intercalary section comes, containing large circular sphincter-like thickening which bears many sharp axial plicae. Next portion of penis capacious, thick-walled, internally with a few smoothed but strong longitudinal pilasters. All inner surface of penis covered with numerous, close-set, minute tubercles. Penial retractor inserting near boundary between proximal and intercalary parts of penis. Free oviduct long. Vagina very short. Spermathecal stalk short to very short, reservoir not or scarcely attending distal part of spermiduct.

DISTRIBUTION. S Africa. 6-7 spp.

## *Helmanita* Schileyko, gen. nov.

Fig. 2578

TYPE SPECIES — *Oopelta polypunctata* Collinge, 1901.

Gender feminine.

Etymology. The taxon named in honor of my friends and colleagues *Helmut Sattmann* and *Anita Eschner* of Naturhistorisches Museum Wien, who kindly made possible for me to come to Vienna and to work with the rich collections of this museum.

Externally *Helmanita* does not essentially differ from *Oopelta*. Length up to 52 mm (39 mm).

Vas deferens moderately long, entering penis at short distance from its blind end (caecum). Internally caecum with 1-2 longitudinal pilasters and ovate tubercle situated subapically; around tubercle there are

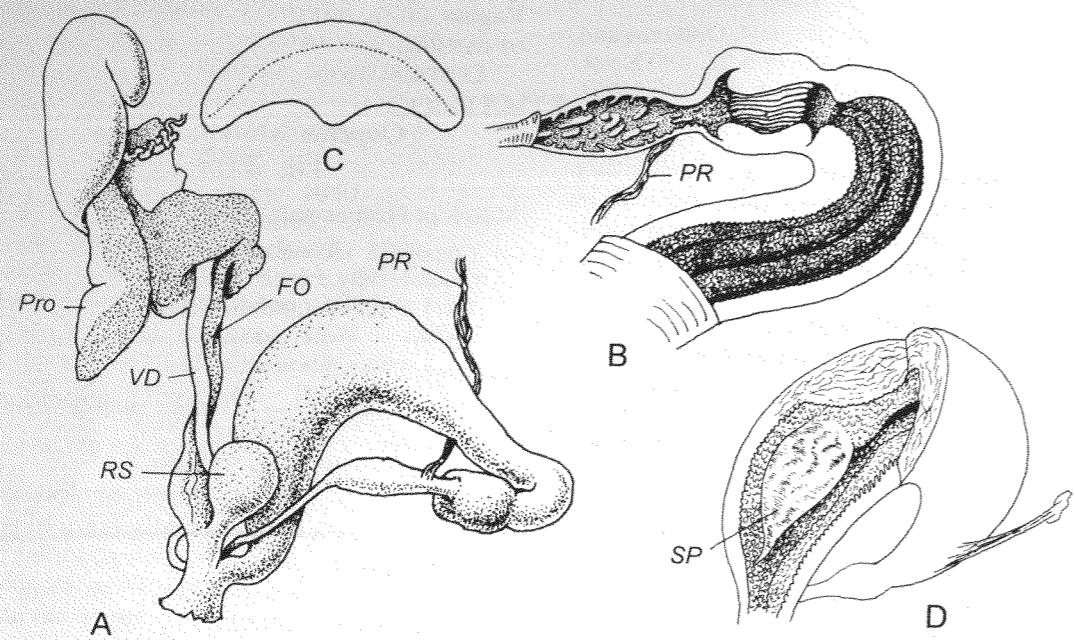


Fig. 2577. *Oopelta nigropunctata* Mörch, 1867.  
A, B, C — Stellenbosch, Cape Province, S Africa, August 11, 1970. A — reproductive tract.  
B — interior of penis. C — jaw. Phil. No. A 9364. D — "Stellenbosch (Afrique du S.)".  
Interior of penis containing "spermatophore". Paris.

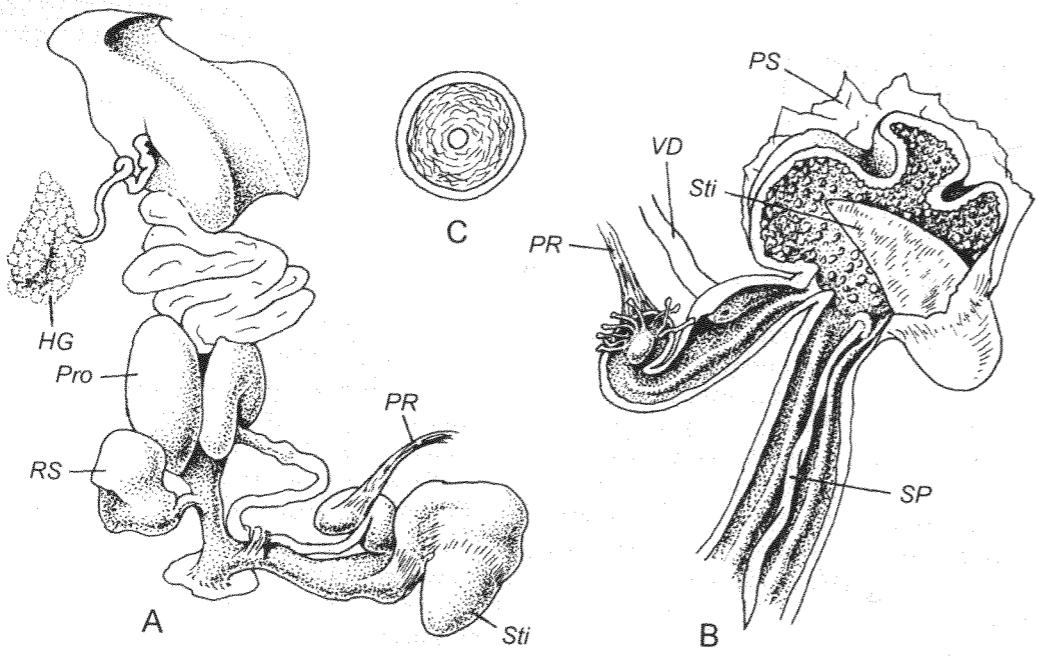


Fig. 2578. *Helmanita polypunctata* (Collinge, 1901).  
S Africa. A — reproductive tract. B — interior of epiphallus and penis. C — cross-section  
of stimulator. Vienna No. 42272.

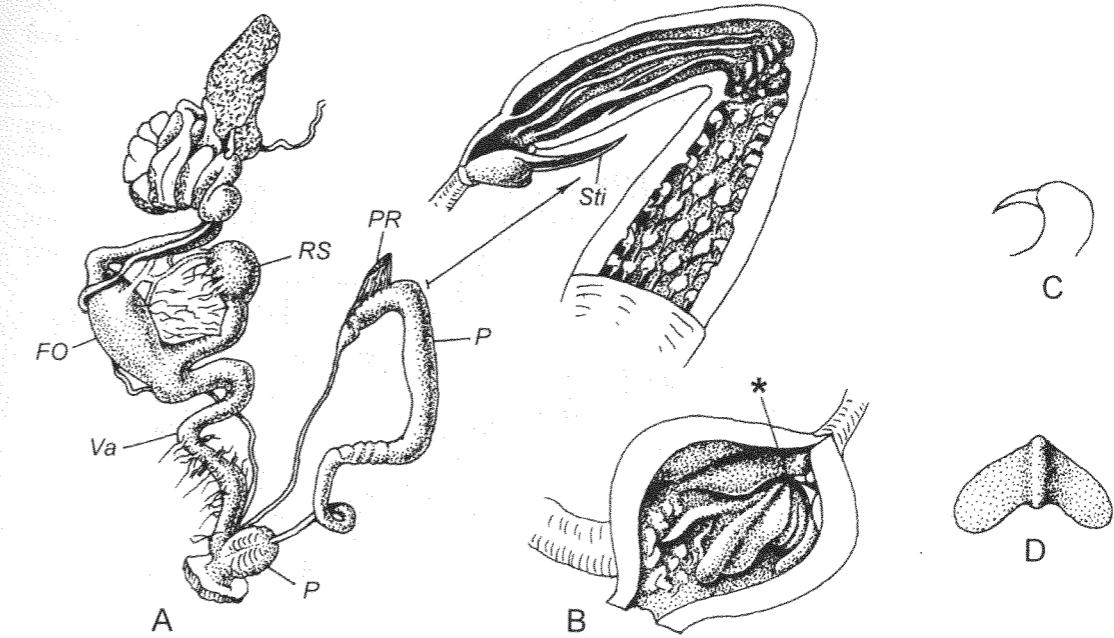


Fig. 2579. *Ariopelta capensis* (Krauss, 1848).  
Cape Province, Hottentots Holland Natural Reserve (about 20 km ESE of Stellenbosch),  
western slopes of Hottentots Holland Mts., near top-end of the Landdroskloof, April 23,  
1983. A — reproductive tract and interior of 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> sections of penis. B —  
interior of 4<sup>th</sup> (distal) bulbous section of penis. C — papilla with spine, enlarged. D —  
jaw. Leiden. Asterisk — pore between 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> sections of penis.

several minute, slender papillae that have slightly thickened heads. Caecum enters a vast chamber through a simple pore. Inner surface of chamber bears numerous rounded tubercles and contains a very large, conic, highly muscular organ (stimulator) containing a narrow lumen with tiny apical pore. Chamber surrounded by a thin, translucent sheath. Distalmost section of penis subcylindrical, with a few axial pilasters. In one specimen, I discovered an attached empty conchiolinous "spermatophore". Penial retractor inserted on caecum almost terminally. Free oviduct not long, of approximately same length as vagina. Spermathecal stalk short, reservoir voluminous.

#### DISTRIBUTION. S Africa. 1 sp.

REMARK. The genus *Helmanita* differs from *Oopelta* by the presence of the highly peculiar organ, which I designated as penial stimulator, and caecum of conspicuous inner structure. I do not understand why Collinge himself did not establish new genus for this species since he has written: "Internally... the posterior division contains a large, pointed, muscular organ attached to

a broad, muscular base, quite unlike anything I have hitherto seen in any species of this genus" (Collinge, 1901: 233) [italicized by me — A. Sch.]

#### ARIOPELTINAE Sirgel, 1985

Sirgel, 1985: 473 (Arionidae subf.).

Shell strong, ovate, convex dorsally, with nucleus at posterior end, surface bears growth lines; posterior margin curled ventrally to form a small ledge at posterior end of concave ventral side.

Penis internally with calcareous spines. Vagina (moderately) long. Calcareous or cartilaginous structures projecting into lumen of vaginal bulb and attached to its wall.

DISTRIBUTION. S Africa.

*Ariopelta* Sirgel, 1985  
Fig. 2579

Sirgel, 1985: 474.

TYPE SPECIES — *Limax capensis* Krauss, 1848; OD.

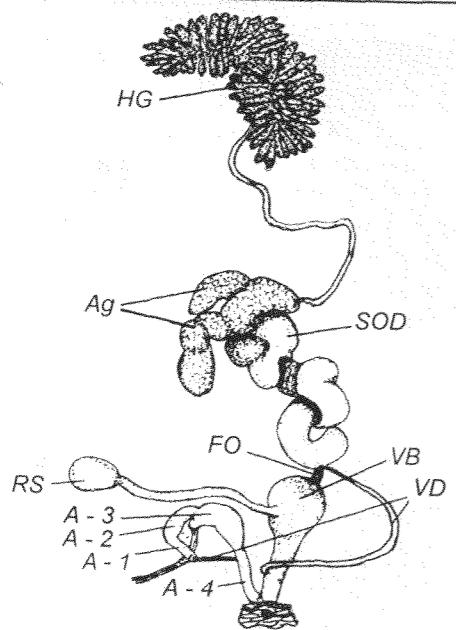


Fig. 2580. *Ariostralis nebulosa* Sirgel, 1985.  
Reproductive tract. VB — vaginal bulb. 1-4  
— successive regions of penis. After Sirgel,  
1985.

Caudal foss present. Foot fringe relatively wide. Body length of stretched animal up to 55 mm.

Vas deferens moderately long. Structure of penis as in *Ariopelta*, but calcareous spines in penis dominated by 1 giant spine and 4<sup>th</sup> section of penis cylindrical rather than bulbous. Vaginal (or oviducal) bulb contains cartilaginous but not calcareous structure. Spermathecal stalk moderately long.

DISTRIBUTION. S Africa.

#### ANADENIDAE Pilsbry, 1948

Pilsbry, 1948: 665, 676 (Arionidae subfam.).  
Kuzminikh & Schileyko, 2006: 109.

Slugs. Shell completely internal, flat, thin, inconspicuously asymmetrical. Mantle not granular, covering up to 1/3 of body length. Pneumostome median or slightly postmedian in position. Back rounded, without keel.

Sole undivided or vaguely tripartite. Caudal foss absent.

Jaw odontognathous.

Vas deferens long, its distal part sometimes more or less distinctly transformed into epiphallus. Penis not subdivided into sections, containing verge and some additional structures: stimulator (ligula); fleshy spines; hard (sometimes calcareous) spines, hooks or plates; additional organ on penis may be present. Vagina simple. Atrium not swollen. Spermatophore slender, coiled, ends with a thread-like section equipped with a minute hook.

DISTRIBUTION. N India, Pakistan, Nepal, S China, N Vietnam.

REMARK. Pilsbry erected Anadeninae for the Himalayan genus *Anadenus* and two North American genera, *Prophysaon* and *Anadenulus*. Now it is evident that American genera are completely different from Asian *Anadenus*.

#### *Anadeninus* Simroth, 1912

Simroth, 1912: 526.

TYPE SPECIES — *Anadenus sechuenensis* Collinge, 1899; SD Kuzminikh & Schileyko, 2006.

Slugs of medium size.

Penis contains verge as a result a partially invaginated epiphallus. Stimulator

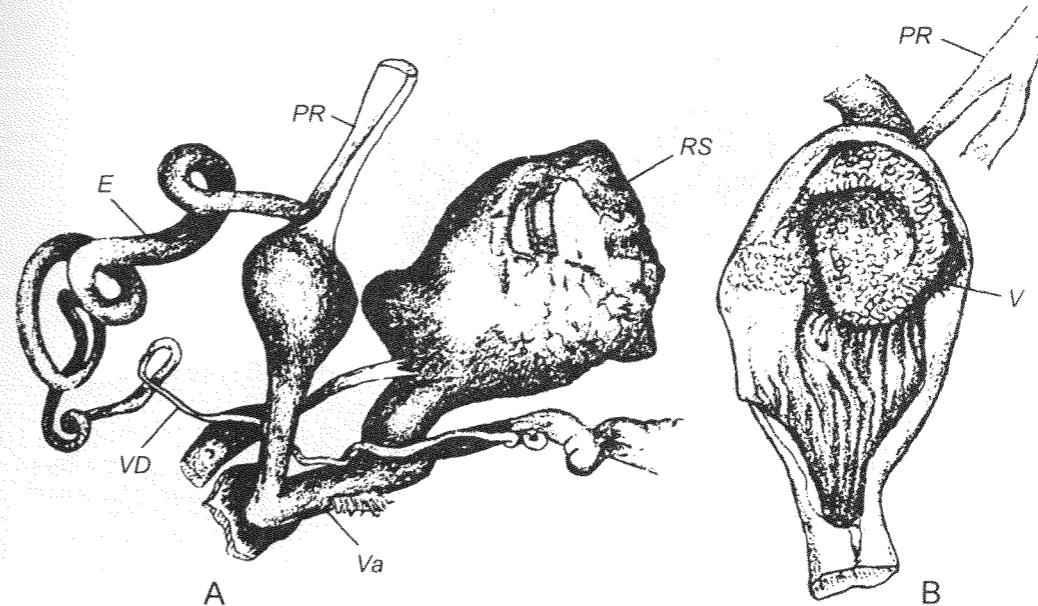


Fig. 2581. *Anadeninus (Anadeninus) sechuenensis* (Collinge, 1899).  
A — reproductive tract. B — interior of penis. After Wiktor et al., 2000.

(ligula) in penis may be present. Inner surface of penis lacking spines. Sometimes there is a lateral additional organ on penis.

DISTRIBUTION. N India, S China (Sichuan), N Vietnam.

#### *Anadeninus (Anadeninus s. str.)*

Fig. 2581

Penis lacking an additional organ. Lumen of verge capacious. Epiphallic pore (sub)terminal.

DISTRIBUTION. N India, S China. 8-9 spp.

#### *Anadeninus (Vietanadenus)*

Kuzminikh et Schileyko, 2006

Fig. 2582

Kuzminikh & Schileyko, 2006: 110.

TYPE SPECIES — *Anadeninus (Vietanadenus) sapensis* Kuzminikh et Schileyko, 2006; OD.

Penis lacking an additional organ. Verge solid, with very narrow lumen. Epiphallic pore lateral, situated at base of verge.

DISTRIBUTION. N Vietnam. 1 sp.

#### *Anadeninus (Neoanadenus)* Wiktor, Chen et Wu, 2000

Fig. 2583

Wiktor et al., 2000: 21.

TYPE SPECIES — *Anadenus (Neoanadenus) gonggashanensis* Wiktor, Chen et Wu, 2000; OD.

Penis with a sac-like additional organ entering penis through a minute pore. Apical part of additional organ connected with penis by muscular band. Verge with capacious lumen. Epiphallic pore lateral in position.

DISTRIBUTION. S China. 2 spp.

#### *Anadenus* Heynemann, 1863

Heynemann, 1863: 138. Kuzminikh & Schileyko, 2006: 113.

TYPE SPECIES — *Anadenus giganteus* Heynemann, 1863; SD Zilch, 1959.

Slugs of large or very large size.

Penis contains a solid verge. In distal part of penis there is a large stimulator (ligula) surface of which may be calcareous. Inner surface of penis and surface of ligula sometimes bear numerous calcareous or conchiolinous spines, which may be impreg-

DISTRIBUTION. S Africa. 2 or 3 spp.

#### *Ariostralis* Sirgel, 1985

Fig. 2580

Sirgel, 1985: 481.

TYPE SPECIES — *Ariostralis nebulosa* Sirgel, 1985; OD.

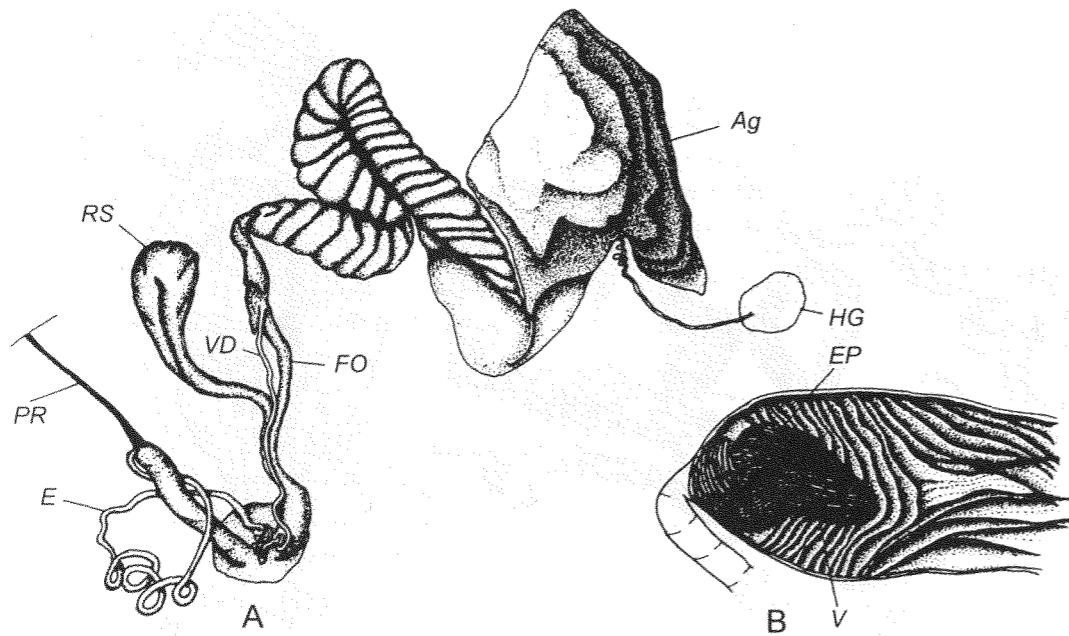


Fig. 2582. *Anadeninus (Vietanadenus) sapaensis* Kuzminikh et Schileyko, 2006.  
A — reproductive tract. B — interior of penis. Holotype. After Kuzminikh et Schileyko, 2006.

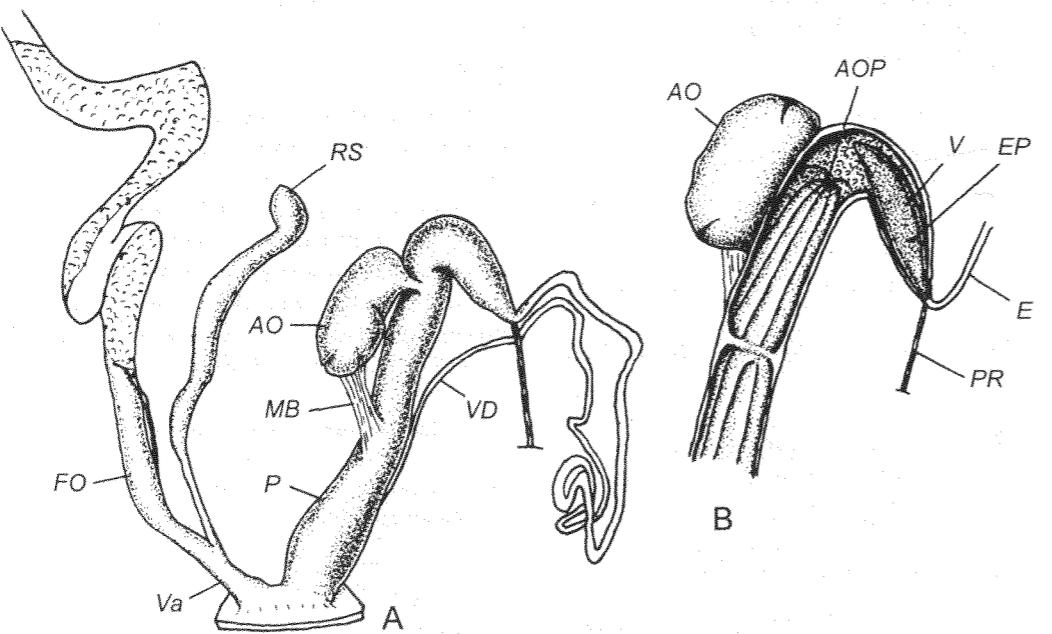


Fig. 2583. *Anadeninus (Neoanadenus) susannae* Kuzminikh et Schileyko, 2006.  
A — reproductive tract. B — interior of penis. Holotype. After Kuzminikh et Schileyko, 2006. AO — additional organ. AOP — pore of additional organ. MB — muscular band.

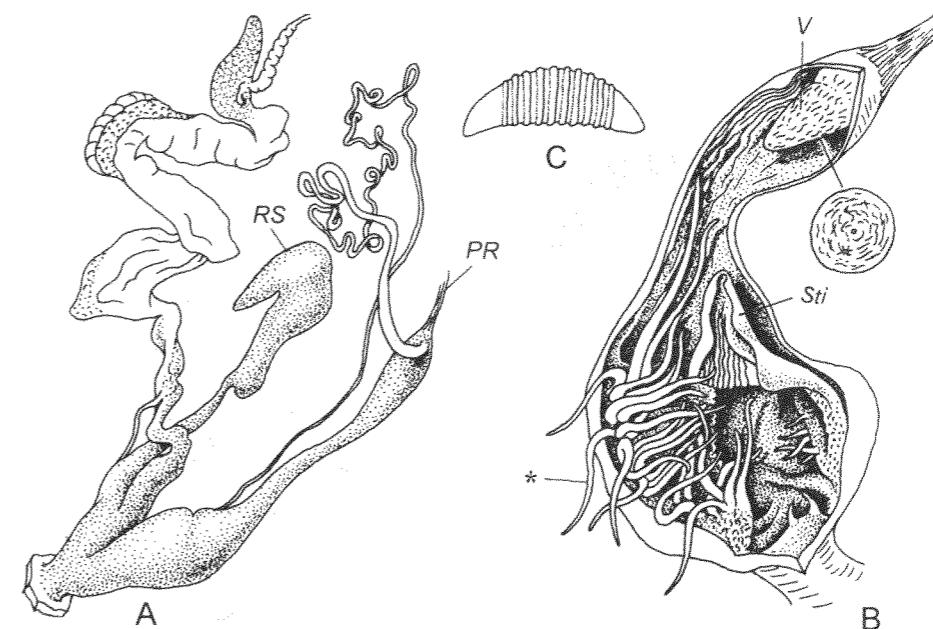


Fig. 2584. *Anadenus (Anadenus) beebei* (Cockerell, 1913).  
"Himalaya od. China". A — reproductive tract. B — interior of penis. C — jaw. Vienna.  
Asterisk — spines.

nated with calcareous elements. Additional organ of penis absent.

DISTRIBUTION. W Himalaya (N India, Nepal).

#### *Anadenus (Anadenus s. str.)*

Fig. 2584

— *Gymnanadenus* Bhatia, 1926: 881 (t.-sp. *Anadenus matthai* Bhatia, 1926; monotypy).

Epiphallus pore occupies terminal position on verge. Inner surface of penis with numerous hard or soft spines.

DISTRIBUTION. W Himalaya (N India, Nepal). 7-8 spp.

#### *Anadenus (Sagarmathia)* Kuzminikh et Schileyko, 2006

Fig. 2585

Kuzminikh & Schileyko, 2006: 115.

Type species — *Anadenus (Sagarmathia) kuznetsovi* Kuzminikh & Schileyko, 2006; OD.

Epiphallus pore occupies lateral position

on verge. Inner surface of penis with several rows of short, hard, conic spines.

DISTRIBUTION. Nepal. 1 sp.

#### ARIONIDAE J. Gray, 1840

Semislugs or slugs. Shell in form of a non-spiral plate (exception: *Binneya* has coiled shell), sometimes reduced to a group of granules. Mantle covers only anterior part of body. Pneumostome occupies antemedian position, situated in a short groove to right border of mantle.

Sole undivided or tripartite. Caudal fossa present or missing.

Jaw odontognathous.

Epiphallus usually present. Penis much reduced or absent; verge, when present, minute. Vagina simple. Atrium more or less (mostly very much) swollen, usually with thick, glandular walls. Spermatophore, if present, thread-like, usually with thin, serrated longitudinal ridge.

DISTRIBUTION. Holarctic.

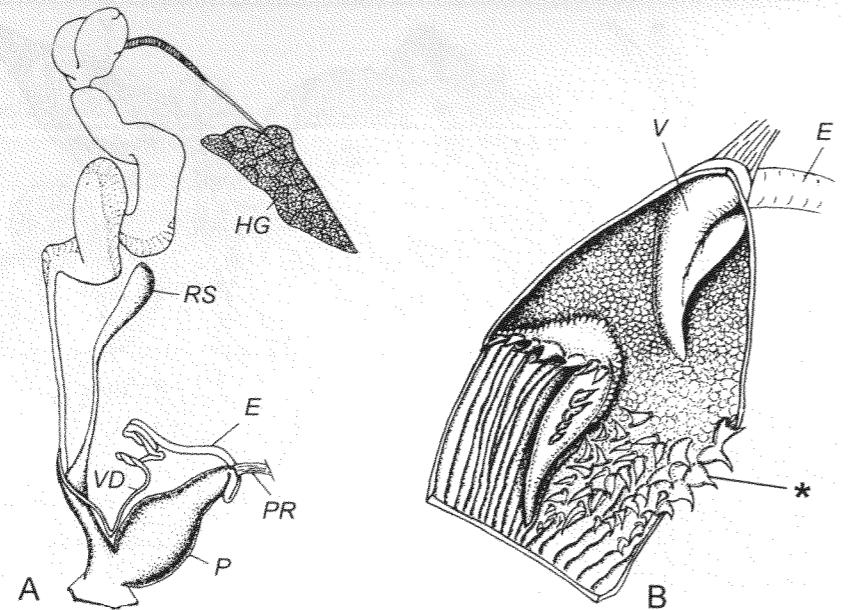


Fig. 2585. *Anadenus (Sagarmathia) kuznetsovi* Kuzminykh & Schileyko, 2006.  
A — reproductive tract. B — interior of penis. Holotype. After Kuzminykh & Schileyko, 2006. Asterisk — spines.

#### BINNEYINAE Cockerell, 1891

Cockerell, 1891: 216, 222.

Semislugs: Shell oligospiral, auriculiform or plate-like, more or less fully exposed. Viscera elevated in a hump under mantle and not extended into tail behind mantle.

Sole tripartite or entire.

Pharyngeal and tentacular retractors converge backward and with retentor inserted contiguously at posterior limit of diaphragm.

Hermaphroditic gland lies at posterior end of visceral cavity. Normally developed penis and epiphallus present.

DISTRIBUTION. NW America: Columbia River region, Oregon, to Vancouver Island and east to Western Montana; Channel Islands in S California (Santa Barbara Island, fossil in San Nicolas Island); Guadalupe Island, and mainland near San Quintin Bay, Baja California.

#### *Binneya* Cooper, 1863

Cooper, 1863: 62.

TYPE SPECIES — *Binneya notabilis* Cooper, 1863; monotypy.

Shell entirely external, ear-shaped [re-

sembling that of *Omalonyx* (Succineidae)], thin, semitransparent, nearly flat, of 2 whorls. Last whorl enormously expanded. Color yellowish-corneous. Embryonic whorl with distinct spiral threads; in intervals there is dense radial sculpture. Postembryonic whorl radially wrinkled and finely spirally striated.

Sole tripartite.

Vas deferens thin, entering penis apically. Penial retractor attached to penis apically or at some distance from vas deferens/penis junction.

DISTRIBUTION. Channel Islands in S California (Santa Barbara Island, fossil in San Nicolas Island); Guadalupe Island, and mainland near San Quintin Bay, Baja California.

#### *Binneya* (*Binneya* s. str.)

Fig. 2586

Height up to 13.3, diam. up to 8.9 mm. Atrium not specially modified. Free oviduct bearing a small blind sac.

DISTRIBUTION. Santa Barbara Island (S California); ? mainland near San Quintin Bay, Baja California. 1 or 2 spp.

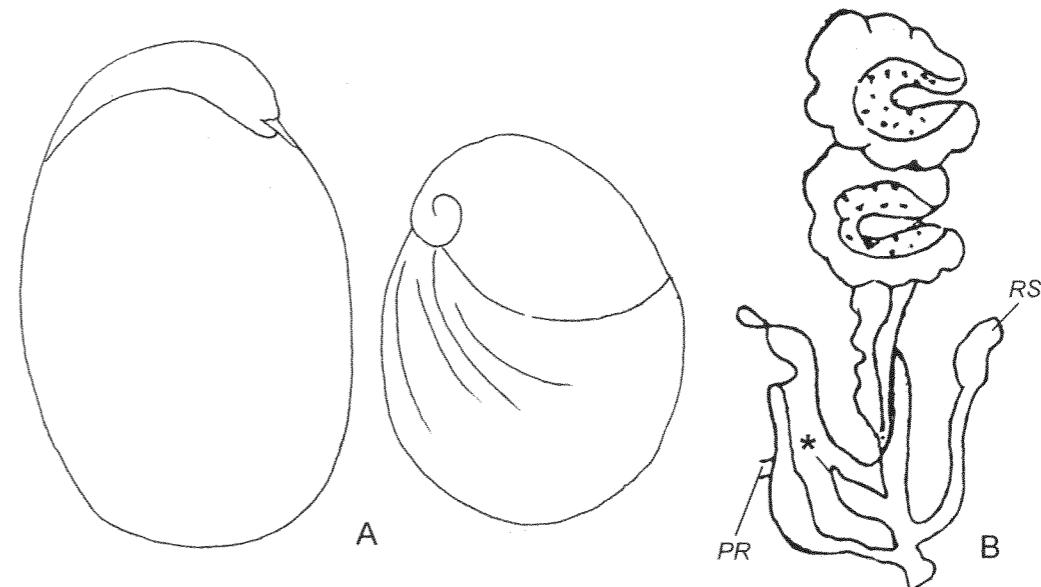


Fig. 2586. *Binneya (Binneya) notabilis* Cooper, 1863.  
A — shell. B — reproductive tract. After Pilsbry, 1948. Asterisk — blind sac.

#### *Binneya* (*Allothyra*) Pilsbry, 1948

Fig. 2587

Pilsbry, 1948: 735, 737.

TYPE SPECIES — *Binneya guadalupensis* Pilsbry, 1927; OD.

Shell more convex than that of *Binneya* s. str., its convexity equal to 1/3 of length; on ventral side a larger crescent of laterobasal wall appears. Furrow between spiral cords of 1<sup>st</sup> whorl ribbed radially; adjacent part of postembryonic whorl rather sharply striated along radial lines. Height up to 12.0, diam. up to 7.0 mm.

Atrium ample, containing a papilla-like extension of free oviduct. Atrium or free oviduct without blind sac.

DISTRIBUTION. Guadalupe Island. 1 sp.

#### *Hemphillia* Bland et Binney, 1874

Fig. 2588

Bland & Binney, 1874: 208.

TYPE SPECIES — *Hemphillia glandulosa* Bland et Binney, 1874; monotypy.

Shell, a slightly convex, partially exposed, non-spiral plate. Mantle smooth or

granular, conspicuously elevated into a non-spiral visceral hump. Pneumostome situated behind middle of right margin of mantle. Length up to 30 mm (10.1 mm).

Sole not in the least tripartite.

Talon rather long, slender, with subglobular head. Vas deferens entering epiphallus apically. Epiphallus rather long, cylindrical. Penis with enormously swollen distal chamber; small proximal chamber thin-walled, contains a minute verge which has terminal pore; inner canal of verge occupies central position or shifted sideward. Inside distal chamber there is a large, hollow stimulator with thickened ventral wall; internally stimulator with a large, fleshy, axial pilaster and rather small tubercle to which external depression corresponds. Penial retractor inserting on penis or very distal section of epiphallus. Free oviduct very short, vagina as such almost absent. Spermathecal stalk rather long, voluminous reservoir nearly reaching albumen gland.

DISTRIBUTION. NW America (Columbia River region, Oregon, to Vancouver Island and east to Western Montana). 3 spp., one of them with 2 subspp.

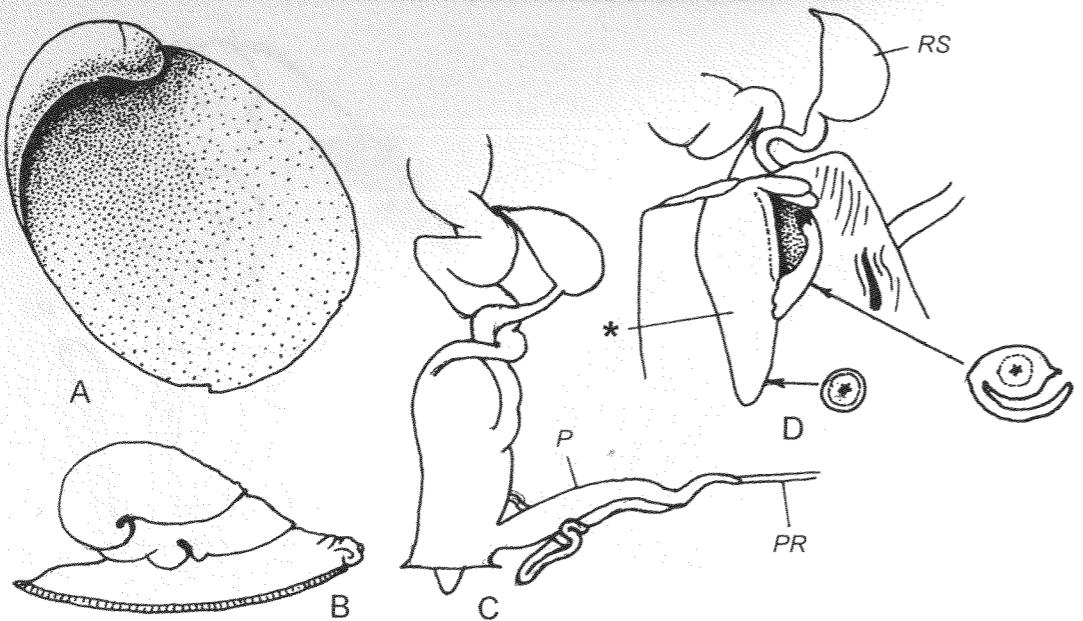


Fig. 2587. *Binneya (Allothyra) guadalupensis* Pilsbry, 1927.

A — shell. B — intact animal. C — reproductive tract. D — interior of atrium to show two sections of anterior projection of free oviduct. After Pilsbry, 1948. Asterisk — extension of free oviduct.

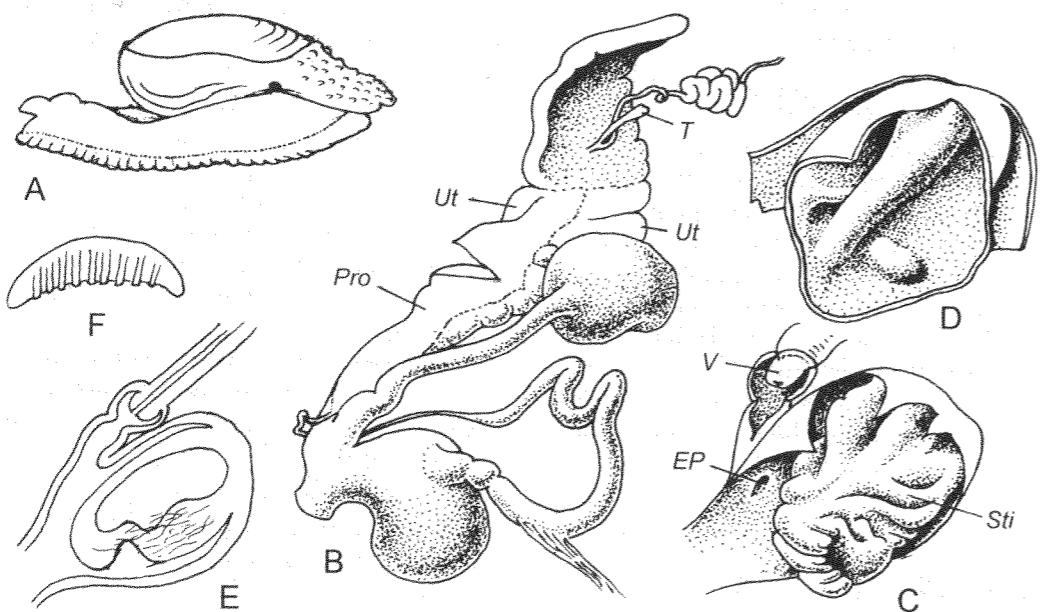


Fig. 2588. *Hemphillia glandulosa* Bland et Binney, 1874. Astoria, Oregon, U.S.A.

A — view from right side. B — reproductive tract. C — interior of penis. D — interior of stimulator. E — sagittal section of penis and stimulator (schematized). F — jaw. Vienna No. Oberw. 8342.

? *Gliabates* Webb, 1959  
Fig. 2589

Webb, 1959: 22 (in ? Xanthonychidae). Roth, 2004: 42 (in ? Milacidae; changed species name for *oregonius*).

TYPE SPECIES — *Gliabates oregonia* Webb, 1959; OD.

Slugs with mantle overlying about half of body (as in *Hesperarion*). Back with keel. Shell plate moderately solid, with left margin nearly straight and less curved than right margin. Length about 1 cm.

Vas deferens and epiphallus short. Penis globular, contains upper and lower cavities formed by a collar-like structure; summit of penial cavity bears a low, broad verge. Penial retractor inserts on penial summit adjacent to epiphallus. Free oviduct long, tubular. Vagina and base of thick-walled spermathecal duct expanded and perhaps eversible, but lacking accessory organs.

DISTRIBUTION. W of the U.S.A. (Oregon, California). 1 or 2 spp.

REMARK. Taxonomic position of *Gliabates* is unclear (for discussion see Roth, 2004); perhaps, it is a distant relative of *Hesperarion*.

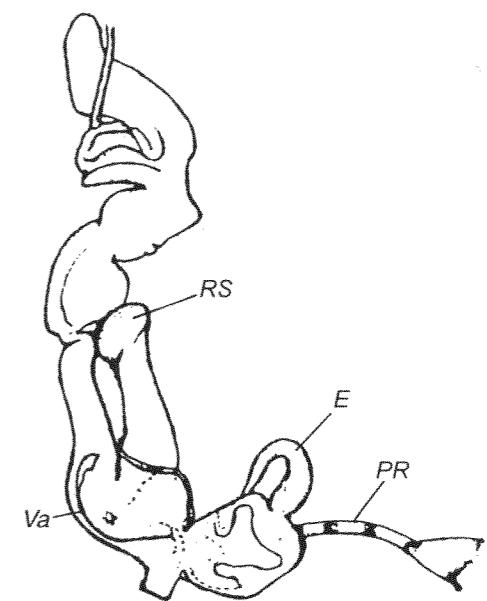


Fig. 2589. *Gliabates oregonius* Webb, 1959.  
Reproductive tract. After Webb, 1959.

**ARIOLIMACINAE**  
Pilsbry et Vanatta, 1898

Pilsbry & Vanatta, 1898: 227.

— *Zacoleinae* Webb, 1959: 22.

Slugs with visceral cavity extending whole length of body. Shell, a flat plate fully concealed in mantle.

Sole more or less distinctly tripartite (rarely nearly smooth).

Pharyngeal and tentacular retractors converge posteriorly and inserted together at posterior border of diaphragm.

Hermaphroditic gland lies in front of last fold of intestine. Penis and epiphallus developed.

DISTRIBUTION. NW America from Alaska to California.

*Meadarion* Pilsbry, 1948  
Fig. 2590

Pilsbry, 1948: 712 (*Ariolimax* subg.).

TYPE SPECIES — *Ariolimax californicus* Cooper, 1872; OD.

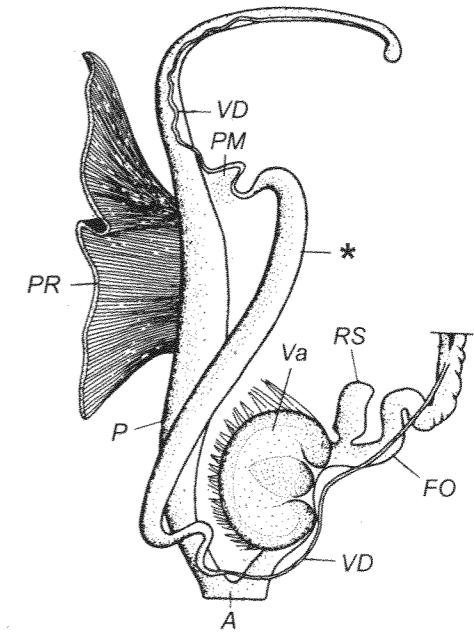


Fig. 2590. *Meadarion californicus* (Cooper, 1872).  
Reproductive tract. After Pilsbry, 1948. Asterisk — "ejaculatory duct".

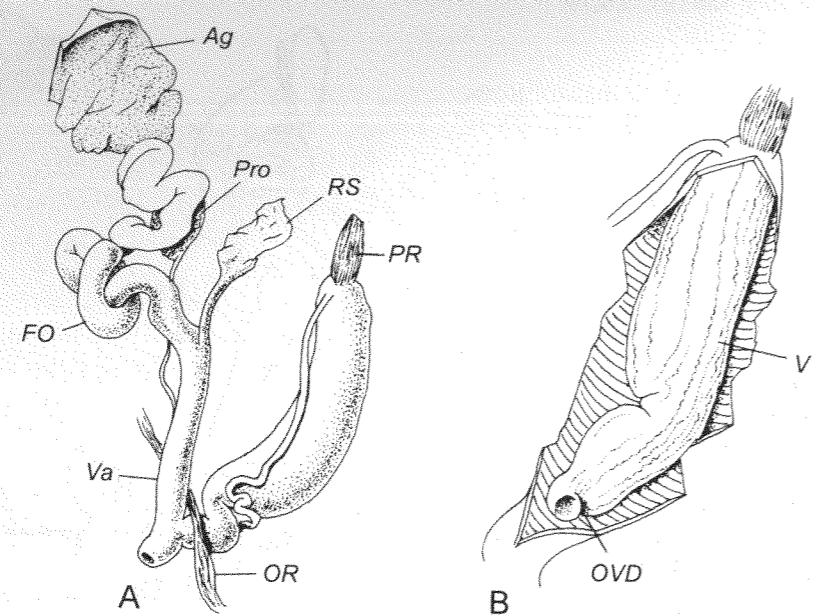


Fig. 2591. *Ariolimax columbianus* (Gould, 1851).  
Bear Valley, Point Reyes Peninsula, California, May 1, 1993. A — reproductive tract. B — interior of penis. Moscow No. Lc-37315.

Length of extended specimens up to 200 mm.

Vas deferens long, consists of 3 sections: thin distal, more or less distinctly expanded intermediate ("ejaculatory duct"), and again thin proximal. Penis thick-walled, continued beyond insertion of retractor in a long, tapering extension with terminal epiphallus. Verge absent, though apical part of penis may be temporarily evaginated. Penial retractor very broad, flat, inserting on about midway between apex and atrium. Free oviduct moderately long. Basal portion of vagina thin-walled, upper portion much expanded, supplied with numerous muscular bundles. Spermathecal stalk very short, thus, reservoir almost sessile.

DISTRIBUTION. Coastwise central California. 2-3 spp.

#### *Ariolimax* Mörch, 1859 Fig. 2591

Mörch, 1859: 110.

— *Aphallarion* Pilsbry & Vanatta, 1896: 348 [t. sp. *Aphallarion buttoni* Pilsbry et Vanatta, 1896 (= *Limax columbianus* Gould, 1851); monotypy].

TYPE SPECIES — *Limax columbianus* Gould, 1851; monotypy.

Slugs very large, with smoothish mantle. Pneumostome postmedian in position. Pedal grooves defining a broad foot margin.

Sole not or indistinctly tripartite. There is a conspicuous tail pit nearly filled with a plug of mucous tissue. Length of extended slugs up to 160 mm.

Vas deferens long, "ejaculatory duct" in its middle not or very weakly developed. Penis large, thin-walled, contains a very large verge with subterminal pore; inner surface of penis covered with numerous circular folds. Penial retractor not broad, inserting on summit of penis. Free oviduct quite long. Vagina somewhat shorter, subcylindrical, lacking clear muscular bundles. Spermathecal stalk short.

DISTRIBUTION. North-west of N America.

#### *Magnipelta* Pilsbry, 1953 Fig. 2592

Pilsbry, 1953: 37.

TYPE SPECIES — *Magnipelta mycophaga*

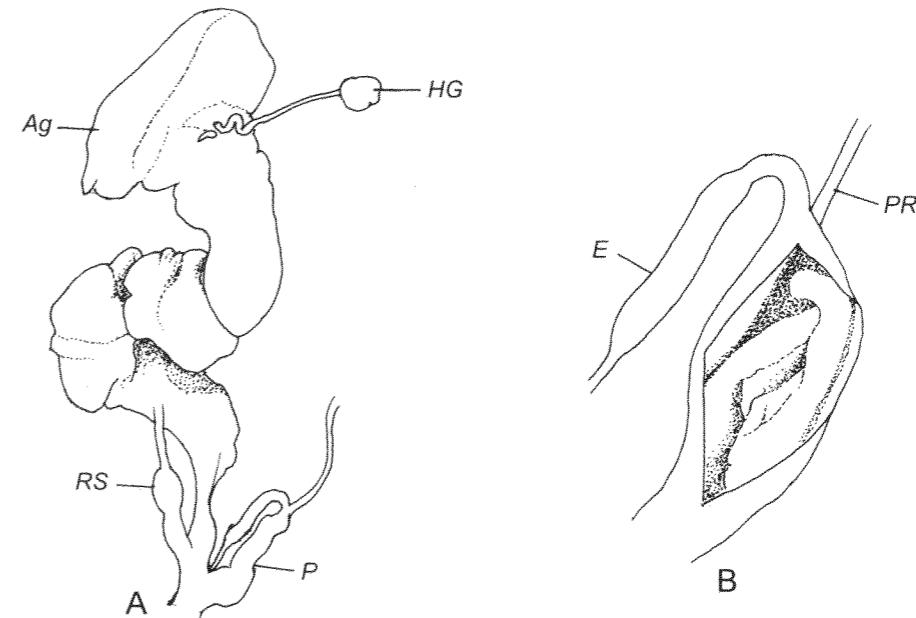


Fig. 2592. *Magnipelta mycophaga* Pilsbry, 1953.  
A — reproductive tract. B — interior of penis. After Pilsbry & Brunson, 1954.

Pilsbry, 1953 (in capture to figs. 1, 2, 3 — *phyccophaga*, err. typogr. pro *mycophaga*); OD.

Mantle covering most part of back, free anteriorly for about 1/4 of its length. Surface of mantle smooth, chamois colored with an irregular black stripe on each side and elsewhere unevenly spotted with black. Pneumostome slit-like, slightly postmedian in position. Margin of cephalopodium quite narrow. Mantle length 16 mm.

Sole not distinctly tripartite, transversely wrinkled at sides, middle field smoother.

Jaw thin, with about 16 ribs.

Talon hidden. Vas deferens rather short, entering epiphallus apically with distinct boundary. Penis rather short, internally with a system of fleshy, predominately longitudinal folds. Penial retractor attached to penis/epiphallus junction. Free oviduct rather long, vagina very short. Spermathecal stalk short, small reservoir supplied with an apical ligament.

DISTRIBUTION. NW of the U.S.A. (Idaho, Montana). 1 sp.

#### *Anadenulus* Cockerell, 1890 Fig. 2593

Cockerell, 1890b: 278. Pilsbry, 1948: 703.

TYPE SPECIES — *Anadenus cockerelli* Hemphill, 1890; monotypy.

Slugs. Shell plate minute, wholly buried. Mantle ovate, anterior in position. Pneumostome median, on right side. Length of preserved animals up to 28 mm.

Sole tripartite. Caudal foss or caudal horn absent.

Jaw thin, with numerous (about 20) flat plaits.

Talon hidden. Epiphallus long, thin, entering a little beyond middle of penis. Penis ample, its inner surface finely folded, passing more or less distinctly into granulation; upper part contains 2 strong fleshy ridges, below the broader one there is a short, high pad, above which epiphallus enters; below middle a low callus forms a somewhat interrupted transverse band. Verge absent. Penial retractor attached to penis apically. Free oviduct rather long. Vagina expanded, as long as free oviduct. Spermathecal stalk short (subequal to vagina in length), reservoir small.

DISTRIBUTION. S California. 1 sp.

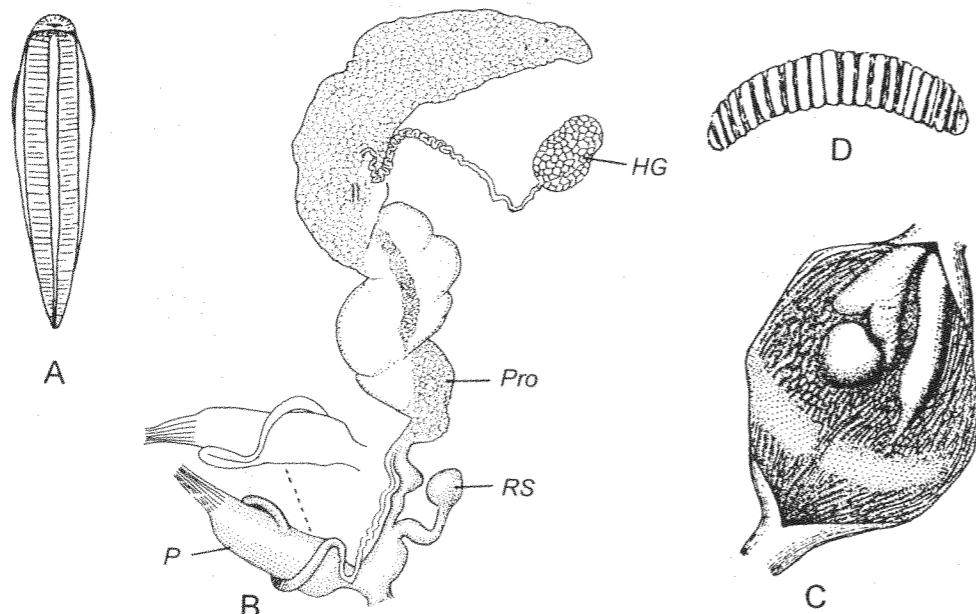


Fig. 2593. *Anadenulus cockerelli* (Hemphill, 1890).  
A — ventral view. B — reproductive tract. C — interior of penis. D — jaw. After Pilsbry, 1948.

### *Zacoleus* Pilsbry, 1903

Fig. 2594

Pilsbry, 1903: 626.

TYPE SPECIES — *Zacoleus idahoensis* Pilsbry, 1903; monotypy.

Mantle somewhat exceeds 1/3 of body length. Back of mantle body keeled, tail strongly so. Pneumostome situated behind posterior third of mantle. Length up to 14 mm (13.5 mm).

Sole tripartite. Caudal foss absent.

Jaw very thin, with numerous plaits or flat ribs separated by much narrower intervals.

Talon hidden. Vas deferens not long, slender, entering epiphallus terminally with rather definite boundary. Epiphallus enters midway of penis through a simple pore, thus, verge absent. Internally lower part of penis with a number of longitudinal folds; inner surface of upper blunt chamber of penis with circular folds; apical surface bears small papillae. Penial retractor missing. Free oviduct very long. Vagina as such practically absent. Spermathecal stalk enormously enlarged, sac-like; reservoir small,

separated from sac-like portion of stalk by a narrow neck.

DISTRIBUTION. N America (Idaho, W Montana). 1 sp.

### *Udosarx* Webb, 1959

Fig. 2595

Webb, 1959: 22.

TYPE SPECIES — *Udosarx lyrata* Webb, 1959; OD.

External form similar to *Zacoleus*, but mantle more elongate, back more keeled. Pneumostome posterior in position, posterior edge of mantle notched. Length up to 10 mm.

Vas deferens moderately long, tapers from its origin to epiphallus. Penis L-shaped, moderately thick-walled, internally with low, pointed, basally square papillae. Distally penis narrows, becomes tubular in passing through cup-like basal sheath. Penial retractor inserts on apex of penis. Retentor extends from epiphallus to cup-like basal sheath, which penetrated by narrow part of penis adjacent to short atrium. Vagina about half length of penis. Spermathecal duct internally plicate, moderately ex-

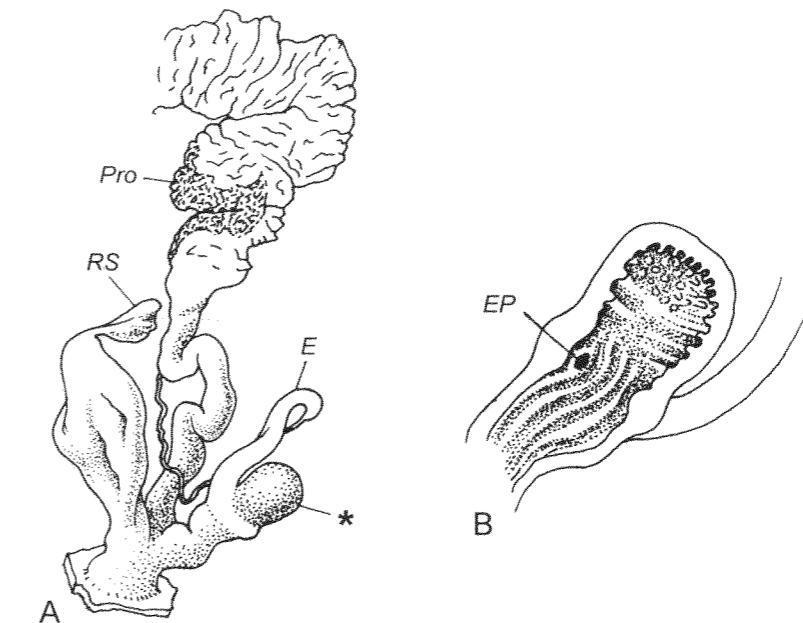


Fig. 2594. *Zacoleus idahoensis* Pilsbry, 1903.  
Kootenai Falls, Lincoln, Montana, September 17, 1959. A — reproductive tract. B — interior of penis. Chicago No. 117624. Asterisk — blunt chamber of penis.

panded, narrowing near almost round reservoir.

DISTRIBUTION. NW America (Idaho). 1 sp.

### *Hesperarion* Simroth, 1892

Fig. 2596

Simroth, 1892: 111. Roth, 2004: 39.

TYPE SPECIES — *Ariolimax niger* Cooper, 1872; OD.

Slugs with submedian mantle occupying about 1/3 of body length. Length up to 45 mm.

Sole rather indistinctly tripartite. Caudal foss large.

Jaw with 17 nearly equally wide, projected from concavity ribs which become narrowed in center of jaw.

Hermaphroditic duct smooth, slender, convoluted in distal section. Talon hidden. Vas deferens not long, passes into epiphallus gradually, without clear boundary. Penis contains a conic, muscular verge with very narrow lumen; inner surface of penis bears numerous, slightly elongated tubercles. Wall of penis in its middle portion somewhat widened and contains very loose tissue

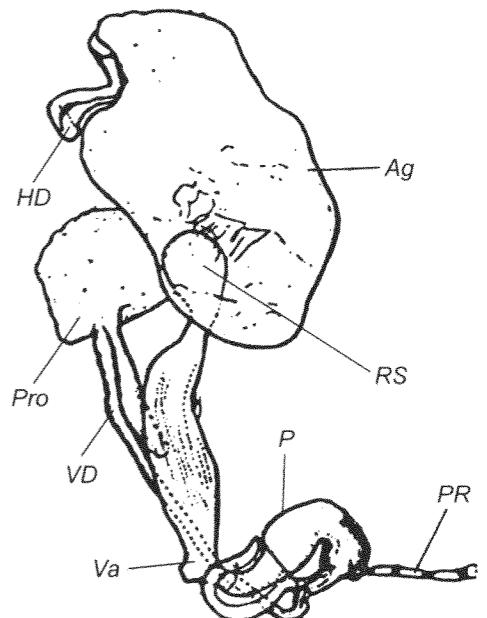


Fig. 2595. *Udosarx lyrata* Webb, 1959.  
Reproductive tract. After Webb, 1959.

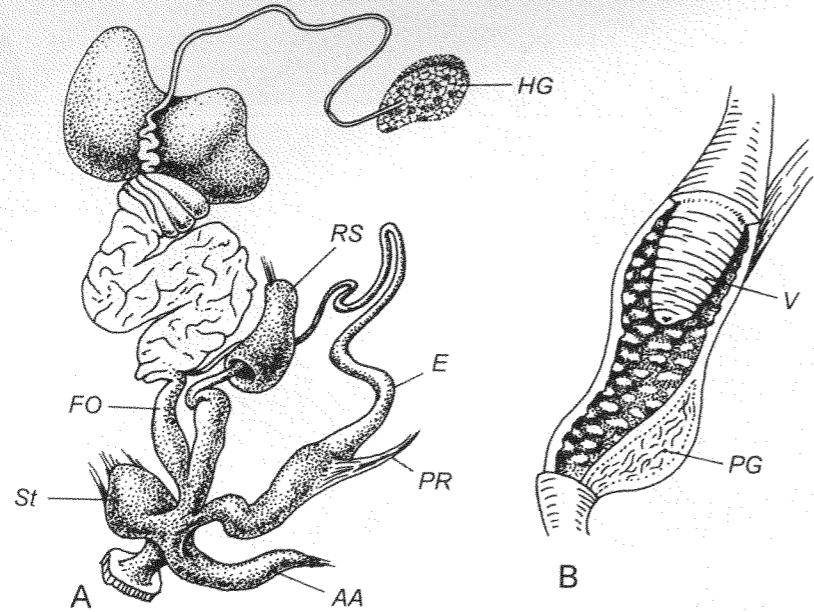


Fig. 2596. *Hesperarion niger* (Cooper, 1872).  
Brown's Ravine, Folsom Lake State Park, Sacramento Co., California, April 9, 1960. A — reproductive tract. B — interior of penis. Chicago No. 98045/1.

(penial gland ?). Penial retractor attached to upper part of penis. Free oviduct moderately long, vagina extremely short, with variously developed stylophore (may be absent) that contains single or multiple darts. Spermathecal stalk more or less expanded basally. Atrium sometimes with a blind appendix supplied with apical ligament. Spermatophore concholinous, elongate, with flagellar extension at one end.

DISTRIBUTION. W of the U.S.A. (Oregon, California). 3 spp.

#### *Prophysaon* Bland et Binney, 1874

Bland & Binney, 1874: 293.

— *Limacarion* Cooper, 1879: 288 [t.-sp. *Arion* (?) *andersonii* Cooper, 1872; OD].

— *Phenacarion* Cockerell, 1890a: 127 (pro subg.; t.-sp. *Arion foliolatus* Gould in Binney, 1851; OD).

Pilsbry, 1948: 677.

TYPE SPECIES — *Prophysaon hemphilli* Bland et Binney, 1874; OD.

Shell flat, non-spiral, completely buried. Mantle anterior, shield-like, pneumostome lies in front of middle of its right margin. Back lacking keel.

Sole not in the least tripartite. Posterior end without noticeable caudal foss (or there is only a small slit).

Jaw weak, flexible, flatly ribbed, plaited or striate.

Hermaphroditic gland lies anterior to posterior loop of intestine, adjacent to albumen gland. Distal genitalia not crowded forward. Epiphallus typically extremely long, of small, equal diameter except near anterior end, where it abruptly enlarges into a relatively short, thick, cylindrical (presumably ejaculatory) portion; cavity remaining small. By a short duct epiphallus enters apex of penis, against which mentioned cylindrical portion held by a short protractor. Penial retractor absent. Free oviduct extremely short, vagina moderately long. Spermatophore long, thin, vermiciform, with or without serrated edge.

DISTRIBUTION. Western U.S.A.

#### *Prophysaon (Mimetarion)*

Pilsbry, 1948

Fig. 2597

Pilsbry, 1948: 695.

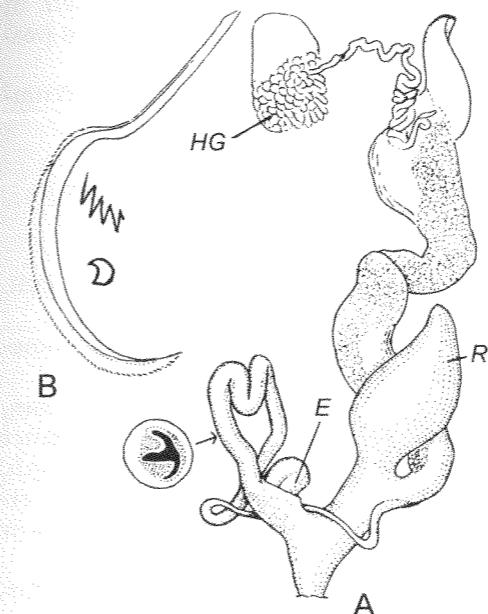


Fig. 2597. *Prophysaon (Mimetarion) vanattae* Pilsbry, 1948.  
A — reproductive tract. B — spermatophore. After Pilsbry, 1948.

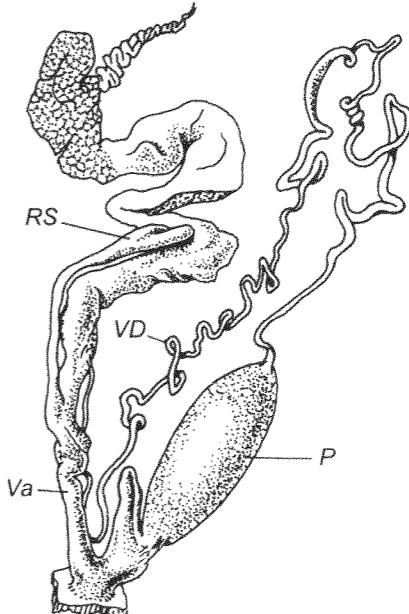


Fig. 2598. ! *Prophysaon (Prophysaon) andersonii* (Cooper, 1872).  
La Push, Olympic Peninsula, Washington.  
Reproductive tract. Phil.

#### ARIONINAE J. Gray, 1840

— Monatriidae Simroth, 1885: 290.

— Diatriidae Simroth, 1885: 290.

— Tetraspididae Hagenmüller, 1885: 303.

Slugs with visceral cavity extending for almost whole length of body. Shell buried, often reduced to separate granules or sometimes a flat (rarely very thick and solid) plate. Body relatively capacious and wide. Mantle covers anterior part of body. Pneumostome lies antemedially, hood (free margin) very short, occupies approximately 1/4-1/5 of mantle length.

Sole entire or slightly tripartite. Caudal foss large.

Posterior insertions of pharyngeal and tentacular retractors widely separated, tentacular inserted at posterior border of diaaphragm, pharyngeal retractor inserted well behind it.

Hermaphroditic gland lies behind all intestinal loops. Penis much reduced or absent, epiphallus and spermathecal stalk entering atrium directly. Vagina present or absent.

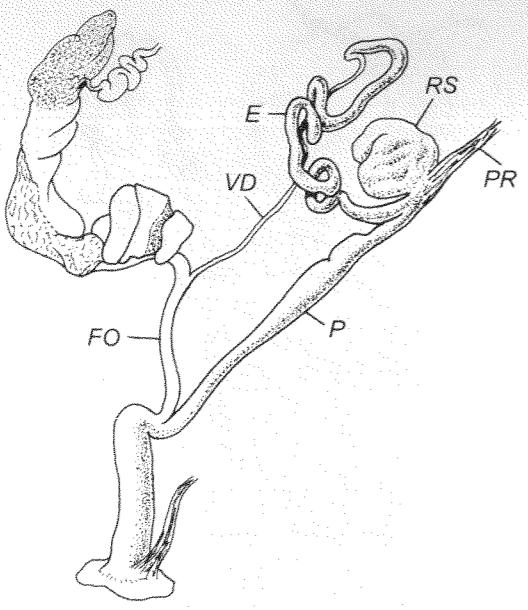


Fig. 2599. *Geomalacus maculosus* Allman, 1843.  
Ireland.  
Reproductive tract. Vienna No. 34.021.

DISTRIBUTION. Palearctic with Japan and N Africa; some species introduced to N America, S Africa, Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand.

#### *Geomalacus* Allman, 1843

Allman, 1843: 851.

— *Eugeomalacus* Mabille, 1870b: 120, 121 (*Geomalacus* "groupe"; for *Geomalacus bourguignoni* Mabille, 1867, *G. paladilhianus* Mabille, 1867 and *G. mabillei* Baudon, 1868).

Rodriguez et al., 1993: 145.

TYPE SPECIES — *Geomalacus maculosus* Allman, 1843; monotypy.

Shell solid, ovate, convex above and concave below, with distinct nucleus. Mantle occupies anterior 1/3 of body length. Pneumostome located in front of middle of mantle.

Talon, a simple curvature of hermaphroditic duct. Vas deferens slender. Epiphallus very long, twisted and convoluted. A large, thin-walled, globular sac (homologous to spermatheca) entering penis/epiphallus junction through very short duct. Penial retractor attached to duct of mentioned sac. Atrium enormously long. Spermatophore

thread-like, pentangular or hexangular in cross-section, with denticulate ridge on posterior portion.

DISTRIBUTION. Ireland, Iberian Peninsula, France.

#### *Geomalacus* (*Geomalacus* s. str.)

Fig. 2599

Shell length up to 4, width up to 3 mm. Body length up to 70 mm (30 mm).

Jaw with 8-10 (number of ribs sometimes reduced by fusion) broad ribs.

Penis thin, internally with high, thin, partly anastomosing folds. Vagina rather long, thin; atrium of about same length, equipped with its own retractor. Spermathecal stalk practically absent, reservoir nearly sessile.

DISTRIBUTION. Ireland, NW Spain, Portugal, France (Vennes). 1 or 2 spp.

#### *Geomalacus* (*Arrudia*) Pollonera, 1890

Fig. 2600

Pollonera, 1890: 34.

TYPE SPECIES — *Limax anguiformis* Morelet, 1845; monotypy.

Length up to 50 mm. Differs from *Geomalacus* s. str. by coloration (in *Arrudia* there are dark longitudinal bands whereas in *Geomalacus* s. str. back covered with scattered spots) and by presence of well developed, (rather) long spermathecal stalk.

DISTRIBUTION. Portugal. 3 spp.

#### *Ichnusarion* Pollonera, 1890

Fig. 2601

Pollonera, 1890: 32 (*Ariunculus* subg.).

TYPE SPECIES — *Ariunculus isseli* Lessona et Pollonera, 1882; monotypy.

Shell thin. Mantle covers approximately 1/3 of body length. Length of animal up to 50 (42 mm).

Caudal foss small but distinct.

Vas deferens rather thick, of moderate length. Epiphallus not expressed. Penis markedly reduced. Penial retractor strong, inserts on lower half of vas deferens. Free oviduct enormously long, thickened, internally with a pair of fleshy, corrugated pilasters and a few smaller, smooth folds. Vagina absent. Spermathecal stalk greatly enlarged basally, provided with a few strong reten-

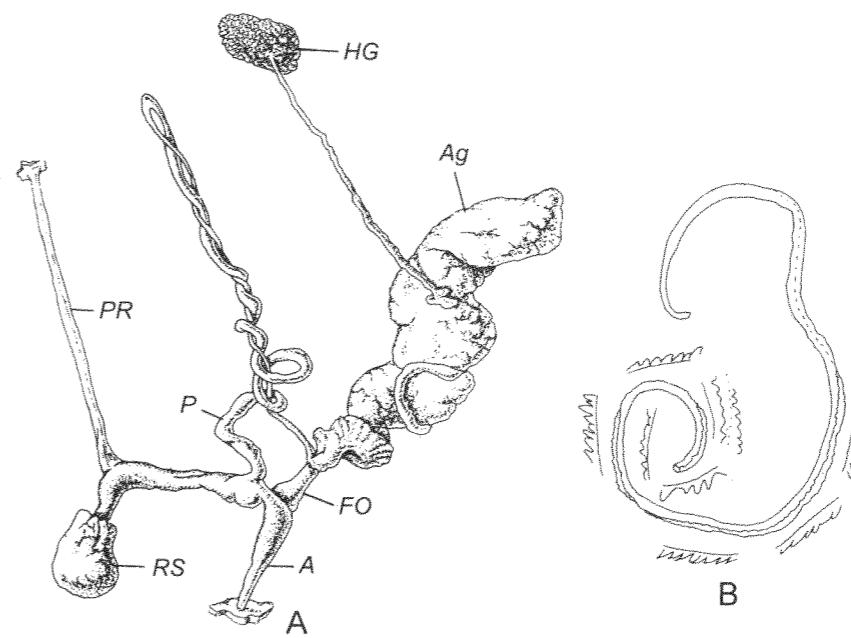


Fig. 2600. *Geomalacus* (*Arrudia*) *anguiformis* (Morelet, 1845).  
A — reproductive tract. B — spermatophore and its fragments. After Rodriguez et al., 1993.

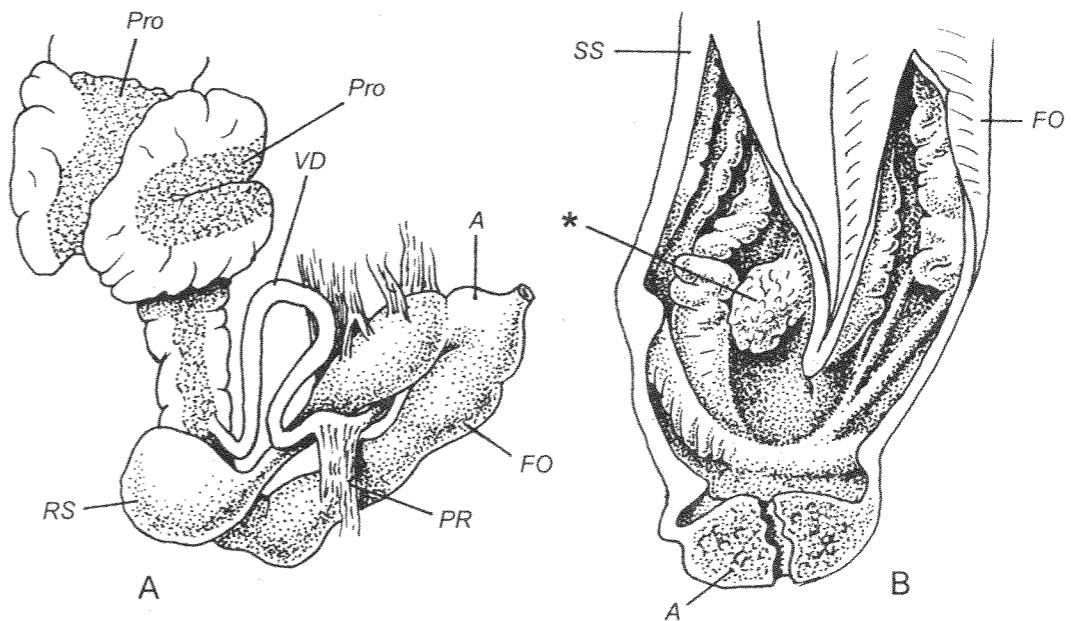


Fig. 2601. *Ichnusarion isseli* (Lessona et Pollonera, 1882).  
"Mti. Sette Fratelli, Prov. Cagliari, Sardinien". A — reproductive tract. B — interior of penis. Vienna No. 46.880. Asterisk — projection in spermathecal stalk.

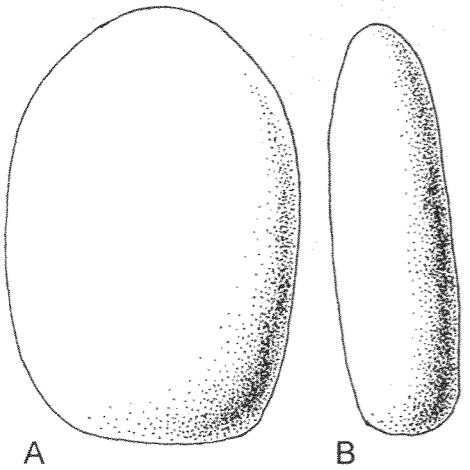


Fig. 2602. *Letourneuxia numidica* Bourguignat, 1866.  
Shell: Gibraltar, Spain. A — dorsal view.  
B — lateral view. Phil. No. 248105.

tors, contains pilasters similar to those in free oviduct; besides, here there is a fleshy projection with tubercular surface. Combined cavity of free oviduct and spermathecal stalk delimited from cavity of atrium by a circular fold. Walls of atrium thick, acinar, seemingly glandular.

DISTRIBUTION. Sardinia. 1 sp.

#### *Letourneuxia* Bourguignat, 1866 Fig. 2602

Bourguignat, 1866: 201. Pilsbry, 1898: 99.

TYPE SPECIES — *Letourneuxia numidica* Bourguignat, 1866; monotypy.

Shell enormously thick, very solid, rounded-pentagonal, without traces of coiling. Length 5.0, width 3.3, thickness 1.6 mm.

According to original description, tail of cephalopodium lacks caudal foss. Integument posteriorly laterally expanded, free along pedal grooves, and overhangs sole on both sides.

DISTRIBUTION. N Africa (Algeria). 1 or 2 spp.

REMARK. Pilsbry (1898) doubts if *Letourneuxia numidica* really has no caudal gland as it was indicated by Bourguignat; besides, Pilsbry, speaking about the structure of cephalopodium, writes: "If the type of *L. numidica* be normal and not pathologic, these special features give the slug generic rank, even though the genitalia may prove to be like those of *Arion*." (op. cit.: 99).

#### *Arion* Féruccac, 1819

Féruccac, 1819: 50, 53.

- *Lochea* Moquin-Tandon, 1855: 10 (t.-sp. *Arion rufus* Linnaeus, 1758; subs. monotypy).
- *Macroarion* Hesse, 1926: 67 (unavailable nom. nov. pro *Lochea* Moquin-Tandon, 1855).
- ? *Ariunculus* Lessona, 1881: 11 [t.-sp. *Ariunculus speziae* Lessona, 1881; SD Zilch, 1959].

ICZN Opinion 335, 1955: 48. Likharev & Wiktor, 1980: 387.

TYPE SPECIES — *Arion empiricorum* Féruccac, 1819 (part. syn. of *Limax ater* Linnaeus, 1758 or *Limax rufus* Linnaeus, 1758); SD Hesse, 1926.

Body somewhat flattened, back without keel (immature specimens of some species may have a smoothed keel). Mantle ovate, with microgranular surface, occupies no more than 1/3 of body length. Pneumostome antemedial in position.

Epiphallus well developed. Penis small, globular, internally with or without verge. Spermathecal stalk short, sometimes with its own retractor. Atrium capacious, mostly rounded, with thick, glandular walls; in 1 subgenus (*Arion* s. str.) contains a large stimulator (ligula).

DISTRIBUTION. Palearctic, N Africa; some species introduced to N America, S Africa, Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand.

#### *Arion* (*Carinariion*) Hesse, 1926 Fig. 2603

Hesse, 1926: 65.

- *Carinella* Mabille, 1870b: 106 [nom. praeocc., non Johnston, 1833 (Vermes); *Arion* sect.; t.-sp. *Arion dupuyianus* Bourguignat, 1864; SD Pilsbry, 1885].

TYPE SPECIES — *Arion circumscriptus* Johnston, 1828; OD.

Back with smoothed keel (mainly in

young specimens). Length up to 32 mm (23 mm).

Penis without verge. Free oviduct long, gradually widened toward atrium, without muscular envelope. Reservoir of spermatheca ovate or somewhat pointed. Atrial stimulator absent.

DISTRIBUTION. W Europe. 4-6 spp.

#### *Arion* (*Mesarion*) Hesse, 1926

Fig. 2604

Hesse, 1926: 65 (*Arion* sect.).

- ? *Prolepis* Moquin-Tandon, 1855: 14 [t.-sp. *Limax fuscus* Müller, 1774; monotypy].
- *Tetraspis* Hagenmüller, 1885: 303 [t.-sp. *Tetraspis letourneuxi* Hagenmüller, 1885 (=*Limax fuscus* Draparnaud, 1805); monotypy].

TYPE SPECIES — *Limax subfuscus* Draparnaud, 1805; OD.

Back without keel. Length up to 45 mm (32.5 mm).

Penis without verge. Free oviduct comparatively short, widened distalward, lacking muscular envelope. Reservoir of spermatheca rounded. Atrium shorter than in *Carinariion*. Atrial stimulator absent.

DISTRIBUTION. Europe including N Caucasus (absent in Crimea); Siberia. 3 spp.

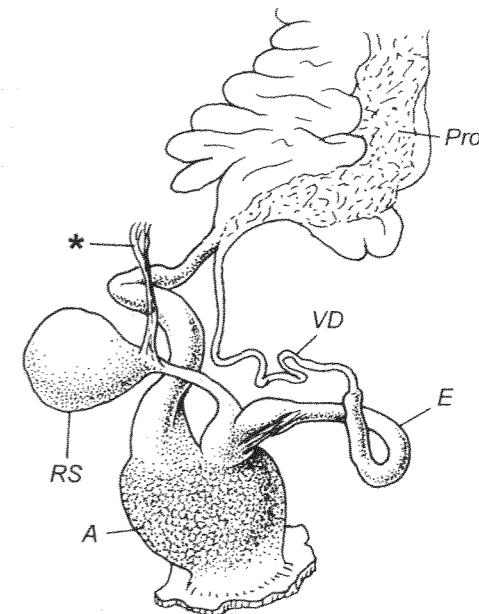


Fig. 2603. *Arion* (*Carinariion*) *circumscriptus* Johnston, 1828.  
"Macugnaga (Mte. Rosa), 1911" [NW Italy]. Reproductive tract. Vienna No. 46.975. Asterisk — retractor of spermatheca.

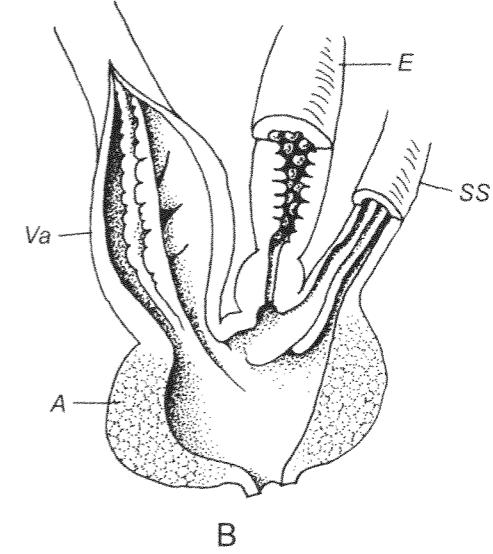
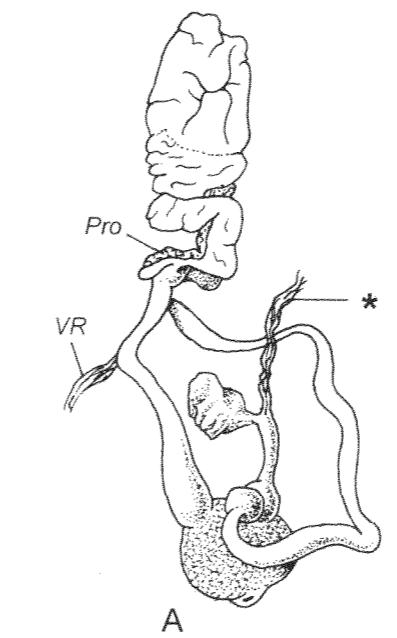


Fig. 2604. *Arion* (*Mesarion*) *subfuscus* (Draparnaud, 1805).

Bad Fusch [Salzburg, Austria]. A — reproductive tract. B — interior of distal genitalia. Vienna No. 19.204. Asterisk — retractor of spermatheca. VR — vaginal retractor.

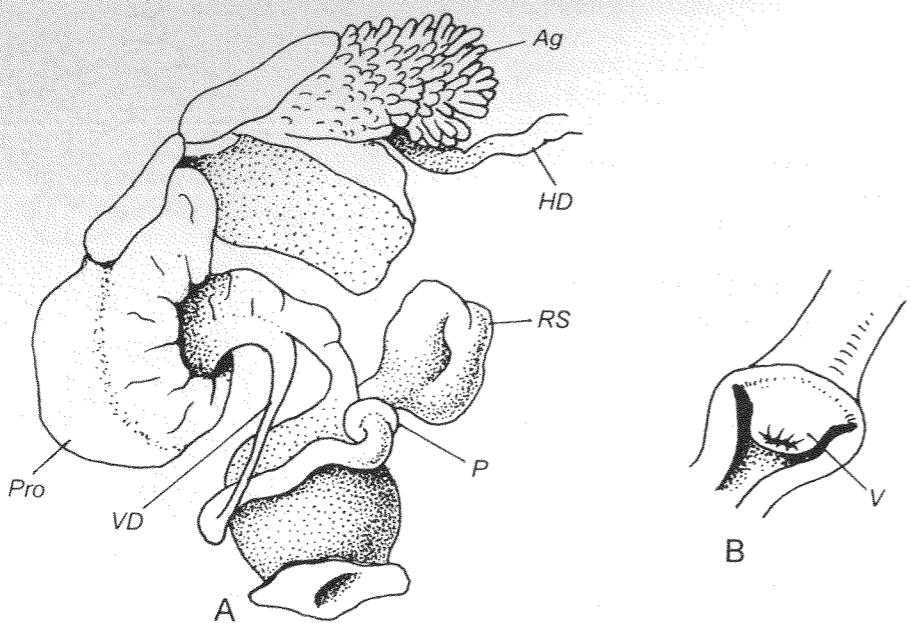


Fig. 2605. *Arion (Microarion) intermedius* Nordman, 1852.  
"Hlučín, Hlučínška pahor Satina" [Czechia, near Ostrava]. A — reproductive tract. B — interior of penis. Vienna No. 77.633.

#### *Arion (Microarion)* Hesse, 1926 Fig. 2605

Hesse, 1926: 66 (*Arion* sect.).

TYPE SPECIES — *Arion intermedius* Nordman, 1852; OD.

Back without keel. Length up to 15 (13 mm).

Penis contains a small verge. Free oviduct comparatively short, of even width; muscular envelope missing. Spermathecal reservoir very large, rounded. Atrium shorter than in *Carinariion*. Atrial stimulator absent. Spermatophore unknown.

DISTRIBUTION. W Europe; introduced to N America, S Africa, Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand. 4 spp.

#### *Arion (Arion)* s. str. Fig. 2606

Back without keel. Length up to 80 mm (extended slugs up to 250 mm) (66 mm).

Penis lacks verge. Free oviduct of moderate length, consisting of proximal and distal sections of subequal length; boundary between them marked by a strong, wide re-

tractor; muscular envelope absent. Reservoir of spermatheca normally ovate. Atrium internally with a large spoon-like or tongue-like stimulator.

DISTRIBUTION. W, N and central Europe. 8-12 spp.

#### *Arion (Kobeltia)* Seibert, 1873 Fig. 2607

Seibert, 1873: 81.

— ? *Baudonia* Mabille, 1868: 131 [for "*Arion timidus* (pars) Morelet, 1845" and *Baudonia montana* Mabille, 1868].

TYPE SPECIES — *Arion hortensis* Féussac, 1819; SD ICBN Opinion 1679, 1991, Bull. ICBN 49 (2).

Back without keel. Length up to 16 mm (15 mm).

Penis with a small verge. Free oviduct long, consisting of 2 clear sections: slender proximal and somewhat enlarged distal; latter surrounded by more or less distinct muscular envelope. Reservoir of spermatheca globose. Atrial stimulator missing.

DISTRIBUTION. Europe; introduced to N America. 4 spp.

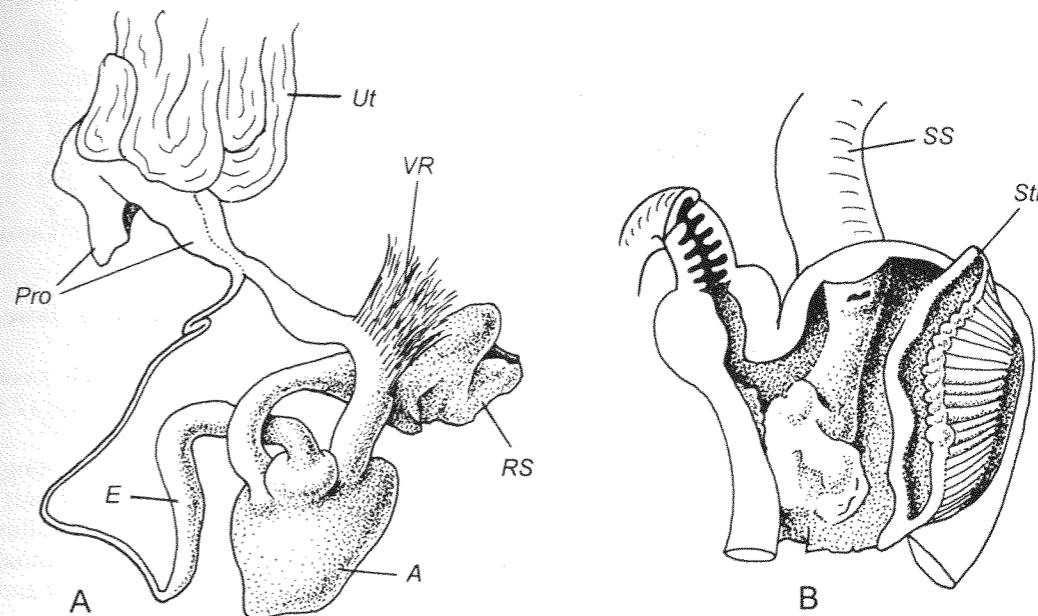


Fig. 2606. ! *Arion (Arion) ater* (Linnaeus, 1758).  
"Ponferrada, NW Spain. murt le 24.10.68". A — reproductive tract. B — interior of atrium, penis and vagina. Vienna No. 51.888. VR — vaginal retractor.

#### *Nipponarion*

Yamaguchi et Habe, 1955  
Fig. 2608

Yamaguchi & Habe, 1955: 235, 238.

TYPE SPECIES — *Nipponarion carinatus* Yamaguchi et Habe, 1955; OD.

Shell thin, elongate-pentagonal. Mantle occupies about 1/3 of body length. Back with keel running from mantle to posterior end. Length up to 35 mm.

Sole tripartite.

Jaw strongly ribbed.

Vas deferens rather long, entering penis apically at sharp angle. Epiphallus absent. Penis large, swollen toward atrium. Penial retractor attached to vas deferens/penis junction. Free oviduct extraordinary short. Vagina long, expanded. Spermathecal stalk very short, so, reservoir nearly sessile. Reservoir of spermatheca turns backward to atrium.

DISTRIBUTION. N Japan (Honshu). 1 sp.

REMARK. Taxonomical position of *Nipponarion* is unclear. Yamaguchi & Habe (1955) stated that this genus is related to North American *Prophysaon* and differs

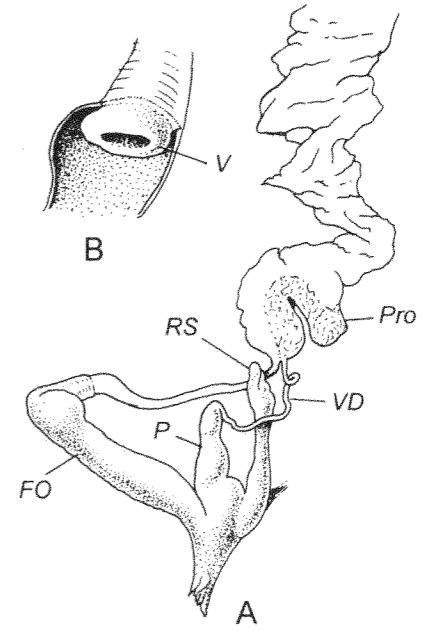


Fig. 2607. *Arion (Kobeltia) hortensis* Féussac, 1819.  
Environs de Clermont [Oise], France. A — reproductive tract. B — interior of penis. Paralectotype. Paris.

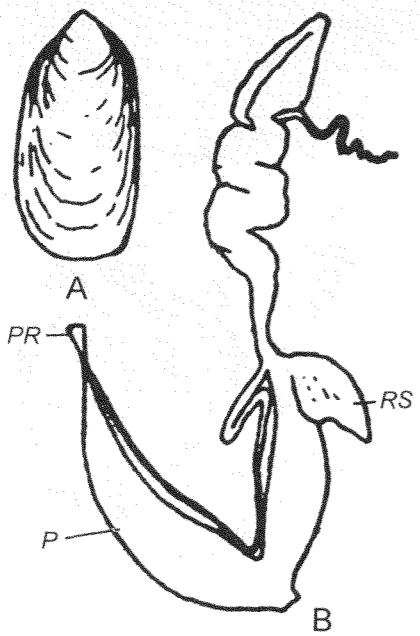


Fig. 2608. *Nipponarion carinatus* Yamaguchi et Habe, 1955.  
A — shell. B — reproductive tract. After Yamaguchi & Habe, 1955.

from it only by length of spermathecal stalk. Certainly, it is not reliable character and the structure of reproductive tract of *Nipponarion carinatus* needs re-investigation.

#### PHILOMYCIDAE J. Gray, 1847

Gray J., 1847: 170 (as Philomycina).

— *Tebennophorinae* Morse, 1864: 5, 7 [Philomyctidae (sic!) subfam.].

Slugs. Shell absent but there is a large shell sac. Mantle smooth, covering whole back. Pneumostome situated in short slit near anterior right mantle edge.

Sole undivided. Caudal foss absent.

Jaw striated (almost smooth) or ribbed, sometimes with a median project.

Epiphallus present or missing. Penis well developed, not subdivided into sections. Vagina sometimes with dart sac containing a small, conic calcareous dart. Atrium not swollen. Spermatophores absent.

DISTRIBUTION. Russian Far East, China, Japan to Java and Sulawesi; humid temper-

ate and tropical America south to Colombia.

#### *Philomycus* Rafinesque, 1820 Fig. 2609

Rafinesque, 1820: 10.

— *Tebennophorus* Binney, 1842: 164 (t.-sp. *Limax carolinianus* Bosc, 1802; monotypy).

TYPE SPECIES — *Limax carolinianus* Bosc, 1802; SD J. Gray, 1847.

Length in motion up to 75, rarely over 100 mm; when contracted up to 50 mm (73 mm).

Talon hidden. Vas deferens very long, slender except for very short proximal part, which is more or less expanded. Epiphallus missing. Penis tapering toward proximal end, internally with irregular axial folds and small, scattered tubercles. Distal portion of penis surrounded by a thin sheath attached on both ends. Penial retractor inserted on junction of vas deferens and penis. Free oviduct rather long. Vagina short, with a conspicuous stylophore containing a short, conic dart. Spermathecal stalk expanded basally, reservoir rather small. Atrium long.

DISTRIBUTION. Eastern N America from Canada to Florida, west to Iowa and NE Texas. 2-3 spp.

#### *Pancalyptus* Pilsbry, 1948 Fig. 2610

Pilsbry, 1948: 750 (footnote).

TYPE SPECIES — *Pallifera costaricensis alticola* H. Baker, 1930; OD.

Jaw with ribbed median part, lateral parts finely longitudinally striated.

Hermaphroditic duct convoluted only in very distal part. Talon small, drop-like, on slender stalk. Vas deferens moderately long, entering summit of penis abruptly through simple, minute pore. Epiphallus absent. Penis bulky, internally with a complex relief of smoothed axial and transverse folds. Basal part of penis surrounded by sheath. Penial retractor strong, attached to penis terminally. Free oviduct rather short. Vagina moderately long, expanded, without stylophore. Spermathecal stalk slender, rounded reservoir attending lower part of albumen gland. Atrium moderately long.

DISTRIBUTION. Tropical America from Mexico to Colombia. 3-4 spp. & subspp.

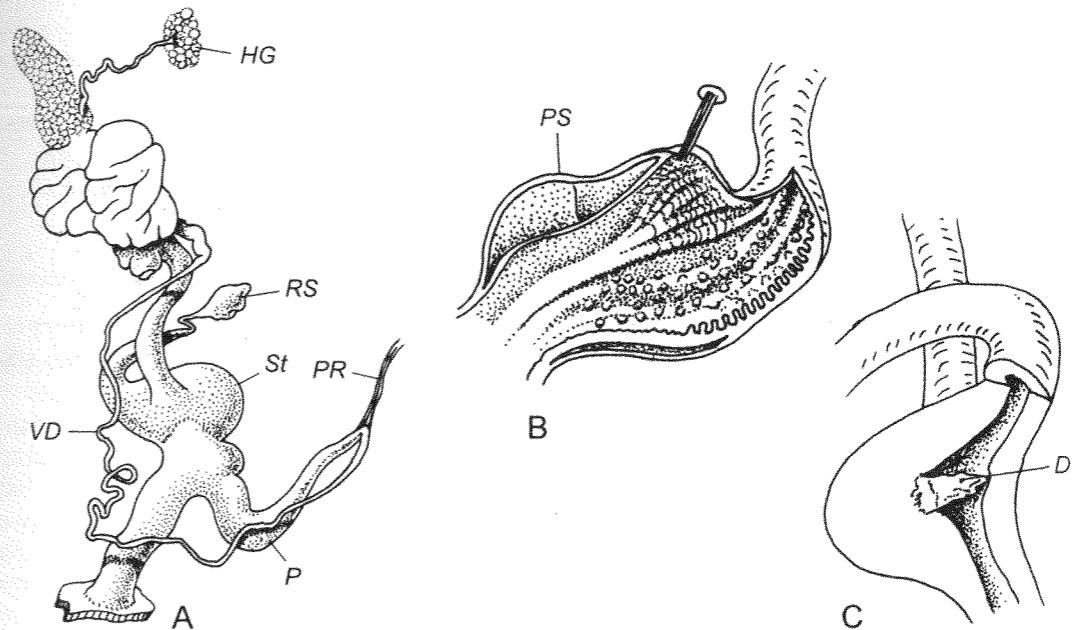


Fig. 2609. *Philomycus carolinianus* (Bosc, 1802).  
Ca. 5 km N of Huger, Francis Marion National Forest, Berkeley Co., S. Carolina, June 22, 1990. A — reproductive tract. B — interior of penis. C — interior of vagina. Phil. No. A 13329.

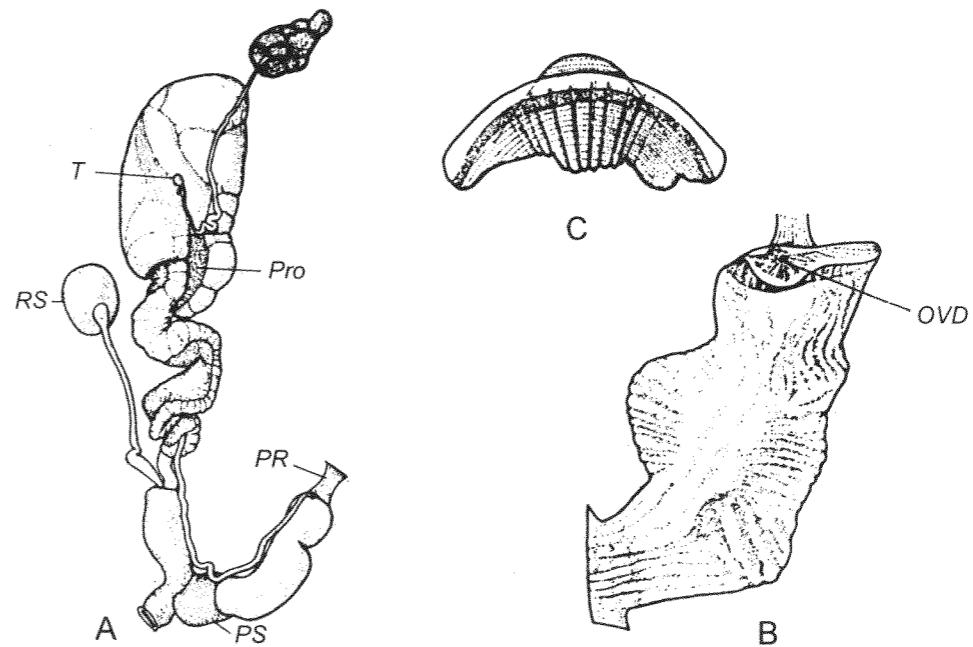


Fig. 2610. *Pancalyptus costaricensis alticola* (H. Baker, 1930).  
A — reproductive tract. B — interior of penis. C — jaw. After H. Baker, 1930.

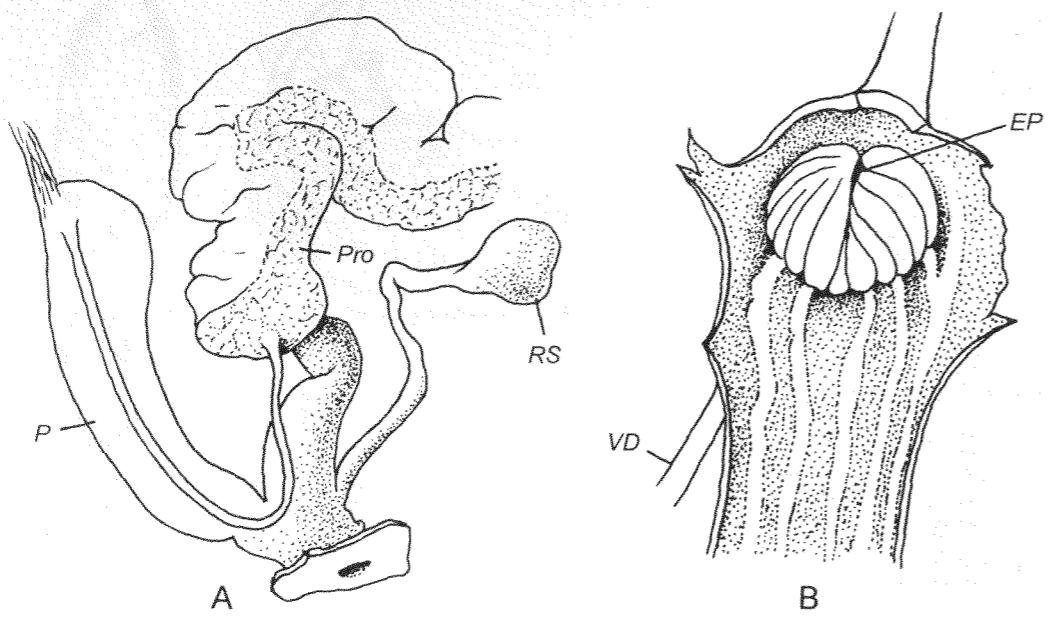


Fig. 2611. *Pallifera hemphilli marmorea* Pilsbry, 1948.  
Melrose, St. Louis Co., Missouri, December 6, 1931. A — reproductive tract. B — interior of penis. Paratype. Phil. No. A-7032d.

*Pallifera* Morse, 1864  
Fig. 2611

Morse, 1864: 8.

— *Pallifer* Fischer, 1883: 466 (nom. err.? pro. *Pallifera* Morse, 1864).

— ? *Megapallifera* Hubricht, 1956: 126 (pro subg.; t.-sp. *Pallifera mutabilis* Hubricht, 1951; OD).

TYPE SPECIES — *Philomycus dorsalis* Binney, 1842; monotypy.

Length up to 100 mm when extended in crawling (holotype 62 mm preserved in alcohol).

Jaw arcuate, ribbed, sometimes with median projection; ribs may be present in middle, or in sides, or throughout.

Talon hidden. Vas deferens rather long, slender throughout, enters penis (sub)apically abruptly. Penis large, stout, internally with few axial pilasters; inner surface of penis covered with variously developed papillae. Pore of vas deferens surrounded by a sort of radially folded pad. Basal section of penis coated by a thick sheath that externally not visible. Free oviduct rather long, expanded. Vagina exceptionally short, lack-

ing dart apparatus. Spermathecal stalk long, its basal portion often more or less enlarged.

DISTRIBUTION. N America. 5-10 spp. & subspp.

REMARK. According to Hubricht (1956), subgenus *Megapallifera* differs from *Pallifera* s. str. by larger size (length up to 100 mm whereas *Pallifera* s. str. is up to 30 mm), presence of pilaster extending from the lower vagina into the upper atrium, and details of coloration. In my opinion, these characters (perhaps, except for the size) are insufficient to erect a new subgenus.

*Meghimatium* Hasselt, 1823  
Fig. 2612

Hasselt, 1823: 232.

— *Incilaria* Benson, 1842: 486 (t.-sp. *Incilaria bilineata* Benson, 1842; monotypy).

Likharev & Wiktor, 1980: 382.

TYPE SPECIES — *Meghimatium striatus* Hasselt, 1823; monotypy.

Length of contracted animal up to 70 mm (64 mm).

Jaw delicately striated, with median projection.

Talon buried or absent. Vas deferens long, slender, entering penis terminally. Penis clavate,

DISTRIBUTION. E and SE Asia with adjacent islands. 4 spp.

*Granulilimax* Minato, 1989  
Fig. 2613

Minato, 1989: 255.

TYPE SPECIES — *Granulilimax fuscicornis* Minato, 1989; OD.

Slugs very slender. Mantle covering nearly entire back, usually with minute granules. Body color yellowish-brown with dark brown longitudinal band, tentacles grayish black. Lower tentacles often bifurcated when animal crawling. Length of extended slugs up to 35 mm; up to 25 mm in preserved condition; length of holotype 24, width 2.3 mm.

Vas deferens long, very slender, attaching to atrium and continuing to epiphallus. Epiphallus uniformly thickened. Penis somewhat shorter than epiphallus, of about same diameter. Penial retractor joins middle part of epiphallus. Penis sheath rather short. Oviduct long, tapering toward

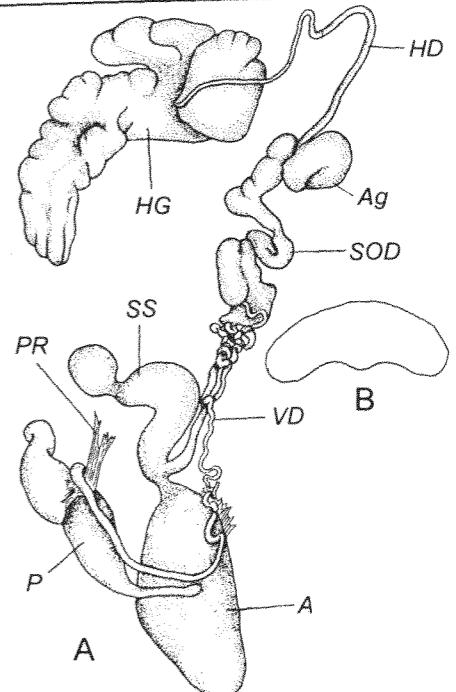


Fig. 2612. *Meghimatium bilineatum* (Benson, 1842).  
A — reproductive tract. After Likharev et Wiktor, 1980. B — jaw. Okayama, Japan. Vienna No. 46107.

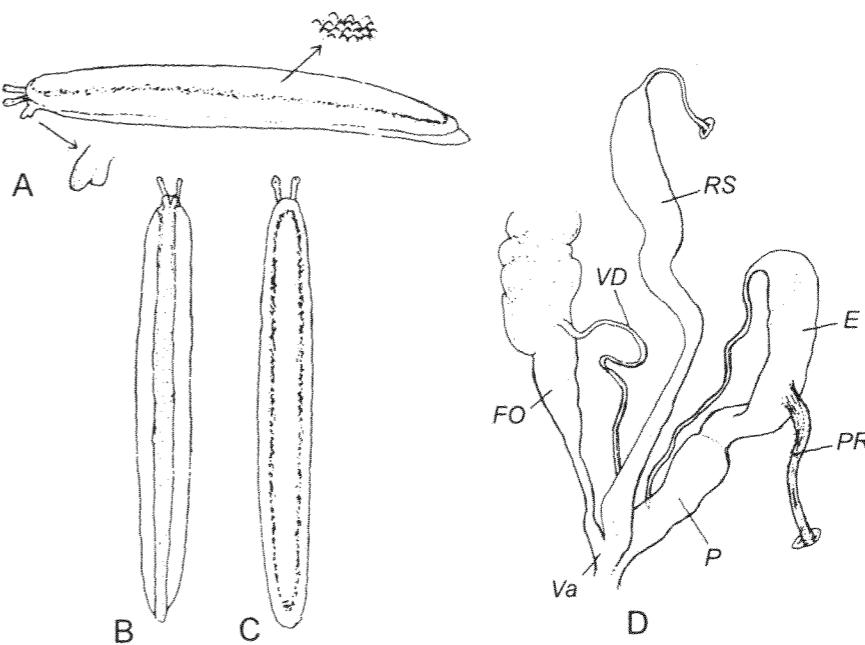


Fig. 2613. *Granulilimax fuscicornis* Minato, 1989.  
A, B, C — external view (A — lateral view, B — ventral view, C — dorsal view). D — reproductive tract. After Minato, 1989.

atrium. Vagina as such nearly absent. Spermathecal stalk very long, gradually thickened from middle to summit, thus, reservoir poorly defined, with apical ligament.

DISTRIBUTION. Japan (Honshu and Shikoku Islands). 1 sp.

## Suborder SUCCINEIFORMES Beck, 1837

Beck, 1837: 98 ("Trib. Succinida").

Snails or slugs. Shell, when present, generally thin, pointed-ovate, with a large aperture having thin margins; may be reduced down to a simple, hidden plate. Apertural teeth absent.

Tripartite division of sole, while sometimes sufficiently distinct in preserved specimens, often quite invisible in crawling animals.

Kidney of heterurethral type.

Jaw elasmognathous, i. e. consisting of 2 plates: quadrangular basal and crescent cutting. On concave side of latter usually there is median and (usually) a pair of lateral projections.

Prostate compact, ovate or elongate, mostly of rather large acini. Distal parts of both male and female divisions of reproductive tract without accessory organs; peculiar flagellum may be present.

Oviparous animals.

Herbivorous or detritivorous.

DISTRIBUTION. Circumglobally.

## SUCCINEOIDEA Beck, 1837

Shell initially external, thin, pointed-ovate, with a large aperture, of 1.0-4.5 whorls; sometimes reduced to a convex plate. Mantle not triangular. Pulmonary cavity (lung) without radial diverticles.

Anterior (lower) tentacles present.

Ureter bent, not convoluted.

Hermaphroditic gland of 1 group of acini. Talon consists of 2 well expressed chambers: fertilization pouch and depot for allosperm. Both talon and hermaphroditic duct often heavily pigmented. Prostate compact or (rarely) bilobed. In upper part of penis a sort of flagellum may be present. Spermathecal stalk (moderately) long.

DISTRIBUTION. Circumglobally.

## SUCCINEIDAE Beck, 1837

Characters of superfamily.

DISTRIBUTION. Circumglobally.

REMARK. During more than 200 last years countless species of "Succinea" have been described; anatomy of many of them is still unknown, that is why the indications of species number for most of (sub)genera are just approximate.

## CATINELLINAE Odhner, 1950

Odhner, 1950: 200.

Epiphallus, penial sheath or penial appendix absent.

DISTRIBUTION. N Europe, N America, Hawaiian Islands, India, Mascarene Islands, Seychelles, SE Asia, Africa.

### *Catinella* Pease, 1870

Fig. 2614

Pease, 1870: 97. Odhner, 1950: 200.

TYPE SPECIES — *Catinella rubida* Pease, 1870; SD Pease, 1871.

Shell ovate to ear-shaped, thin, sometimes flattened, of about 1.5-2 whorls. Color corneous, yellowish or greenish-yellow. Embryonic whorl smooth. Sculpture of subsequent whorls of weak, irregular radial wrinkles. Aperture large, inside sometimes with nacreous layer, columellar margin with variously developed thin lamella. Height up to 16, diam. up to 10 mm (*rubida*: 9.3 × 6.8 mm; *putamen*: 14.8 × 7.2 mm).

Talon not or only slightly pigmented with black. Vas deferens not long, entering penis (sub)apically; very distal part of vas deferens sometimes expanded ("epiphallus", after Patterson, 1971). Penis short, bulky, subglobular to shortly cylindrical, internally with several large, fleshy pilasters. Penial retractor inserted terminally or insertion somewhat shifted downward. Free oviduct comparatively short, vagina as such nearly absent. Spermathecal stalk slender, short to very short.

DISTRIBUTION. Pacific Islands (mainly tropical). At least 15 spp.

### *Quickella* C. Boettger, 1939

Fig. 2615

Boettger C., 1939: 50.

TYPE SPECIES — *Succinea arenaria* Bouchard-Chantereux, 1837; OD.

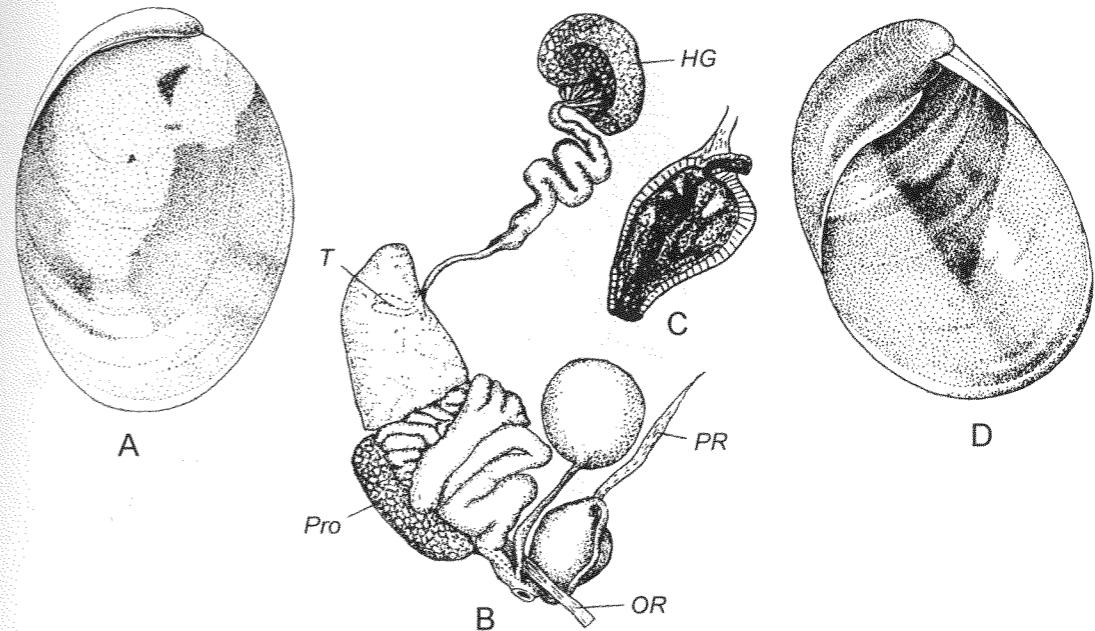


Fig. 2614. A, B, C — *Catinella rubida* Pease, 1870.

A — shell: Wahiawa swamp, Kauai [Hawaii]. Phil. No. 128517. B — reproductive tract. C — interior of penis. After Odhner, 1950. D — ! *Catinella putamen* (Gould, 1846). Shell: Molokai (Hawaii). Phil. No. 23614.

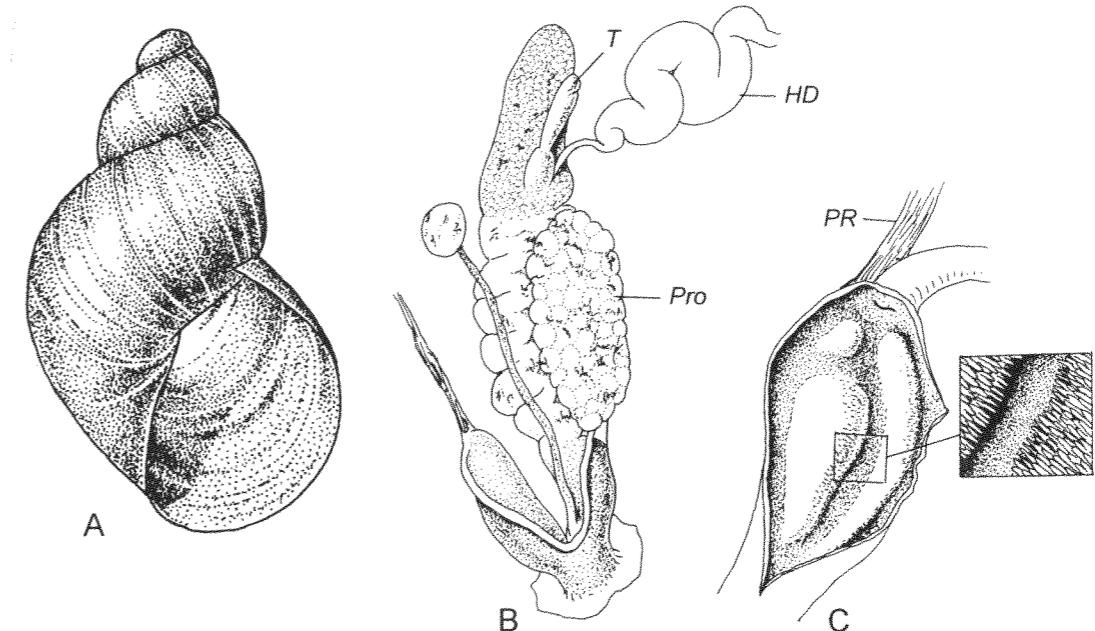


Fig. 2615. *Quickella arenaria* (Bouchard-Chantereux, 1837).

A — shell: Sweden, Gotland, Sundre near lake Muskmyr. Phil. No. 324841. B, C — "Tschierv GR [Grisons, Switzerland], Buffalora, Jufplaun; 2100-2200 m, 11 Sept. 1978". B — reproductive tract. C — interior of penis and its fragment enlarged. Bern No. 4128.

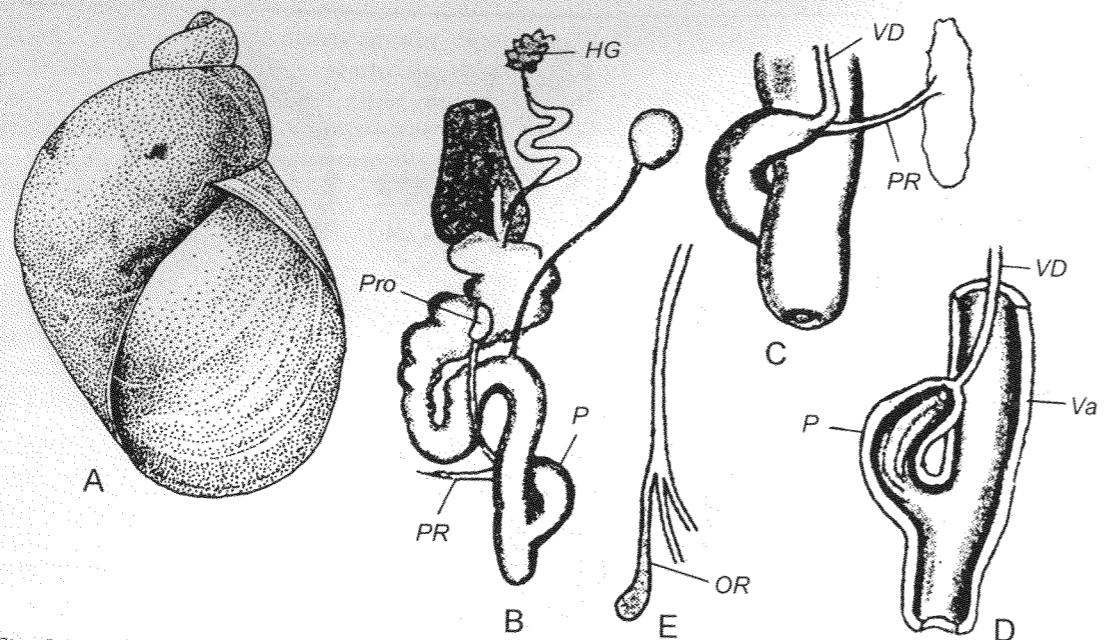


Fig. 2616. *Quickia* (*Quickia*) *concisa* (Morelet, 1848).  
A — shell: "Povo Netohna, Banana Creek, Congo". Phil. No. 146202. B — reproductive tract. C — penis from opposite side. D — interior of penis and vagina. E — right cephalic retractor. After Quick, 1936.

Shell high-conic, rather thin, with strongly rounded whorls and produced spire, of about 3.5-4 convex whorls. Color light-corneous, reddish, or shell colorless. Postembryonic whorls with fine, irregular radial wrinkles. Aperture comparatively small, columellar margin without plica. Height up to 9.0, diam. up to 4.5 mm (5.8 × 3.2 mm).

Sole indistinctly tripartite.

Talon large, not or only slightly pigmented. Vas deferens not long, entering penis nearly apically at sharp angle through a simple pore. Penis well developed, thin-walled, internally with 2-3 fleshy, smoothed pilasters, covered with numerous sharp, microscopic papillae. Penial retractor attached terminally. Free oviduct short. Vagina extremely short, without muscular collar. Spermathecal stalk long, slender.

DISTRIBUTION. W Europe (Atlantic and Channel coast zone of France, Switzerland, Netherlands, Germany, Sweden, Norway, S England, Ireland). 1 sp.

#### *Quickia* (*Quickia*) s. str.)

Odhner, 1950.

TYPE SPECIES — *Succinea concisa* Morelet, 1848; OD.

Shell ovate-conic, of 2.5-3 quite convex whorls. Postapical whorls finely radially striated, sometimes with microgranular sculpture.

Sole tripartite.

Right ommatophoran retractor free from peni-oviducal angle.

Talon yellow-orange or whitish (not pigmented with black). Prostate more or less flattened. Vas deferens short, entering penis apically. Penis (very) small, internally with a few feeble longitudinal folds, with or without tissue sheet ("penial apron", after Patterson, 1971). Vagina long or short. Spermathecal stalk long, slender.

DISTRIBUTION. W and E Africa, Mascarene Islands, Seychelles and Aldabra, India, Nepal.

#### *Quickia* (*Quickia*) s. str.)

Fig. 2616

Shell thin, transparent, of about 2.5 quite convex whorls. Periostracum often covered with soil particles. Columellar margin of aperture lacks lamella. Height up to 7.0, diam. up to 4.5 mm (5.5 × 3.9 mm).

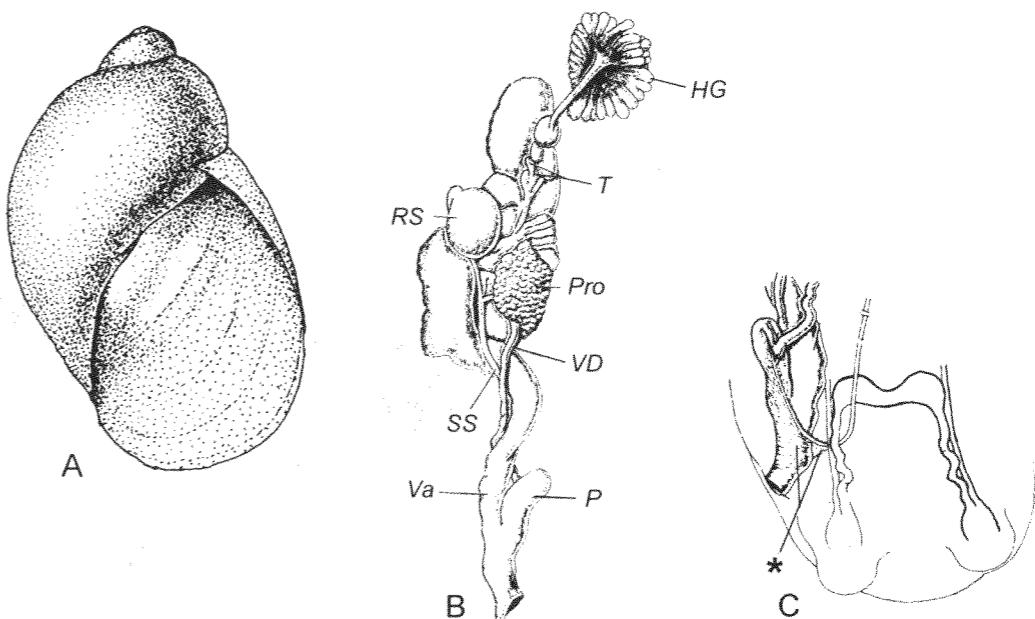


Fig. 2617. *Quickia* (*Burchella*) *calcuttensis* Patterson, 1970.  
A — shell: Central Nepal, Narayani zone, Chitwan District, S end of Sauraha village, right bank of Rapti River S of "Jungle Camp" Hotel, May 23-24, 1998. Moscow No. Lc-26076. B — reproductive tract. C — distal parts of genitalia in situ. After Patterson, 1971. Asterisk — penial apron.

Vas deferens entering penis at right angle via simple pore. Penis takes a peculiar curved course around vagina. Penial retractor short, slender, arises from body wall near front end of diaphragm, inserted on penis (sub)terminally. Penial apron absent. Vagina long.

DISTRIBUTION. W and E Africa, Mascarene Islands, Seychelles and Aldabra, S India. At least 12 spp.

#### *Quickia* (*Burchella*) Patterson, 1970)

Fig. 2617

Patterson, 1970: 30.

TYPE SPECIES — *Quickia* (*Burchella*) *calcuttensis* Patterson, 1970; OD.

Shell pointed ovate, thin, translucent, shining, of 3 convex whorls. Color yellow. Columellar margin of aperture with a very weak lamella. Height up to 9.0, diam. up to 5.5 mm (5.2 × 3.0 mm).

Vas deferens entering penis apically at sharp angle. Penis highly muscular, internally with 2 strong longitudinal pilasters and narrow lumen. Penial retractor thin, long, attached to vas deferens with fine

strands extending to penis. There is a well developed penial apron which covers dorsal portion of penis and distal part of vagina; upper border of penial apron bounded by penial retractor. Vagina short.

DISTRIBUTION. India, Nepal. Probably 1 sp.

#### *Indosuccinea* Rao, 1924

Fig. 2618

Rao, 1924: 373.

TYPE SPECIES — *Succinea semiserica* Gould, 1846; OD.

Shell very thin, transparent, of 2-2.5 whorls. Color amber to pale-yellow. Postapical sculpture of rather coarse radial striae. Aperture with (very) weak columellar plica. Height 8.5-19.0, diam. 5.9-11.0 mm (12.5 × 7.6 mm).

Vas deferens very short, straight, entering penis terminally. Penis much reduced in size, somewhat rudimentary, internally with a pair of longitudinal folds. Penial retractor missing. Vagina very short.

DISTRIBUTION. N India, Myanmar (=Burma). 2-3 spp.; perhaps, also Indo-China and Malay Peninsula (Rao, 1924).

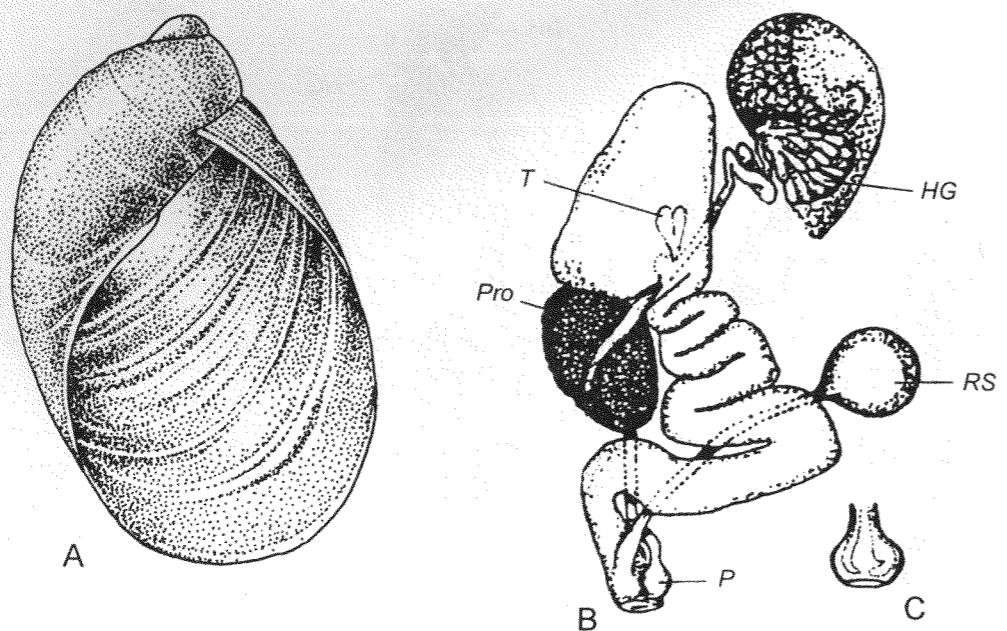


Fig. 2618. *Indosuccinea semiserica* (Gould, 1846).  
A — shell: "Moulmein, Burmah". Phil. No. 5531. B — reproductive tract. C — penis showing internal folds. After Odhner, 1950.

#### *Mediappendix* Pilsbry, 1948 Fig. 2619

Pilsbry, 1948: 843 (*Quickella* subg.).

TYPE SPECIES — *Succinea campestris vagans* Pilsbry, 1900; OD.

Shell thin, of 2.5-3.25 convex whorls. Color greenish. Postembryonic whorls with rather coarse, irregular radial striation. Columellar margin of aperture with a very weak hue of lamella. Height up to 12.7, diam. up to 8.7 mm (7.1 × 4.2 mm).

Talon only slightly pigmented. Vas deferens not long, its distal section may be somewhat enlarged. Penis obtuse, internally with several strong unequal longitudinal ridges; inner surface finely granulose, especially between ridges. Penis in its middle gives off a broad, prominent, subcylindrical or nearly globular caecum that free from penial retractor. Cavity of this caecum ribbed continuous with penis proper, and has some irregular thickenings at its end. Penial retractor widens near its insertion, and there is a narrow slip to vas deferens. Vagina very short. Spermathecal stalk moderately long.

DISTRIBUTION. N America (New Jersey,

Washington, Oregon, Montana, California). 2 spp.

#### **SUCCINEINAE Beck, 1837**

— *Hyalimacinae* Godwin-Austen, 1882: 59.

Epiphallus absent. Penis partly coated by a sheath; upper margin of sheath free. Blind appendix at border between proximal and distal portions of penis absent.

DISTRIBUTION. Circumglobally.

#### *Succinella* Mabille, 1870 Fig. 2620

Mabille, 1870a: 82, 92.

— *Hydrophyga* Lindholm, 1927: 330 (t.-sp. *Succinea oblonga* Draparnaud, 1801; OD).

TYPE SPECIES — *Succinea oblonga* Draparnaud, 1801; monotypy.

Shell pointed-ovate, comparatively solid, whorls number up to 4.5 (probably it is the most many-whorled genus in the family). Color light-corneous or gray, sometimes with greenish tint. Embryonic whorls

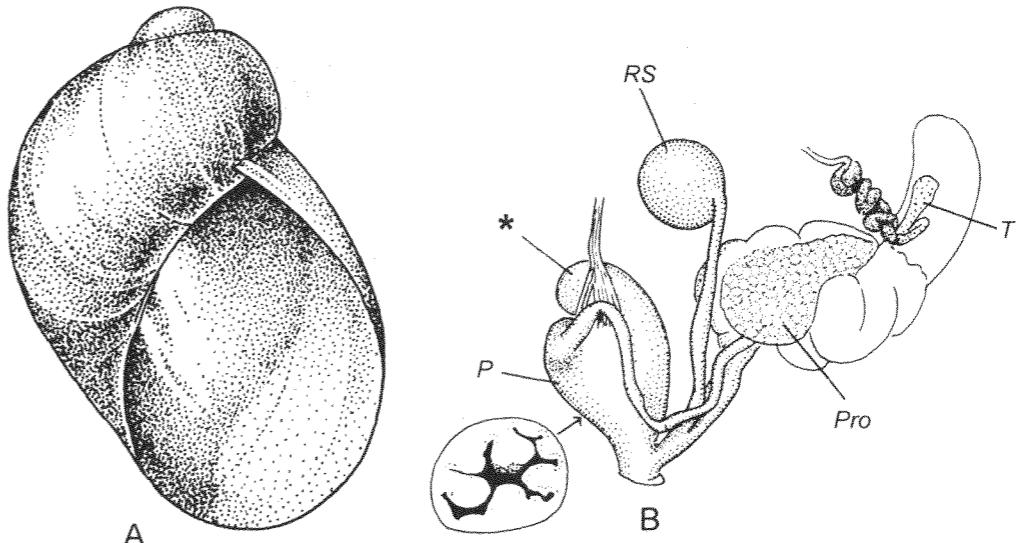


Fig. 2619. *Mediappendix vagans* (Pilsbry, 1900).  
A — shell: Cape May Point [New Jersey]. Paratype. Phil. No. 78882a. B — reproductive tract and cross-section through penis. After Pilsbry, 1948. Asterisk — penial caecum.

vaguely microgranulated. Postapical sculpture of fine but sharp irregular radial striation. Aperture rather small, columellar lamella absent. Height up to 7.5, diam. up to 4.5 mm (6.8 × 4.1 mm).

Talon heavily pigmented (black). Vas deferens slender, very long, convoluted, passing into penis gradually, without clear boundary. Internally proximal (narrowed) section of penis with corrugated folds, distal section with wide, smoothed axial pilasters. Penial retractor attached to distalmost part of vas deferens. Penis sheath embraces only anterior end of penis and not connected with penial retractor. Prostate compact. Vagina quite long, expanded, lacking muscular collar. Spermathecal stalk moderately long.

DISTRIBUTION. Europe, except northernmost Scandinavia; Crimea, Caucasus; eastward up to Yenisei River and western Altai Mts. 1 sp. with several forms.

#### *Pamirsuccinea* Schileyko et Likharev, 1986 Fig. 2621

Schileyko & Likharev, 1986: 202.

TYPE SPECIES — *Pamirsuccinea eximia* Schileyko et Likharev, 1986; OD.

Shell pointed-ovate, rather thin; whorls moderately convex, their number up to 3.5. Color light-corneous, sometimes there are weak, diffuse darker streaks. Embryonic whorls sometimes with vague microgranulation. Later whorls with very fine, irregular radial wrinkles. Aperture comparatively small, columellar lamella weak. Height up to 9.4, diam. up to 5.7 mm (9.4 × 5.7 mm).

Talon strongly pigmented. Vas deferens very stout, long, gradually passes into proximal section of penis that is thinner and shorter than distal. Internally distal section of penis with several fleshy, corrugated longitudinal pilasters. Penial retractor attached to vas deferens/penis junction. Penis sheath embraces about 0.5 of penis length and not connected with penial retractor. Prostate bilobed, external lobe covering upper part of inner one. Vagina long, expanded, its lower part surrounded by a strong muscular collar. Spermathecal stalk not long.

DISTRIBUTION. E Pamir. 1 sp.

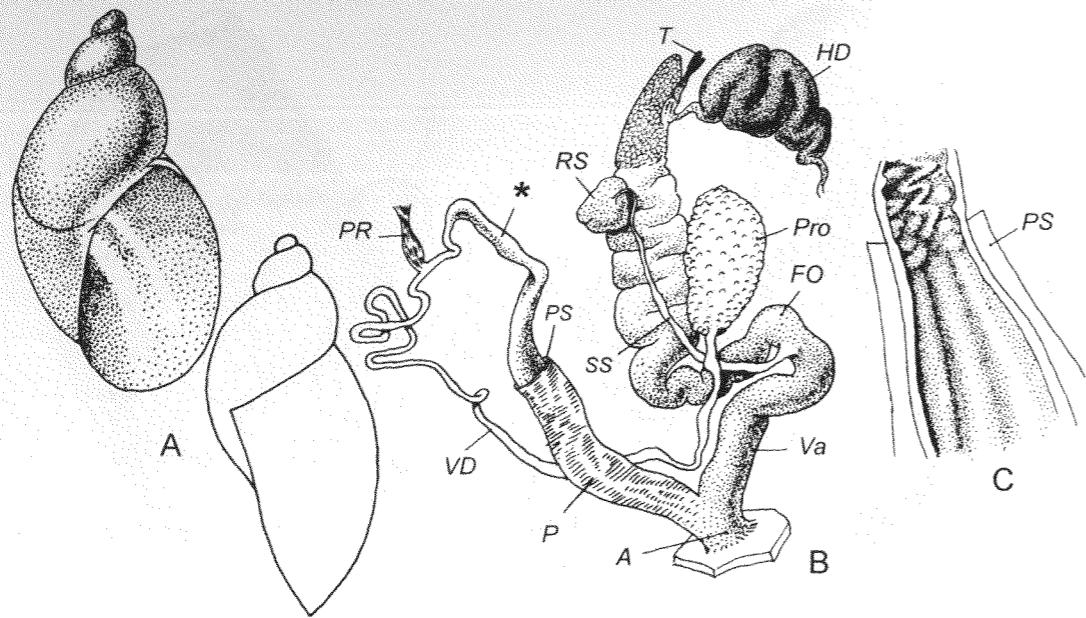


Fig. 2620. *Succinella oblonga* (Draparnaud, 1801).  
Uzhgorod, W Ukraine, September 4, 1969. A — shell. B — reproductive tract. C — interior of penis. After Schileyko & Likharev, 1986. Asterisk — narrowed section of penis.

### *Succinea* Draparnaud, 1801

- Draparnaud, 1801: 55.  
— *Lucena* Oken, 1815 (1815-1816): 312 (t.-sp. "Lucena putris" Draparnaud; monotypy).  
— *Tapada* Studer, 1820: 11 (t.-sp. *Succinea putris*; SD Lindholm, 1927).  
— *Cochlohydra* Féussac, 1821: 30 (t.-sp. *Helix putris* Linnaeus, 1857; SD Pilsbry, 1922).  
— *Amphibina* Hartmann, 1821b: 42 (t.-sp. *Succinea putris*, SD Lindholm, 1927).  
— *Neritostoma* Klein in Mörch, 1864: 32 [nom. praeocc., non H. Adams & A. Adams, 1855 (Lymnaeidae); t.-sp. *Helix putris* Linnaeus, 1758; SD Westerlund, 1902].  
— ? *Truelia* Pease, 1871: 459 (t.-sp. *Succinea elongata* Pease, 1870; OD).  
— *Succinastrum* Mabille, 1870a: 81, 83 (t.-sp. *Helix putris* Linnaeus, 1758; monotypy).  
— *Austrosuccinea* Iredale, 1937: 307 (t.-sp. *Succinea australis* Féussac, 1821; OD).  
— *Arborcinea* Iredale, 1937: 308 (t.-sp. *Succinea eucalypti* Cox, 1868; OD).  
— *Cerinasota* Iredale, 1939: 14 (*Austrosuccinea* subg.; t.-sp. *Succinea coxi* Finlay, 1927; OD).  
— *Papusuccinea* Iredale, 1941: 63 [t.-sp. *Succinea simplex* Hedley, 1891 (non L. Pfeiffer, 1855  
= *Succinea strubelli* Strubell, 1895); OD]. Solem, 1959: 55.  
— *Spirancinea* Iredale, 1945: 53 (*Succinea* subg.; t.-sp. *Succinea norfolkensis* Sykes, 1900; OD).  
— *Spiracinea* B. Smith, 1992: 311 (nom. err. pro *Spirancinea* Iredale, 1945).

TYPE SPECIES — *Helix putris* Linnaeus, 1758 (= *Succinea amphibia* Draparnaud, 1801; SD J. Gray, 1847); ICZN (Official List of Generic Names in Zool., 1958, Name 463).

Shell pointed-ovate, of middle size to large, consisting of no more than 3.5 whorls. Postembryonic sculpture of not sharp radial striae. Columellar lamella absent or vague.

Right ommatophoran retractor passes through peni-oviducal angle.

Vas deferens slender. Penis, a simple tube or more or less distinctly subdivided into anterior and posterior portions, between which an intercalar globose portion may be present; latter well expressed at strong contraction of penial tube; if penis much strengthened, globose portion may disappear. Penial sheath embraces (in dependence upon degree of contraction of

penial retractor in preserved specimens) from 2/3 of penis length to its total length. Prostate compact. Vagina without muscular collar.

DISTRIBUTION. Nearly circumglobally.

### *Succinea* (*Novisuccinea*) Pilsbry, 1948

Fig. 2622

Pilsbry, 1948: 801 (pro sect.). Schileyko & Likharev, 1986: 211.

TYPE SPECIES — *Succinea ovalis* Say, 1817; OD.

Shell pointed-ovate, thin to comparatively solid, translucent to opaque, of about 3-3.5 rather convex whorls. Color light-yellow to pale-corneous or reddish, sometimes with diffuse darker streaks. Embryonic whorls smooth. Later whorls with more or less developed radial striae. Columellar lamella in aperture very weak, but, as a rule, noticeable. Height up to 25, diam. up to 18 mm (16.5 × 10.2 mm).

Talon more or less pigmented. Vas deferens mostly long, convoluted. Proximal section of penis short, distal section some-

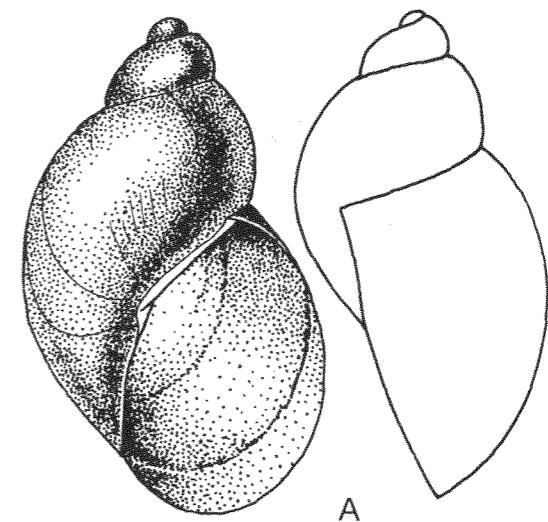


Fig. 2621. *Pamirsuccinea eximia* Schileyko et Likharev, 1986.

A, B — Roshtkala, SE of Khorog, Pamir, July 31, 1974. Holotype. A — shell. B — reproductive tract. C, D — the same label, paratype. C — interior of penis. D — prostate. SPb. Asterisk — vaginal collar.

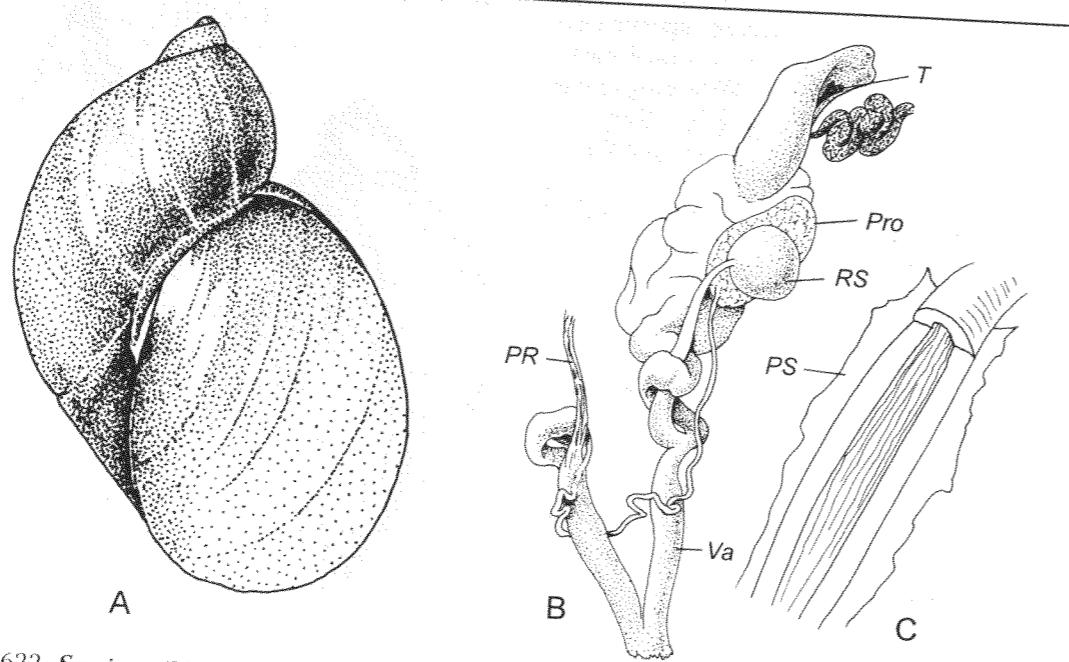


Fig. 2622. *Succinea (Novisuccinea) ovalis* (Say, 1817).  
Flood plain of Delaware River near Bull's Island, Hunterdon Co., New Jersey, U.S.A., January  
8, 2000. A — shell. B — reproductive tract. C — interior of penis. Moscow No. Lc-37317.

what swollen, internally with more or less complex relief of folds and plicae; variously developed verge may be present. Both sections of penis project in a loop free from penial sheath; farther end of proximal section usually bound into junction of penial retractor and sheath. Free oviduct typically very long. Vagina of moderate length. Spermathecal stalk moderately long to short, its basal portion sometimes swollen.

DISTRIBUTION. N America. 8 spp.

#### *Succinea (Desmosuccinea)* Webb, 1954) Fig. 2624

Webb, 1954: 10 (pro sect.).

TYPE SPECIES — *Succinea (Desmosuccinea) pseudavarva* Webb, 1954; designated here.

Shell moderately polished, of about 3 not strongly convex whorls. Color amber-brown; apex often pink-brown, darker than later whorls. Surface often camouflaged with soil particles. Postembryonic sculpture very weak, of irregular radial striae. Columellar margin of aperture in mature shells bluntly ridged. Height up to 17 mm, diam. up to 9 mm (15.0 × 8.2 mm).

Talon pigmented to various degree. Vas deferens comparatively short. Slender distal section of penis embraced by a very ample sheath, from which short proximal section ("epiphallus", after Pilsbry, 1948) emerges.

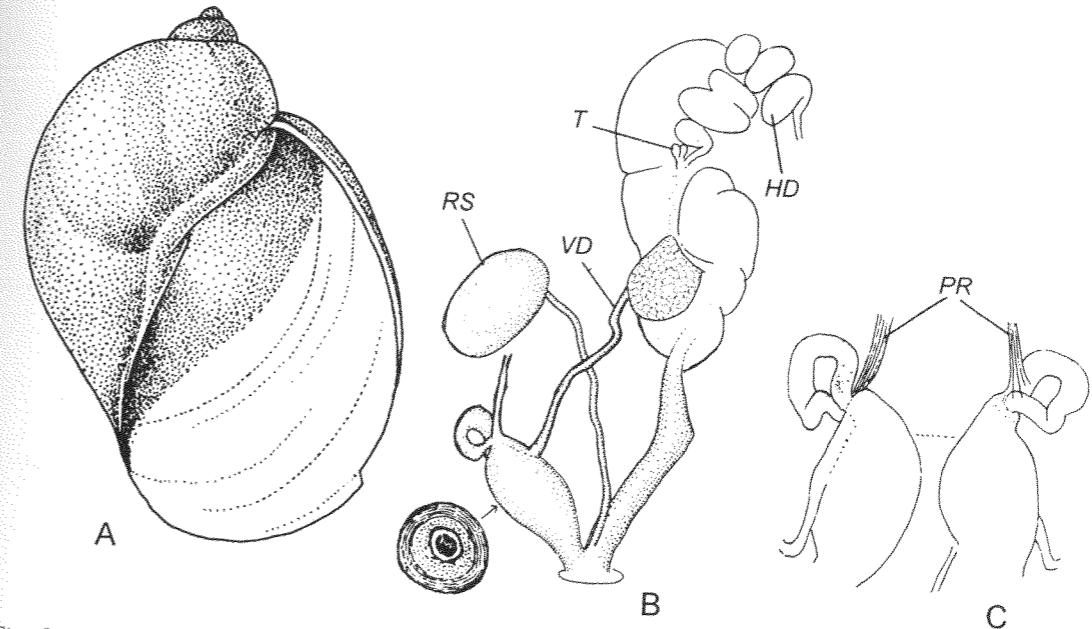


Fig. 2623. *Succinea (Calcisuccinea) campestris* Say, 1817.  
A — shell: Clearwater Id., Florida. Moscow No. Lc-37322 (Phil.). B — reproductive tract.  
C — penis from two sides. After Pilsbry, 1948.

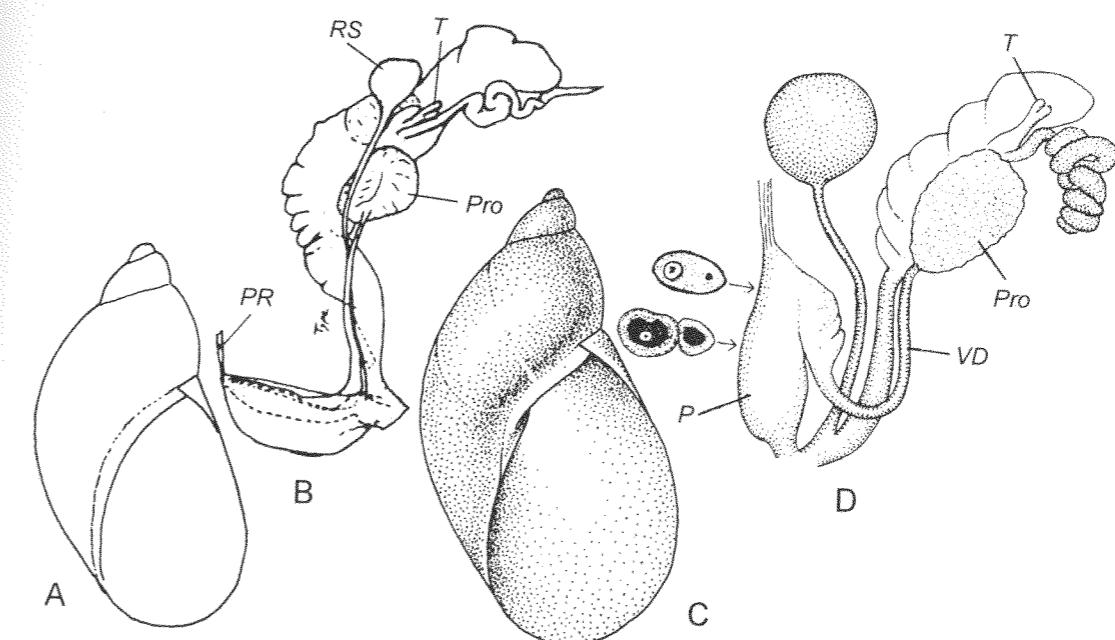


Fig. 2624. A, B — *Succinea (Desmosuccinea) pseudavarva* Webb, 1954.  
A — shell. B — reproductive tract. After Webb, 1954. C, D — ! *Succinea (Desmosuccinea) concordialis* Gould, 1848. C — shell: San Marcos, Hays Co., Texas. Moscow. D — reproductive tract. After Pilsbry, 1948.

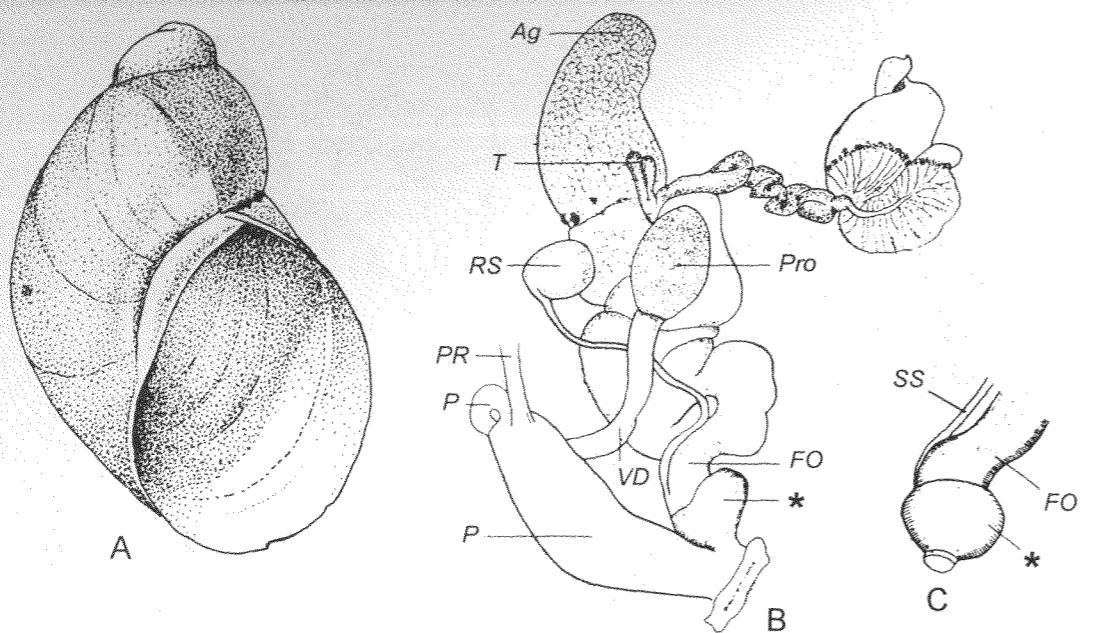


Fig. 2625. *Succinea (Heysuccinea) indiana* Pilsbry, 1905.  
A — shell: "Kansas: Meade Co.: Sec. 18, T 335, R. 28W". (Holotype of *vaginacontorta* Lee, 1951). Mus. of Zool., Univ. of Michigan, Ann Arbor. No. 162683. B — reproductive tract. C — vagina showing twist. After Lee, 1951. Asterisk — twisted section of vagina.

gina very short. Spermathecal stalk slender throughout.

DISTRIBUTION. U.S.A. (Kansas, Oklahoma, Alabama, ? Texas, ? Florida, Louisiana). 2-3 spp.

REMARK. Patterson (1971: 183) writes: "Webb (1954) designated the *Desmosuccinea* as a new section with *Succinea concordialis* (formerly placed in the *Calcisuccinea* by Pilsbry, 1948) as the genotype. He stated that *Desmosuccinea* differed from *Calcisuccinea* ... in having free-loop (epiphallus-homologue?) of penis degenerated into a vestigial conical caecum above the penis-vas deferens junction, and contained in the pore-less, enveloping sheath, and bearing the penis-retentor terminal ... . However, topotype specimens from Lake Concordia definitely do not fit either Pilsbry's (1948) or Webb's (1954) anatomical description of *S. concordialis*. Nearly the entire epiphallus [i.e. proximal section of penis — A. Sch.] projects above the penis sheath and there are other differences as well. Other specimens collected at the Audubon Park in New Orleans, Louisiana and at Myakka State Park and near Tallahassee, Florida are similar in anatomy to Lake Concordia specimens. None of these specimens fit existing

species for which the reproductive anatomy has been described. It appears that the specimens dissected by Pilsbry (1948), Webb (1954) and Miles (1958) are not *S. concordialis*, and therefore the genotype of *Desmosuccinea* is a mis-identified species." From this text I did not understand, which species is actually the type species of *Desmosuccinea*, because Patterson did not give the description of anatomy of the topotype specimens.

Taking into consideration the stated circumstances, I, according to Article 70.3.1. of ICBN (4<sup>th</sup> edition, 1999) designated *Succinea (Desmosuccinea) pseudavara* Webb, 1954 as a type species of *Desmosuccinea*.

#### *Succinea (Heysuccinea)* Webb, 1953 Fig. 2625

Webb, 1953: 216. Patterson, 1971: 183.

TYPE SPECIES — *Succinea (Calcisuccinea) vaginacontorta* Lee, 1951 (= *Succinea indiana* Pilsbry, 1905; Hubricht, 1961); OD.

Shell moderately thin, dull, of about 3 convex whorls. Color pale-yellow to corneous, sometimes with greenish tint. Postembryonic sculpture of comparatively coarse,

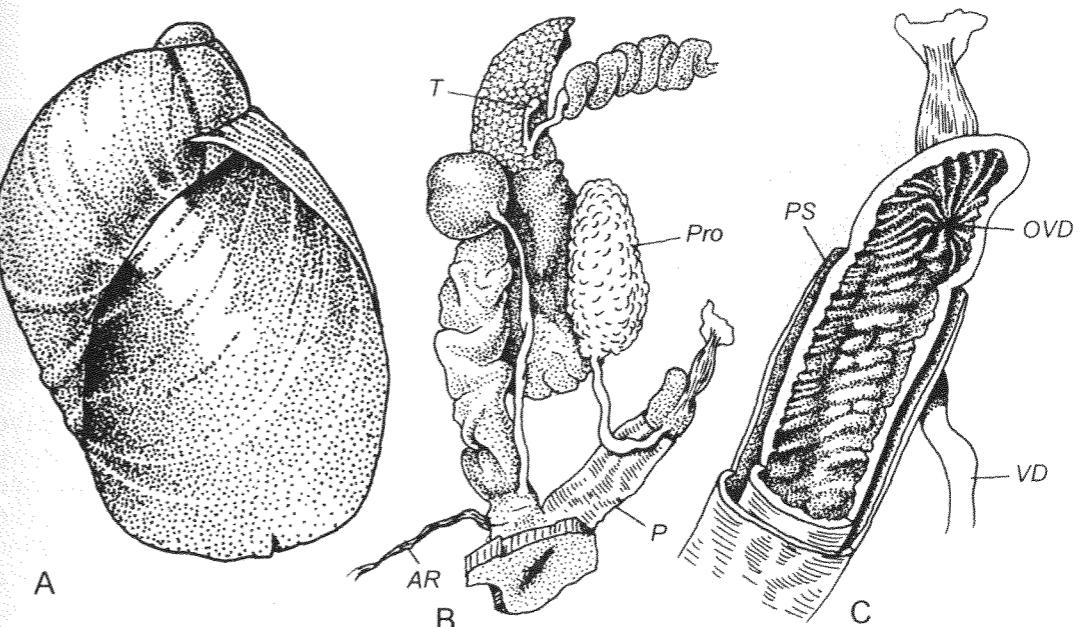


Fig. 2626. *Succinea (Helisiga) sanctaheleneae* (Lesson, 1831).  
St. Helena. A — shell. B — reproductive tract. C — interior of penis. Leiden.

irregular radial wrinkles and very delicate, a little wavy spiral striae. Aperture only slightly oblique. Columellar lamella very weak, visible in oblique view. Parietal callus thin. Height up to 11, diam. up to 7 mm (9.8, diam. 5.9 mm).

Talon not strongly pigmented. Vas deferens very short, enormously stout, forming a free loop at distal end before entering penis. Penis bulky, surrounded by sheath except upper loop. Penial retractor inserts on top of penis at base of vas deferens. Free oviduct long, expanded. Vagina comparatively short, with a peculiar swollen twist immediately next to atrium. Spermathecal stalk rather long, slender.

DISTRIBUTION. Central regions of the U.S.A. (Kansas, Indiana). Probably 1 sp.

#### *Succinea (Helisiga)* Lesson, 1831 Fig. 2626

Lesson, 1831: 316 (pro gen.).

— *Helisiga* M. Gray, 1850: 55 (nom. err. pro *Helisiga* Lesson, 1831).

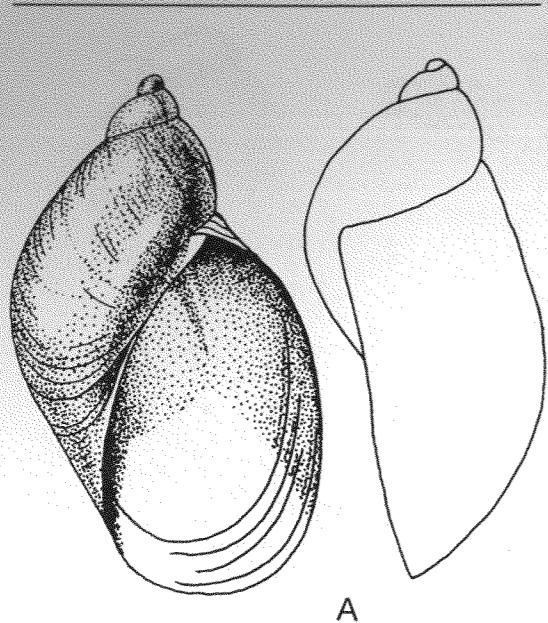
TYPE SPECIES — *Helisiga Sancta-Helenae* Lesson, 1831; OD.

Shell inflated, translucent, shining, of

about 2.5 whorls. Color yellowish to brownish, sometimes with darker, weak, diffuse radial streaks. Embryonic whorls vaguely microgranulated. Postapical surface (especially on body whorl) with peculiar sculpture of irregular radial striation and widely spaced, broad, shallow, wavy, irregular spiral grooves. Aperture ample, with exceptionally fine columellar lamella. Height up to 14.0, diam. up to 9.5 mm (11.7 × 7.3 mm).

Talon not or only slightly pigmented, composed of a single pouch (at any rate, externally). Vas deferens very short, entering penis at short distance from its summit. Penis not long, internally with wide, smoothed axial pilaster bearing vague, broad, not sharp, somewhat oblique folds. Pore of vas deferens simple, with several thin folds radiating from it. Penial retractor attached to blind end of penis just above entrance of vas deferens. Penis sheath free at upper edge, surrounds most part of penis. Free oviduct long, expanded; vagina extremely short. Spermathecal stalk slender. There is a thin atrial retractor.

DISTRIBUTION. Saint Helena Island. 1 sp.



*Succinea (Succinea) s. str.*  
Fig. 2627

Patterson, 1971: 137.

Shell pointed-ovate, moderately thin, of 3-3.5 rather convex whorls. Color (pale) yellowish to corneous, or shell almost colorless. Embryonic whorls smooth or vaguely microgranulated. Postapical sculpture of variously developed, irregular radial striation. Aperture without columellar lamella. Height up to 28, diam. up to 17 mm (17.6 × 11.0 mm).

Vas deferens long, slender. Penis rather long, consisting of 2 or 3 sections: proximal, intercalary (may be absent) and distal. Inner surface of penis with complex, variable relief of small papillae arranged in longitudinal series or tubercles of various shape. Penial retractor attached to penis apically or to upper margin of penis sheath. Penis sheath surrounds not less than 2/3 of penis length. Vagina short to very short. Spermathecal stalk long, slender.

DISTRIBUTION. Holarctic. About 10 spp. with numerous forms.

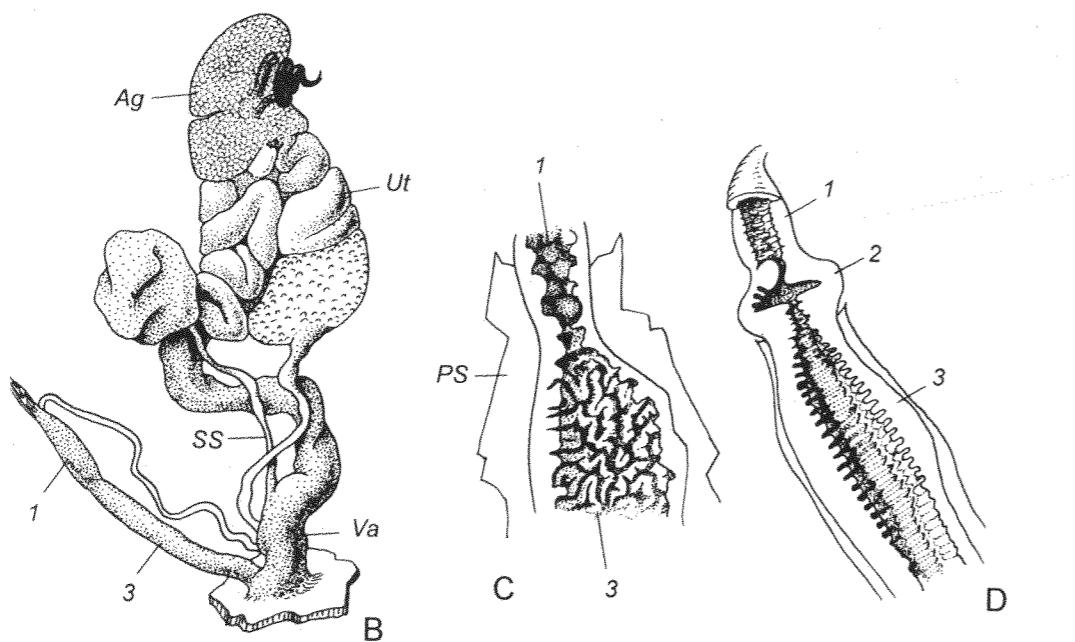


Fig. 2627. *Succinea (Succinea) putris* (Linnaeus, 1758).

A, B, C — Arkhangelskoye, Moscow Region, June 5, 1971. A — shell. B — reproductive tract. C — interior of penis. Moscow No. Lc-20327. D — Kuntzevo, Moscow, September 2, 1976. Interior of penis. Moscow No. Lc-20348. 1, 2, 3 — proximal, intercalary and distal sections of penis correspondingly.

? *Succinea (Brachyspira)*  
L. Pfeiffer, 1855  
Fig. 2628

Pfeiffer L., 1855: 116.

TYPE SPECIES — *Succinea tigrina* Féussac, 1821; SD Martens in Albers, 1860.

Shell inflated, exceptionally fragile, of 2-3 moderately convex whorls. Color corneous or greenish. Embryonic whorls smooth. Postembryonic whorls with fine, irregular radial striae and weak spiral lines. Aperture large, columellar plica absent. Height up to 20, diam. up to 16 mm (11.5 × 8.0 mm).

DISTRIBUTION. Lesser Antilles. At least 5 spp.

REMARK. As Patterson (1971) states, the anatomy and actual distribution of *Brachyspira* are unknown, therefore the taxonomic status of this taxon is unclear.

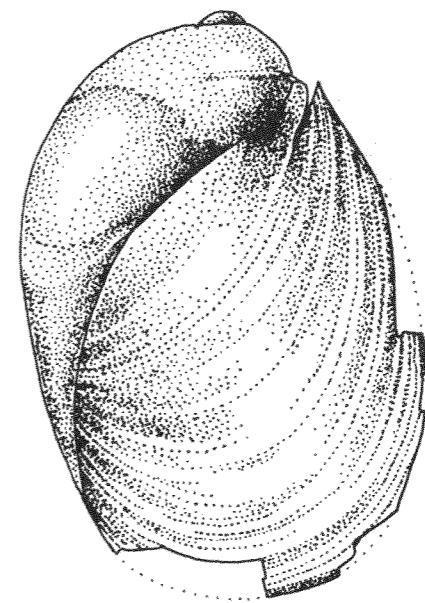


Fig. 2628. *Succinea (Brachyspira) tigrina* Féussac, 1821.  
No data. Phil. No. 23579.

*Kondosuccinea*. Patterson, 1989  
Fig. 2629

Patterson, 1989: 21 (*Succinea* subg.).

TYPE SPECIES — *Succinea wallisi* Cooke et Clench, 1945; OD.

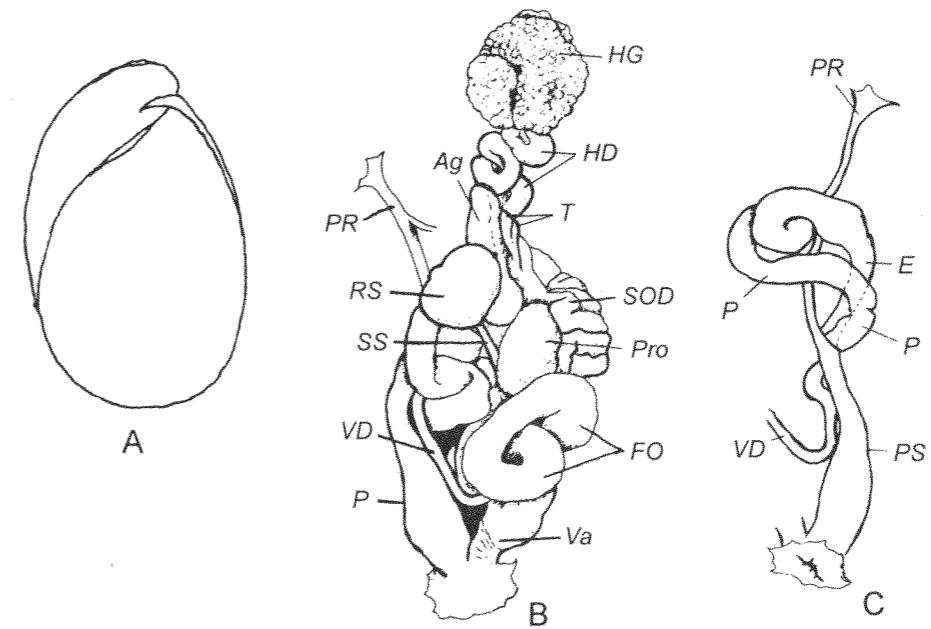


Fig. 2629. *Kondosuccinea wallisi* (Cooke et Clench, 1945).

A — shell. B — reproductive tract. C — penis. After Patterson, 1989.

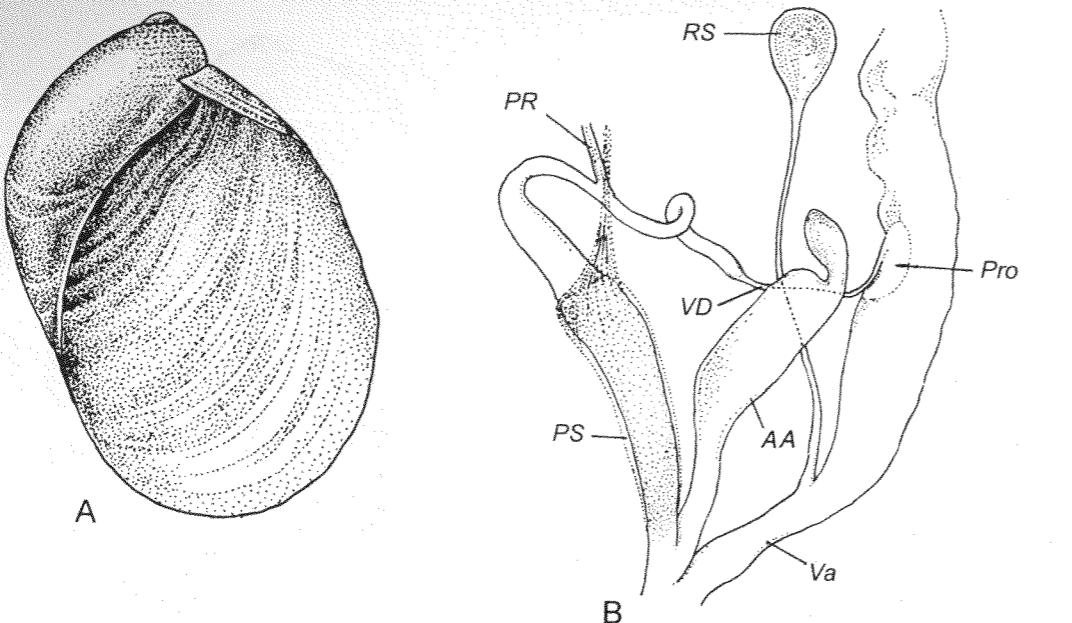


Fig. 2630. *Boninosuccinea punctulispira* (Pilsbry, 1901).  
A — shell: Ogasawara [Japan]. Lectotype. Phil. No. 80818. B — reproductive tract. after Minato, 1977. Asterisk — penial appendix.

Shell ovate, thin, transparent, glossy, of 2.5 whorls. Body whorl greatly inflated. Color light amber. Postapical sculpture of fine, irregular radial wrinkles and faint spiral depressions. Aperture ovate, ample; columellar margin bears a slightly thickened, oblique lamella with a flanged ridge. Height up to 11.0, diam. up to 7.4 mm.

Right ommatophoran retractor free from peni-oviducal angle.

Vas deferens rather long. Penis unusually long, consisting of long, convoluted proximal ("epiphallus", after Patterson, 1989) and shorter, straight distal parts. Penis emergent from sheath for a large portion of its length. Penial retractor attached to penis sheath and epiphallus. Vagina very short.

DISTRIBUTION. Japan [Ogasawara (= Bonin) Islands]. 2 spp.

#### *Boninosuccinea* Habe, 1956 Fig. 2630

Habe, 1956: 106. Minato, 1977: 83.

TYPE SPECIES — *Succinea punctulispira* Pilsbry, 1901; OD.

Shell pointed-ovate, thin, of 3 moderately convex whorls. Color corneous or yel-

lowish. Embryonic whorls smooth. Postapical sculpture of very delicate radial stria-tion. Aperture without columellar lamella. Height up to 10, diam. up to 6.5 mm (9.5 × 5.8 mm).

Vas deferens very short. Penis distinctly subdivided into long, thin, cylindrical proximal and stouter distal sections. A conspicuous large appendix enters atrium or adjacent portion of penis. Penial retractor attached to distal part of proximal section of penis and gives an additional branch to upper margin of penis sheath. Latter surrounds proximal section of penis. Vagina moderately long. Spermathecal stalk quite long, slender.

DISTRIBUTION. Japan [Ogasawara (= Bonin) Islands]. 2 spp.

#### *Neosuccinea* Matekin, 1956 Fig. 2631

Matekin, 1956: 902. Patterson, 1971: 151.

TYPE SPECIES — *Succinea chinensis* L. Pfeiffer, 1857; OD.

Shell pointed-ovate, thin, of 3 moderately convex whorls. Color corneous or yel-

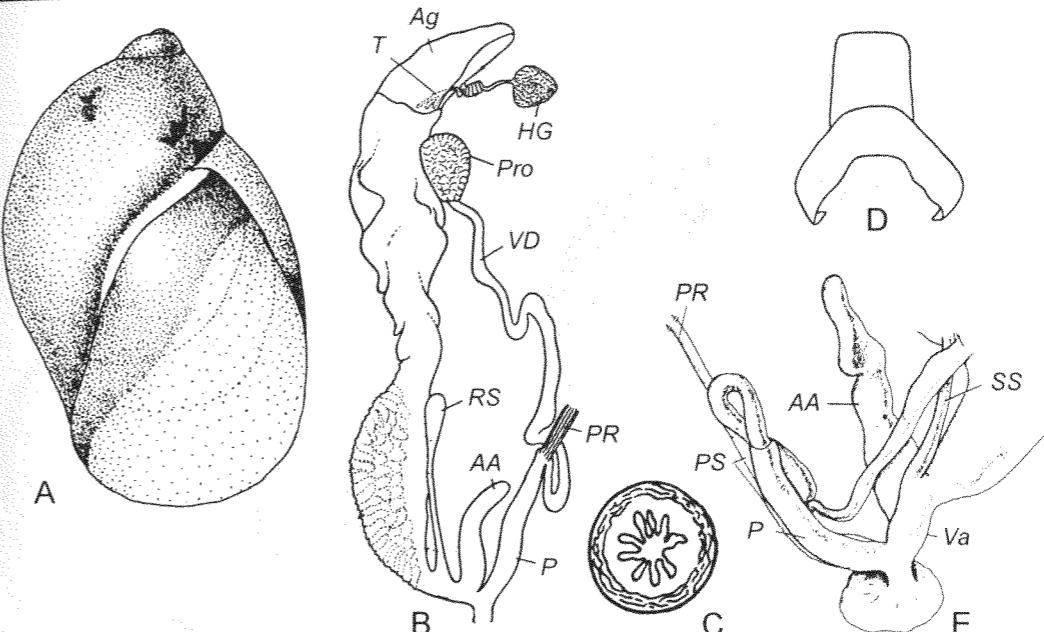


Fig. 2631. A, B, C — *Neosuccinea chinensis* (L. Pfeiffer, 1857).  
A — shell: Environs of Beijing [China]. Moscow No. Lc-13209. B — reproductive tract.  
C — cross-section through atrial appendix. D — jaw. After Matekin, 1956. E — ! *Neosuccinea kofui* Patterson, 1971. Distal parts of reproductive tract. After Patterson, 1971.

lowish. Embryonic whorls smooth. Postapical sculpture of very delicate radial stria-tion. Aperture without columellar lamella. Height up to 10, diam. up to 6.5 mm (9.5 × 5.8 mm).

Median projection on cutting edge of jaw very weak or absent.

Vas deferens rather long, markedly expanded. Penis rather short, cylindrical. There is a large, peculiar appendix entering vagina or atrium at base of spermathecal stalk. Internally appendix with many high longitudinal folds. Penial retractor inserts near boundary between vas deferens and penis. Penis sheath surrounds more than lower half of penis. Vagina short. Spermathecal stalk not long.

DISTRIBUTION. China, Japan. 2 spp.; Patterson (1971: 181) writes: "Perhaps other Asian "Succinea" inhabiting the southern part of the continent will be found to belong to the genus *Neosuccinea*".

REMARK. Perhaps, *Neosuccinea* and *Boninosuccinea* are synonyms; in particular, both genera are characterized by the presence of a peculiar atrial appendix, which may be shifted to either male or female ducts. Actually, they differ from one another only by postapical sculpture (*Boninosuccinea* has spi-

ral sculpture while *Neosuccinea* lacks such a sculpture). I refrain from final decision because I had no chance to dissect and compare the representatives of both genera. If these names are synonyms, there is a problem with priority: the name *Neosuccinea* has been published not earlier than September (submitted on August, 24) while the description of *Boninosuccinea* appeared in No. 2 of the "Venus", i.e. probably before September. If so, the latter name has priority.

#### *Lithotis* Blanford, 1863 Fig. 2632

Blanford, 1863: 186 (*Succinea* subg.). Patterson, 1971: 155.

TYPE SPECIES — *Succinea (Lithotis) rupicola* Blanford, 1863; monotypy.

Shell almost ear-shaped, comparatively solid, of about 2 whorls. There is a conspicuous raised spiral ridge, which covers pneumostome at apertural margin. Postapical whorls with coarse, irregular radial wrinkles. Color golden brown, although in alive animals it usually masked by adhered soil particles. Aperture greatly expanded, subcircular. Columellar lamella mostly defined.

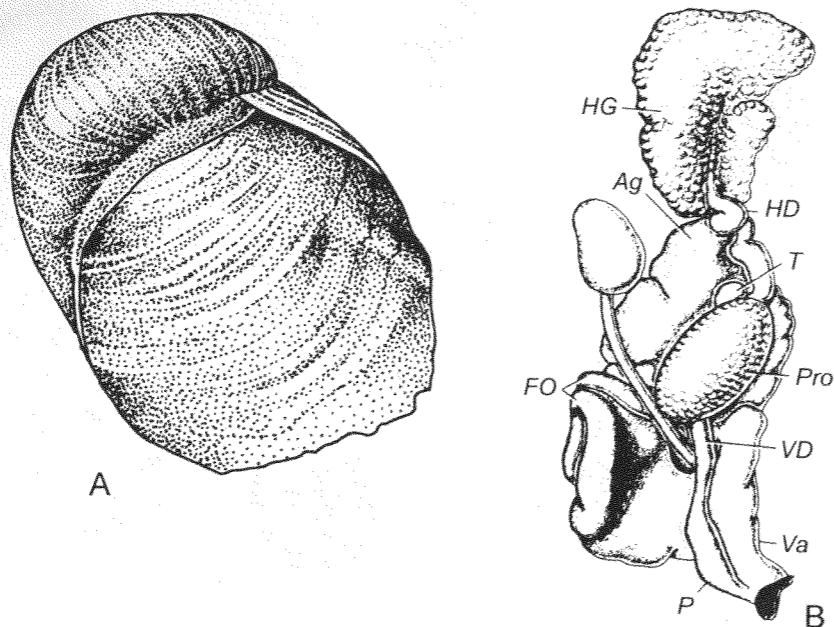


Fig. 2632. *Lithotis rupicola* (Blanford, 1863).

A — shell: "India". Phil. No. 23466. B — reproductive tract. After Patterson, 1971.

Height up to 8.0, diam. up to 5.5 mm (6.0 × 4.2 mm).

Cutting margin of jaw lacks central prominence.

Talon sparsely pigmented. Vas deferens very short, stout. Penis relatively short, tubular, with almost transparent, thin walls. A large double fold of tissue (stimulator) emerges from left side of penis wall. Within penis there are numerous white crystals. Penial retractor missing. Penis sheath continuous with muscular walls of vas deferens. Vagina practically absent. Spermathecal stalk rather long. Atrium exceptionally short.

DISTRIBUTION. West-central India. 2-3 spp.

#### *Hyalimax* H. Adams et A. Adams, 1855

Adams H. & Adams A., 1855: 219 (*Limax* subg.).  
Patterson, 1971: 142 (*Succinea* subg.).

TYPE SPECIES — *Limax perlucidus* Quoy et Gaimard, 1832; monotypy.

Slugs with enlarged visceral hump. Shell reduced down to convex, ovate, thin, flat,

concealed plate; apex solid, subquadangular, nucleus subcentral or being on right margin. Mantle covered with minute papillae. Pneumostome situated just behind centre of right side of mantle, a short distance above its lower edge.

Jaw without indication of a central projection, lateral wings converging at blunt angle.

Penis long or short, internally with numerous, distinct, elongated, transversely directed tubercles. Penial retractor, when present, attached to vas deferens/penis boundary; muscular string connects upper margin of penis sheath with base of penial retractor. Free oviduct very long. Vagina extremely short. Spermathecal stalk moderate to very long.

DISTRIBUTION. Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Myanmar (=Burma), Mascarene Islands, Zanzibar.

#### *Hyalimax* (*Hyalimax* s. str.)

Fig. 2633

Length of animal up to 15 mm. Length of shell up to 10, width up to 7 mm (8.4 × 6.6 mm).

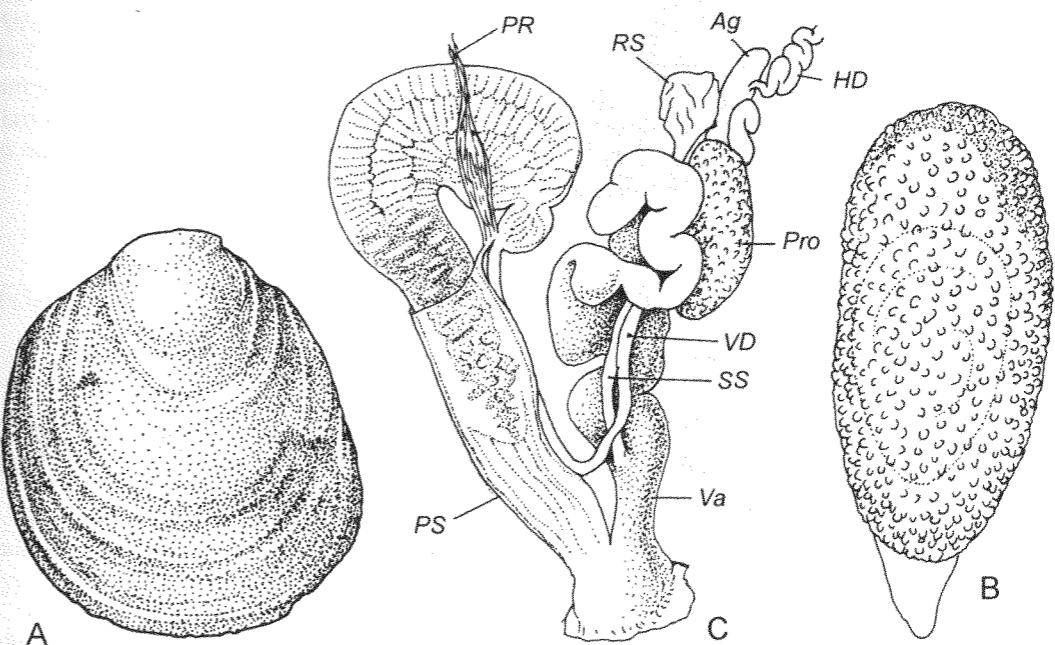


Fig. 2633. A, B, C — *Hyalimax* (*Hyalimax*) *perlucidus* (Quoy et Gaimard, 1832).

A — shell: Mauritius. Phil. No. 5595. B, C — Chamarel, Mauritius. B — dorsal view of animal. C — reproductive tract. Vienna No. 52567. D, E, F — ! *Hyalimax* (*Hyalimax*) *mailliardi* Fischer, 1867. "Reunion — route de la Plaine des Caffres, alt. 1502 m, 17.01.1970". D — reproductive tract. E — interior of penis. F — jaw. Paris.

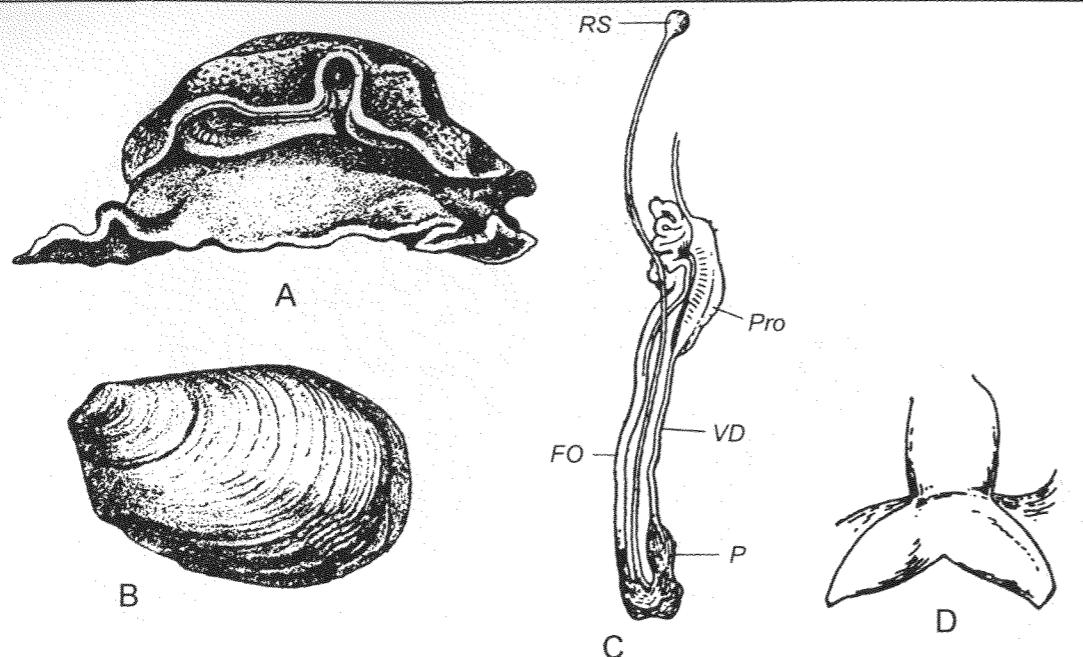


Fig. 2634. *Hyalimax (Jarava) andamanica* Godwin-Austen, 1882.  
A — external view of animal from right side. B — shell. C — reproductive tract. D — jaw. After Godwin-Austen, 1882.

Vas deferens long, running at first parallel to free oviduct, and then along penis. Penis long, well developed, sometimes sinuate, internally with numerous, distinct tubercles. Penial retractor present. Spermathecal stalk moderately long.

DISTRIBUTION. Myanmar, Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Mascarene Islands, Zanzibar. 3-5 spp.

#### *Hyalimax (Jarava)* Godwin-Austen, 1882 Fig. 2634

Godwin-Austen, 1882: 59.

Length of animal up to 16 mm. Length of shell 5, width 3.3 mm.

TYPE SPECIES — *Hyalimax (Jarava) andamanica* Godwin-Austen, 1882; OD.

Vas deferens moderately long, running parallel to free oviduct and entering very short, fusiform, somewhat rudimentary penis. Penial retractor seemingly missing. Spermathecal stalk enormously long, reservoir small.

DISTRIBUTION. Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Myanmar (=Burma). 2 or 3 spp.

#### ? *Camptonyx* Benson, 1858 Fig. 2635

Benson, 1858: 336.

TYPE SPECIES — *Camptonyx theobaldi* Benson, 1858; monotypy.

Shell cap-like, scalariform, thin, of about 1.5 whorls. Apex obliquely incurved, turned towards right side. A variously developed dorsal rib, resembling an obtuse keel and corresponding interiorly to a furrow, runs from apex to right margin of aperture. Color reddish-brown. Sculpture of rather coarse, irregular wrinkles. Aperture widely ovate, symmetrical, with expanded margins. Height up to 10, diam. up to 7 mm (7.5 × 5.1 mm).

DISTRIBUTION. NW India [Kathiawar (= Kattiwar) Prov.], Thailand. 1 sp.

REMARK. I suppose, *Camptonyx* does not belong to Succineidae and Stylommatophora at all, because, as it follows from Gude (1914: 466, fig. 145), tentacles of *C. theobaldi* are triangular rather than tubular and eyes are situated at base of tentacles; besides, jaw in this species is not characteristic for Succineidae and "... is conspicuous, slightly lobed, but destitute of the

ridges seen in the Helicidae and of the lateral elements which are added in *Lymnaea*" (Woodward, 1890, cit. after Gude, 1914: 467). Perhaps, it as an aberrant representative of Basommatophora like Mauritian *Lantzia* (which, apropos, also lives not in water, mainly in damp moss).

#### *Omalonyx* d'Orbigny, 1837

d'Orbigny, 1837 (1835-1843): 229 [*Helix (Succinea* subg.); ? sect.].

— *Homalonyx* Agassiz, 1846: 184 (nom. nov. pro *Omalonyx* d'Orbigny, 1841).

Tillier, 1981: 128.

TYPE SPECIES — *Helix (Cochlohydra) unguis* Féussac in d'Orbigny, 1841; monotypy.

Slugs or semislugs. Shell much reduced, ear-shaped to plate-like.

Talon not or only slightly pigmented. Vas deferens quite long, slender. Penis very long, consisting of slender proximal and more or less expanded distal sections. Internally penis with rounded or irregularly shaped tubercles that may be arranged in longitudinal series. Penial retractor inserted on border between vas deferens and penis. Vagina comparatively very long. Spermathecal stalk not long.

DISTRIBUTION. Central America, West Indies, S America east of Andes.

#### *Omalonyx* (*Omalonyx* s. str.) Fig. 2636

Semislugs. Shell ear-shaped, of about 1 whorl, not completely covered by mantle. Height up to 14 mm, diam. up to 9 mm (12.8 × 7.2 mm).

Vas deferens without glandular swellings in proximal portion. Penis internally with more or less regular rows of rounded tubercles.

DISTRIBUTION. Over all Parana and Paraguay basins. 4 spp.

#### *Omalonyx* (*Neohyalimax*) Simroth, 1896 Fig. 2637

Simroth, 1896: 43 (pro gen.).

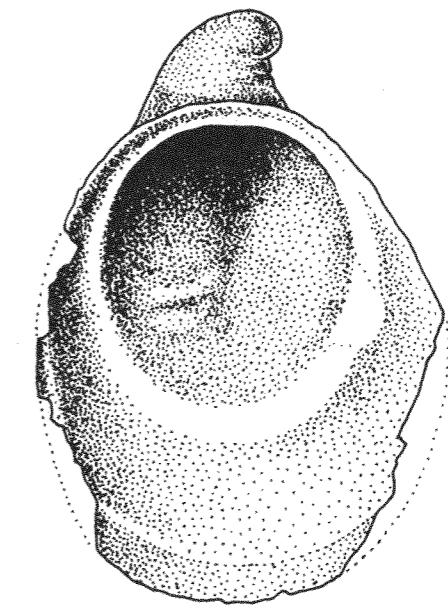


Fig. 2635. *Camptonyx theobaldi* Benson, 1858.  
"Siam" [Thailand]. Phil. No. 21864.

TYPE SPECIES — *Neohyalimax brasiliensis* Simroth, 1896; OD.

Slugs. Shell plate flat, completely covered by mantle, shell length 9, width 6 mm. Mantle large, covering most of animal length. Pneumostome situated slightly post-medially.

Vas deferens with glandular swellings in its proximal section. Penis internally with regular rows of rounded tubercles. Vagina internally lined with regular rows of tubercles (like in penis).

DISTRIBUTION. Brazil. 1 sp.

#### OXYLOMATINAE Schileyko et Likharev, 1986

Schileyko & Likharev, 1986: 223 (as Oxyلومинae).

Epiphallus present, convoluted within penis sheath. Penis entirely coated by sheath and totally isolated from body cavity. There is a blind appendix ("flagellum") on border between penis and epiphallus.

DISTRIBUTION. Northern hemisphere and Africa (Egypt to S Africa).

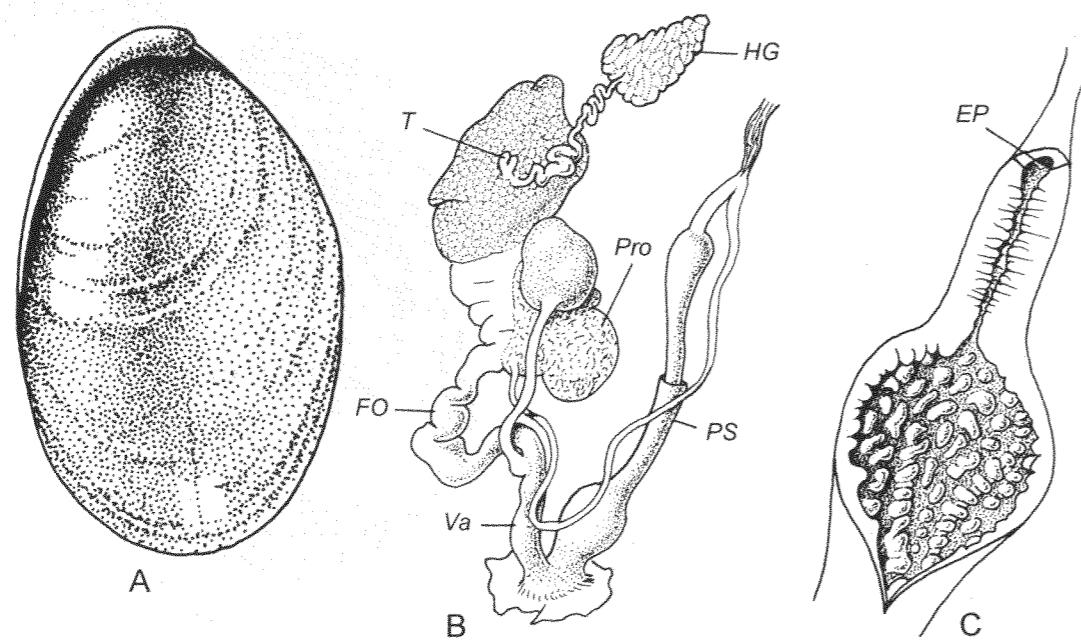


Fig. 2636. A — ! *Omalonyx (Omalonyx) matheroni* (Potiez et Michaud, 1835).  
Shell: "Suriname, distr. Coronie, Coronie-road". Leiden. B, C — *Omalonyx (Omalonyx) unguis* (Férussac in d'Orbigny, 1841). "Brésil". B — reproductive tract. C — interior of penis. Geneva.

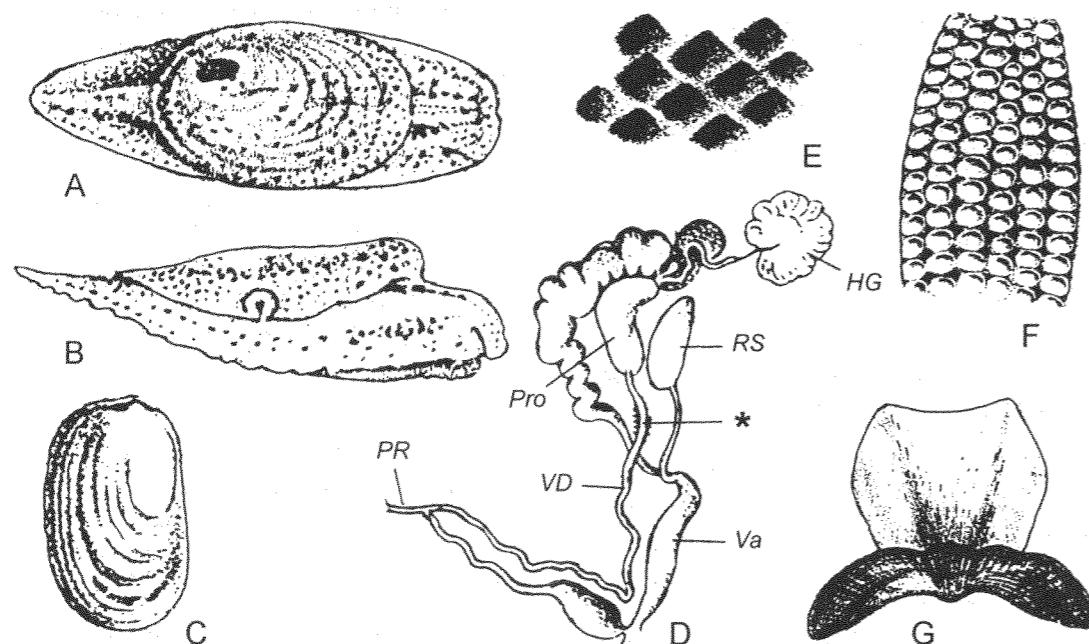


Fig. 2637. *Omalonyx (Neohyalimax) brasiliensis* (Simroth, 1896).  
A, B — animal, views from above and from right side. C — shell. D — reproductive tract.  
E — inner relief of penis. F — inner relief of vagina. G — jaw. After Simroth, 1896.  
Asterisk — portion of vas deferens bearing glandular swellings.

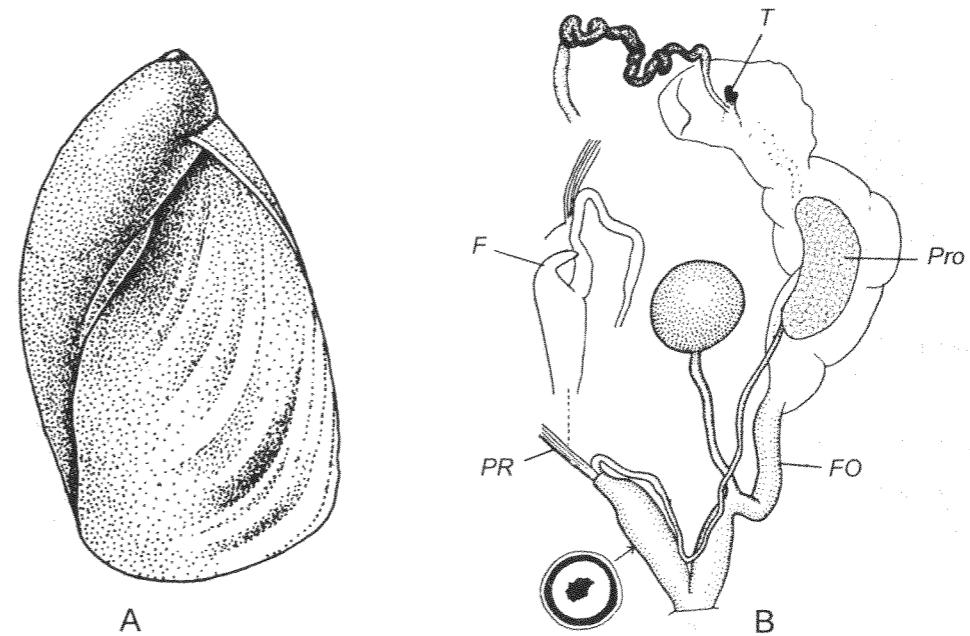


Fig. 2638. *Oxyloma (Neoxyloma) effusa* (L. Pfeiffer, 1853).  
A — shell: Kissimae Riv., 50 miles N of Okeechobee, Florida [U.S.A.]. Phil. No. 84433.  
B — reproductive tract and cross-section through penis. After Pilsbry, 1948.

#### *Oxyloma* Westerlund, 1885

Westerlund, 1885: 1, 7.

— *Hydrotrope* Lindholm, 1927: 331 (t.-sp. *Succinea pfeifferi* Rossmässler, 1835; OD).

TYPE SPECIES — *Succinea hungarica* Hazay, 1881 (= *Succinea dunkeri* L. Pfeiffer, 1865); monotypy.

Shell very thin, of no more than 4 whorls, which in most cases somewhat flattened above periphery. Spire usually short. Color light-yellow, pale-corneous or shell almost colorless. Postapical sculpture of very fine radial striation to comparatively coarse, irregular ribbing. Aperture distinctly pointed above, mostly with variously developed columellar lamella.

Penis internally with well developed longitudinal pilasters, gradually disappearing on boundary between penis and epiphallus. Blind appendix (flagellum) distinctly defined. Limbs of epiphallus sometimes connected by fibers.

DISTRIBUTION. As in subfamily.

REMARK. The given above conchological diagnosis is formal and not reliable; actually *Oxyloma* as a whole differs from *Succinea* only anatomically.

#### *Oxyloma (Neoxyloma)* Pilsbry, 1948 Fig. 2638

Pilsbry, 1948: 777 (pro sect.).

TYPE SPECIES — *Succinea effusa* L. Pfeiffer, 1853; OD.

Shell height up to 20, diam. up to 13 mm (14.0 × 7.5 mm).

Epiphallus straight or moderately sinuous. Internally penis with smoothed axial folds. Epiphallitic pore simple.

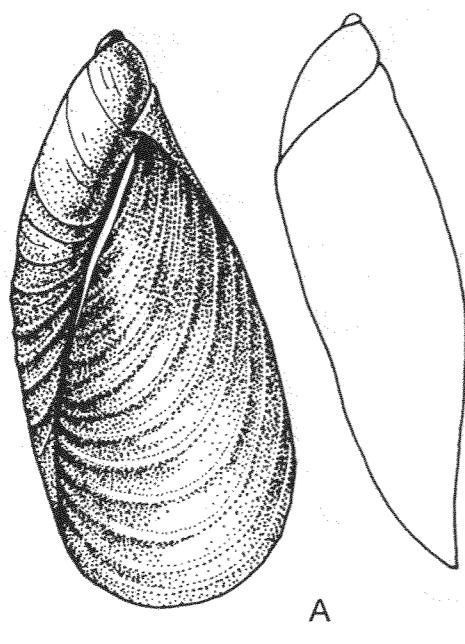
DISTRIBUTION. N America. 15 spp. & subssp.

#### *Oxyloma (Oxyloma) s. str.* Fig. 2639

Shell height up to 25, diam. up to 11 mm (19.5 × 9.3 mm).

Epiphallus coiled, convoluted. Internally penis with smoothed or sharp irregular longitudinal folds. Epiphallitic pore simple. Spermatophore, a thin-walled, slender tube.

DISTRIBUTION. Holarctic including Greenland and Iceland; Hindustan Peninsula; Africa. At least 15 spp. and forms.



*Oxyloma (Succinoides)*  
Schileyko, 1967  
Fig. 2640

Schileyko, 1967: 24 (pro gen.).

TYPE SPECIES — *Succinoides stelliferus* Schileyko, 1967; OD.

Shell height up to 8.6, diam. up to 5.3 mm ( $6.4 \times 3.5$  mm).

Epiphallus very closely convoluted. Internally penis with a few weak, irregular longitudinal folds and numerous minute papillae. Epiphallic pore surrounded by a series of folds that form a sucker-like structure.

DISTRIBUTION. SE Transcaucasia (Lenkoran lowland). 1 sp.

? *Papyrotheca* Brusina, 1893  
Fig. 2641

Brusina, 1893: 161.

TYPE SPECIES — *Papyrotheca mirabilis* Brusina, 1893; OD.

Shell strongly elongated, scalariform, very thin, of 1-1.5 whorls. Last half of last whorl attached to previous shell along irregular line (suture). Thus, aperture entire,

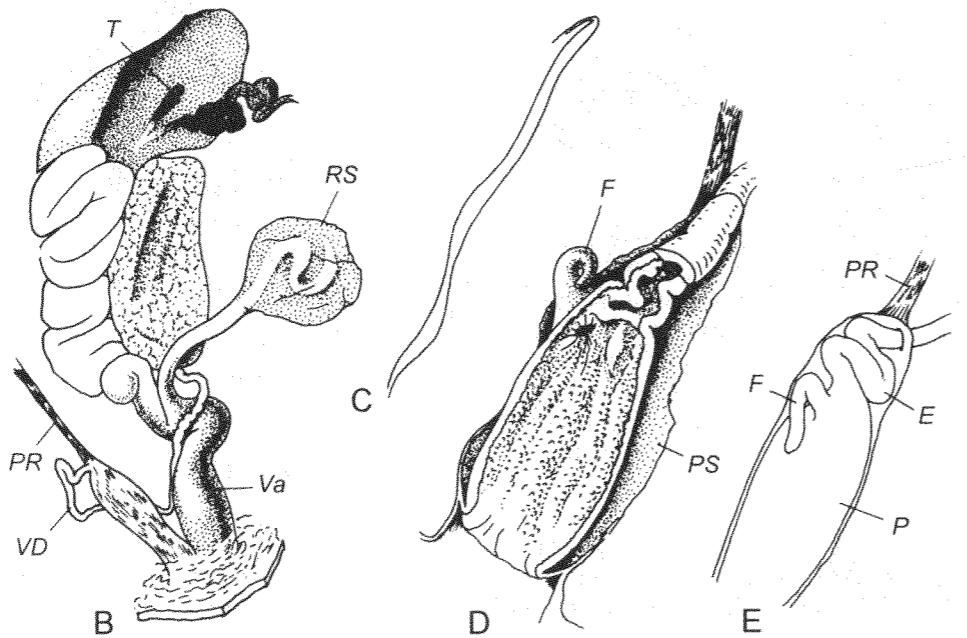


Fig. 2639. *Oxyloma (Oxyloma) dunkeri* (L. Pfeiffer, 1865).

Lenkoran lowland near Lenkoran [Azerbaijan], September 12-25, 1966. A — shell. B — reproductive tract. C — spermatophore. D — interior of partly everted penis. E — penis in normal condition, sheath partly removed. Moscow No. Lc-4951.

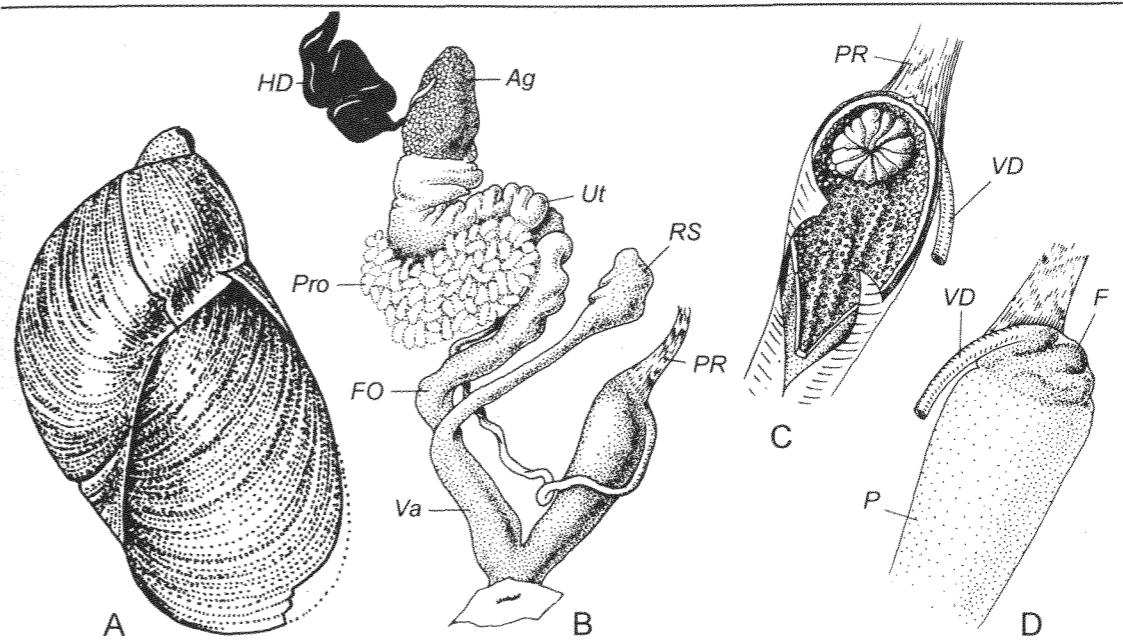


Fig. 2640. *Oxyloma (Succinoides) stellifera* (Schileyko, 1967).

Forest fringe in foothill near Lenkoran [Azerbaijan], July 9, 1964. Holotype. A — shell. B — reproductive tract. C — interior of penis. D — penis from other side. Moscow No. Lc-4944.

without distinct columellar margin. Height up to 6.4, diam. up to 2.5 mm (left — 6.8  $\times$  2.7 mm).

DISTRIBUTION. Balkan Peninsula, fresh or brackish water deposits (Lower Pliocene). 3 spp.

REMARK. Although I consider only Recent taxa in this book, I make an exception for this genus because of its very peculiar shell and disputable taxonomic position. Brusina (1893: 160) himself inclined to place the genus near Lymnaeidae but to isolate it as either an independent family Papyrothecidae or at least a subfamily Papyrothecidinae. At the same time, Brusina (op. cit.: 161) refers to the opinion of Cossmann, who pointed out to the resemblance of *Papyrotheca* with some Pteropoda, and opinion of Boettger who believed that position of this genus is in Lymnaeidae (between *Latia* and *Lymnaea*). Nevertheless, Zilch (1959: 201), without any discussion, assigns *Papyrotheca* to Succineidae. I think, *Papyrotheca* does not belong to Succineidae and to Styliommatophora at all (it is quite possible that Cossmann's opinion is correct), but, taking into consideration the opinion of Zilch, I include this genus in Succineidae with a question mark.

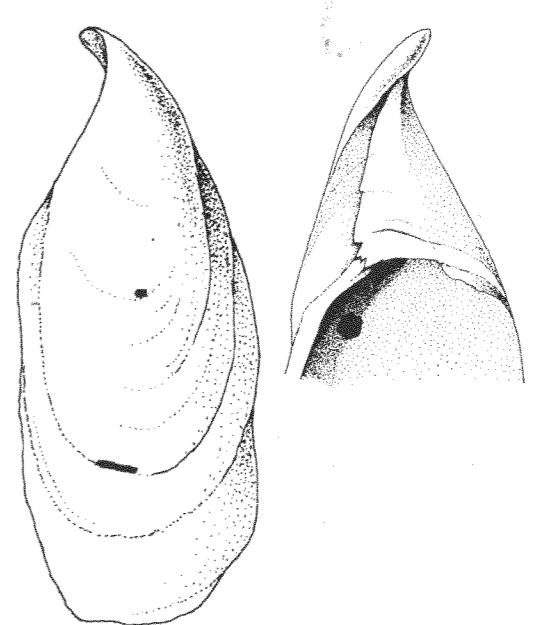


Fig. 2641. *Papyrotheca mirabilis* Brusina, 1893.  
Left — "Wiener Becken, Pannon, Leobersdorf, Schottengrabe" [Austria]. Dorsal view.  
Right — "Leoberg, Pontische Stufe, Nö, Schottergrabe" [Austria]. Apertural view. Vienna No. 20319.

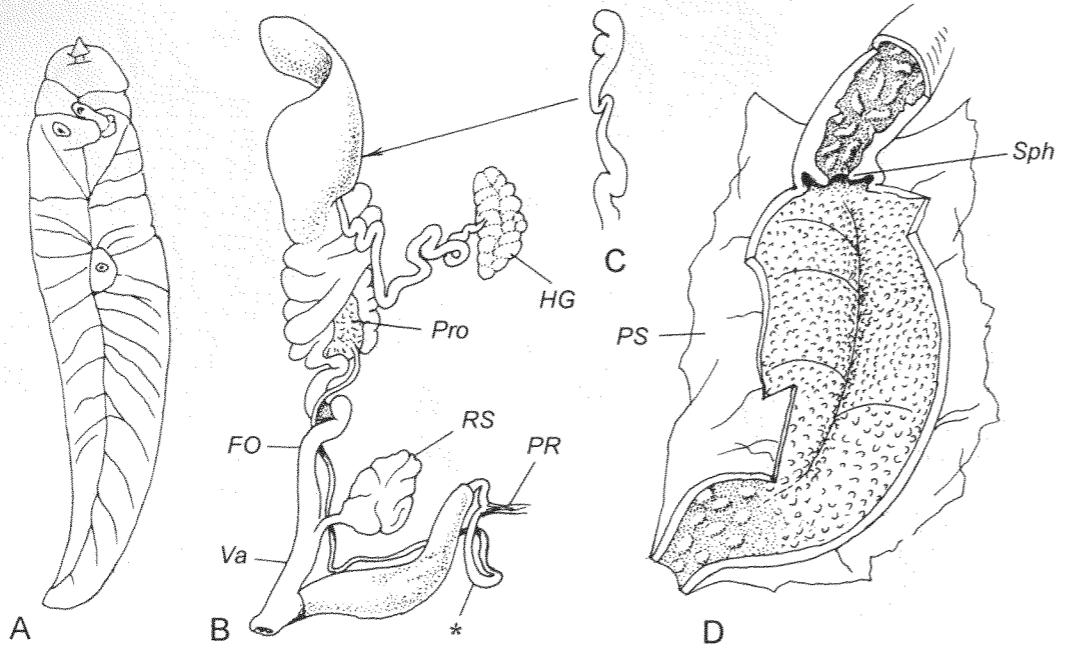


Fig. 2642. *Athonacophorus bitentaculatus* (Quoy et Gaimard, 1832).  
A — "Nouvelle-Zelandie: Baie de Tashan". Syntype, dorsal view. Paris. B, C, D — Wanganui, New Zealand. B — reproductive tract. C — talon. D — interior of penis. Vienna No. 24.452. Asterisk — expanded portion of vas deferens.

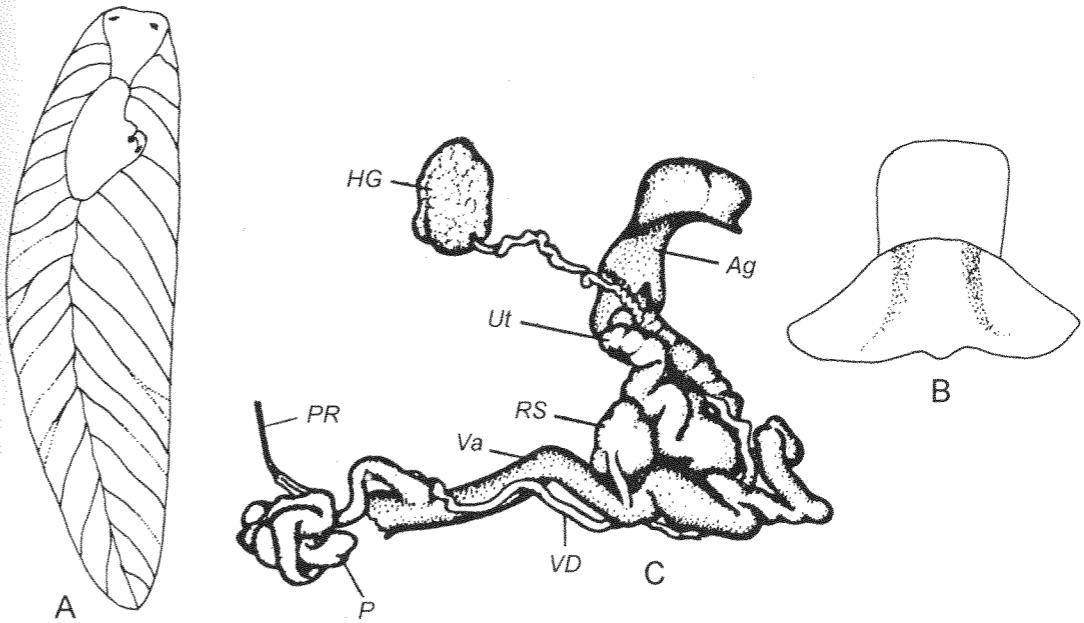


Fig. 2643. *Triboniophorus graeffei* Humbert, 1863.  
A, B — Sydney [Australia]. A — dorsal view of animal. B — jaw. Vienna No. 79.943. C — reproductive tract. After Burton, 1980.

## ATHORACOPHOROIDEA Fischer, 1883

Fischer, 1883: 492.

— Tracheopulmonata Thiele, 1931: 494 (pro "Stirps").

Burch & Patterson, 1968: 48-50.

Slugs with internal rudimentary shell, usually composed of numerous calcareous deposits. Mantle area small, defined by dorsal grooves. Pulmonary cavity (lung) with numerous radiating diverticules. Anal pore situated lateral to, or included within mantle area.

Anterior (lower) tentacles absent.

Sole tripartite.

Ureter highly convoluted.

Hermaphroditic gland of 1 or 2 groups of acini. Talon hidden. Prostate compact or elongated. Penis without flagellum. Spermathecal stalk (very) short.

DISTRIBUTION. New Guinea, E Australia, Bismarck Archipelago, Admiralty Islands, New Hebrides, New Caledonia, New Zealand including its subantarctic islands.

## ATHORACOPHORIDAE Fischer, 1883

- Janellidae Gray J., 1853: 415 [based upon nom. praeocc. *Janella* Gray, 1850, non Grateloup, 1838 (Mollusca)].
- Aneiteinae Gray J., 1860: 195 (as Aneiteadae). Bouchet & Rocroi, 2005: 32.

Characters of superfamily.  
DISTRIBUTION. As in superfamily.

### *Athonacophorus* Gould, 1852 Fig. 2642

Gould, 1852: 1.

- *Janella* M. Gray, 1850: 112 (nom. praeocc., non Grateloup, 1838; t.-sp. *Limax bitentaculatus* Quoy et Gaimard, 1832; monotypy).
- *Konophora* Hutton, 1878: 332 (t.-sp. *Konophora marmorea* Hutton, 1878; monotypy).
- *Neajanella* Cockerell, 1891: 217 (t.-sp. *Neajanella dubia* Cockerell, 1891; monotypy).
- *Conophora* Suter, 1913: 795 (nom. nov. pro *Konophora* Hutton, 1870).
- *Vomanus* Iredale, 1915: 483 {pro subg.; unnecessary nom. nov. pro *Konophora* or *Conophora* Hutton, 1879 [non *Conophorus* Meigen, 1803 (Insecta)]}.

Burton, 1963: 50.

TYPE SPECIES — *Limax bitentaculatus* Quoy et Gaimard, 1832; monotypy.

Animal generally tapering posteriorward. Shell plate flat, more or less disintegrated into grains. Mantle area small, triangular, extending to perinotum. Posterior lateral margin of mantle area straight; not more than 15 lateral grooves on either side. Skin thin, lacking prominent papillae (fine papillae may be present). Pneumostome and anal orifice situated on right central margin of mantle; genital pore behind and below right ommatophore. Length up to 45 mm (13.7 mm).

Central tooth in radula mostly well developed.

Talon of 2 unequal chambers. Vas deferens thin, its distal section sometimes slightly expanded; this expanded part has thickened, muscular walls, internally with short, elongated tubercles. Between vas deferens and penis there is a distinct sphincter. Penis muscular, rather long, narrow, often bent back on itself. Proximal extremity of penis narrowing to insertion of penial retractor and base of vas deferens. Inner surface of penis papillate; distalward papillae become larger.

DISTRIBUTION. New Zealand and neighboring islands. 6-7 spp.

### *Triboniophorus* Humbert, 1863 Fig. 2643

Humbert, 1863: 109, 116.

- *Tribiniophorus* Binney, 1879: 367 (nom. err. pro *Triboniophorus*).

TYPE SPECIES — *Triboniophorus graeffei* Humbert, 1863; monotypy.

Slugs with generally smooth surface. Median and lateral grooves narrow, shallow. Mantle rather large, basically triangular; pneumostome and anus close together in its right lateral apex. Length up to 160 mm (living specimens).

Central tooth of radula slightly reduced in size, often with 3-4 cusps. Lateral teeth usually with 2-4 cusps.

Kidney crescent-shaped, ureter with 4 or 5 loops.

Vas deferens long, slender. Penis long, strongly twisted in its proximal section. Penial retractor inserted on distal part of vas deferens. Prostate elongate. Penis sheath missing. Oviducal accessory gland incorporated in walls of oviduct near albumen gland. Free oviduct and vagina long. Spermathecal duct comparatively long,

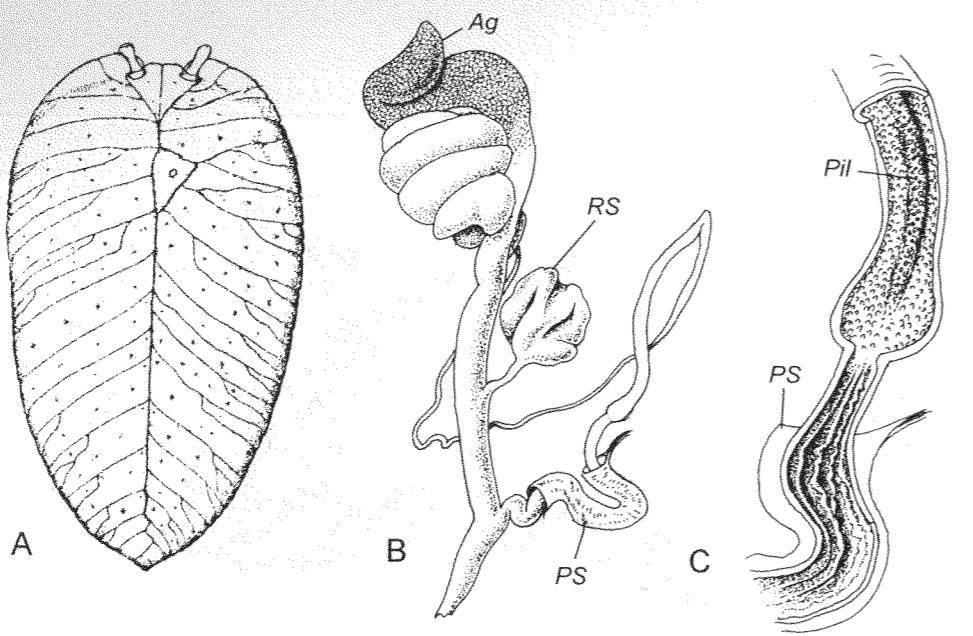


Fig. 2644. A — *Pseudaneitea papillata* (Hutton, 1878).  
Dorsal view. After Burton, 1963. B, C — ! *Pseudaneitea dendyi* (Suter, 1897). Riccarton Bush, New Zealand. B — reproductive tract. C — interior of penis. Vienna No. 25.221.

ovoid reservoir lies on distal section of spermiduct.

DISTRIBUTION. New Guinea to southern New South Wales; possibly introduced to New Caledonia and New Hebrides. 3-4 spp. and forms.

***Pseudaneitea*** Cockerell, 1891  
Fig. 2644

Cockerell, 1891: 217.

- *Amphikonophora* Suter, 1897: 256 [*Athoracophorus* subg.; t.-sp. — *Athoracophorus marmoratus* sensu Suter, 1897 (non *Athoracophorus marmoratus* Martens in Simroth, 1889) = *Amphiconophora gigantea* Suter, 1909; monotypy].
- *Amphiconophora* Suter, 1909: 325 (unjustified emend. pro *Amphikonophora* Suter, 1897).
- *Reflectopallium* Burton, 1963: 54 (t.-sp. *Reflectopallium pseudophyllum* Burton, 1963; OD). Burton, 1982: 61.

Burton, 1963: 59; 1980: 178.

TYPE SPECIES — *Janella papillata* Hutton, 1878; OD.

Slugs with finely, densely granulate surface, usually with raised, retractable papillae between lateral grooves. Mantle area triangular or quadrangular, defined by grooves on all sides, extending to perinotum. Pneu-

mostome occupies central position on mantle. Anus not included in mantle area. Posterior lateral margin of mantle area running forwards before recurving to perinotum; 14-25 lateral grooves on either side. Length up to 50 mm (*dendyi*: 41 mm).

Radula with central tooth bearing 4-7 cusps, median cusp larger. Lateral teeth with 3-4 cusps, median cusp larger.

Vas deferens long, slender, its distal section more or less expanded, internally with axial pilaster and minute numerous papillae. Penis relatively straight to convoluted. Penis sheath thin, with its own retractor attached to upper edge of sheath. Prostate compact, discrete. Oviduct long, sinuous, incorporating oviducal gland in wall. Vagina moderately long, internally with thin, high, corrugated axial folds. Spermathecal stalk rather short, voluminous reservoir lies on upper section of free oviduct or distal part of spermiduct.

DISTRIBUTION. New Zealand (South Island). 17 spp.

***Palliopodex*** Burton, 1963  
Fig. 2645

Burton, 1963: 58; 1980: 184.

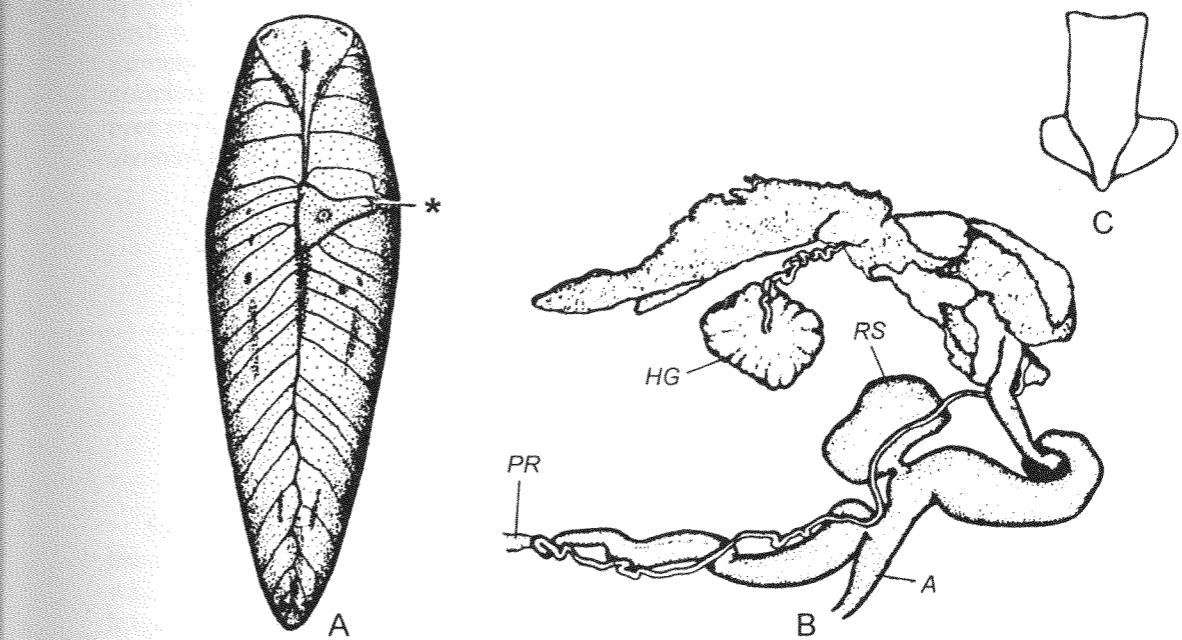


Fig. 2645. *Palliopodex verrucosus* (Simroth, 1889).

A — dorsal view of animal. After Burton, 1980. B — reproductive tract. C — jaw. After Burton, 1963.

TYPE SPECIES — *Athoracophorus verrucosus* Simroth, 1889; OD.

Slugs with minutely, densely papillate skin. Mantle area triangular, broader than long, defined by grooves on all sides, not extending to perinotum. Anus included in mantle area. Lateral grooves 20 on either side, mostly unbranched. Length up to 30 mm.

Central teeth of radula well developed, with 8-12 cusps of irregular size, marginal cusps sometimes larger. Lateral teeth usually with 10 cusps, inner one tending to be larger. Heads of all teeth broad, with no marked distal median depression.

Vas deferens long, somewhat twisted. Penis long, subcylindrical. Penial retractor inserted on junction of vas deferens and penis. Penis sheath well developed. Prostate diffuse, connected to male duct by ductules along its length. Oviducal gland present. Free oviduct very long, muscular, coiled or twisted. Vagina comparatively short. Spermathecal stalk extremely short, reservoir capacious.

DISTRIBUTION. New Zealand. Probably 1 sp.

***Aneitea*** J. Gray, 1860  
Fig. 2646

Gray J., 1860: 196.

- *Aneiteum* Binney, 1879: 367 (nom. err. pro *Aneitea*).
  - *Ottonia* Simroth, 1920: 264 [nom. praeocc., non Malm, 1874 (Hirudinea); for *Ottonia coriacea* Simroth, 1920 and *Ottonia obscura* Simroth, 1920].
  - ? *Neomecklenburgia* Simroth, 1920: 267 (t.-sp. *Neomecklenburgia punctata* Simroth, 1920; monotypy).
  - *Aneityopsis* Grimpe et Hoffmann, 1925: 446 (*Aneitea* subg.; t.-sp. *Aneitea macdonaldi* J. Gray, 1860; OD).
  - *Ottonita* Strand, 1932: 194 (nom. nov. pro *Ottonia* Simroth, 1920).
- TYPE SPECIES — *Aneitea macdonaldi* J. Gray, 1860; OD.
- Slugs with distinctly defined triangular mantle. Respiratory orifice and anal pore situated in one groove on right mantle margin. Length up to 50 mm.
- Jaw with or without median process.
- Central tooth of radula greatly reduced or absent; lateral teeth with 3-4 cusps.
- Hermaphroditic gland of 1 or 2 clusters of acini. Vas deferens very long, entering

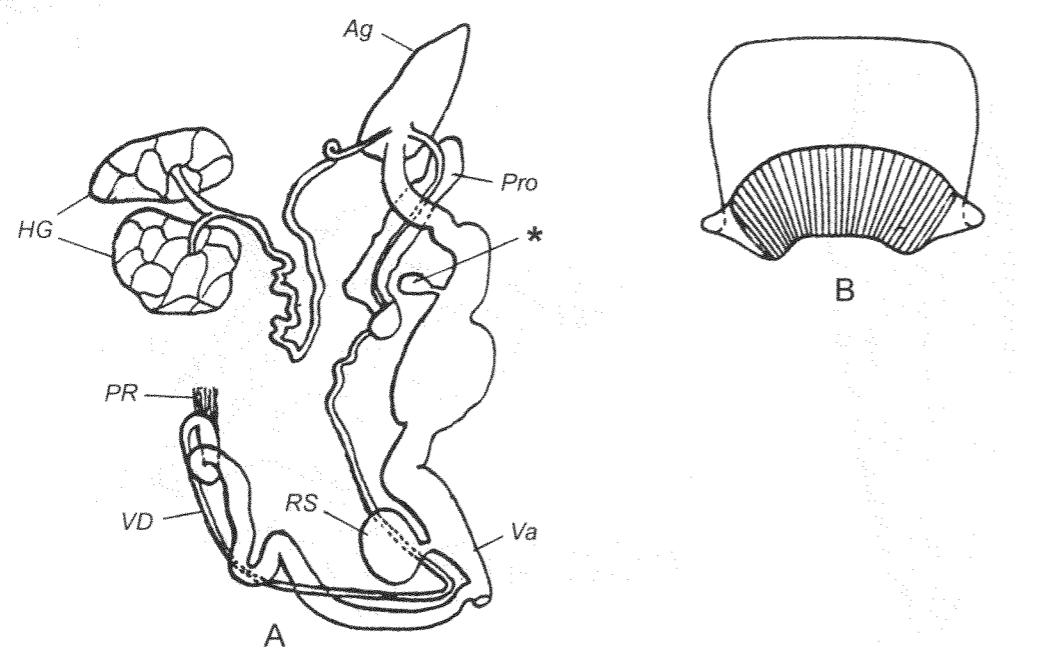


Fig. 2646. *Aneitea macdonaldi* var. *maloensis* Grimpe et Hoffmann, 1925.  
A — reproductive tract. B — jaw. After Grimpe & Hoffmann, 1925. Asterisk — oviducal gland.

cylindrical penis terminally. Penis internally with stimulatory papillae. Penial retractor attached near vas deferens/penis junction. Oviduct in its upper part supplied with a conspicuous pear-shaped gland. Vagina short. Spermathecal stalk very short.

DISTRIBUTION. New Caledonia, New Hebrides, Bismarck Archipelago, introduced to Australia. At least 10 spp.

#### *Aneitella* Cockerell, 1891 Fig. 2647

Cockerell, 1891: 215.

TYPE SPECIES — *Athoracophorus virgatus* E. Smith, 1884; OD.

Shell represented by few (8 in specimen inspected by E. Smith) minute calcareous granules, situated on central line of back a little in front of respiratory orifice. There is only 1 of grooves which form triangular mantle, namely that running obliquely backwards to respiratory orifice. Latter situated about midway between centre of dorsal surface and foot margin. Skin without furrows. Length 27 mm.

Central tooth in radula missing.  
Vas deferens rather long, entering penis

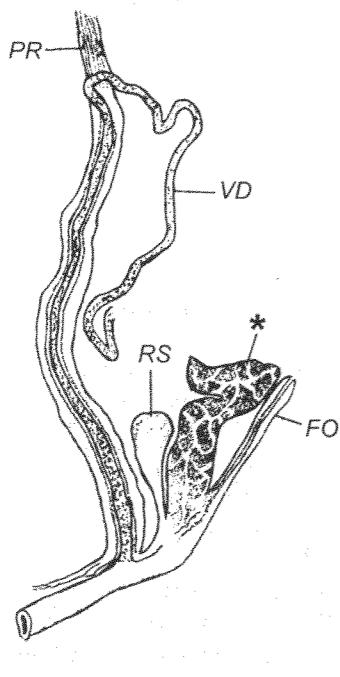


Fig. 2647. *Aneitella virgata* (E. Smith, 1884).  
Distal parts of reproductive tract. After Simroth & Hoffmann, 1925. Asterisk — accessory gland.

apically. Penis long, subcylindrical, slender, with narrow lumen; its inner surface bears numerous small tubercles. Penial retractor attached to penis/vas deferens junction. Free oviduct with a large accessory gland of alveolar appearance located just above base

of spermathecal stalk. Vagina very short. Spermathecal reservoir pear-shaped, with very short stalk.

DISTRIBUTION. Admiralty Islands (Wild Island). 1 sp.

#### Acknowledgments

Since part 1 of this book has been published, I got some additional help in various ways from a number of friends and colleagues. So I would like to name, with my deep gratitude, the following persons:

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At last, I would like to express my deepest gratitude to my wife Liudmila for her infinite patience and constant support of my work.

## Additions and corrections

### To part 2:

p. 132. In synonymy of *Gastrocopta* s. str. must be added:

— *Falsopupa* Germain, 1918: 521 (t.-sp. *Pupa microscopica* Nevill, 1878; designated here).

p. 141. In synonymy of *Hypselostoma* must be added:

— *Hyperostoma* Simroth, 1909: 103 (obviously nom. err. pro *Hypselostoma* Benson, 1856).

p. 151. Left column, line 11<sup>th</sup> from bottom, instead of "OD Pilsbry, 1920" must be "SD Pilsbry, 1920".

p. 183. Right column, 4<sup>th</sup> line from bottom, instead of "syriacus" must be "syriacus".

p. 196. In synonymy of *Pseudonapaeus* must be added: — *Labroena* Lindholm, 1927d: 101 [*Ena* (*Pseudonapaeus* sect.); t.-sp. *Ena latilabris* Lindholm, 1927; OD].

p. 212. The name *Heudiella* is a synonym of *Formosana* O. Boettger, 1877 (Clavisiidae) (pt. 5, p. 583). The type species of *Heudiella* is a synonym of *Formosana veruta* (Heude, 1890) and based on juvenile shell of latter (Nordsieck, 2000). At the same time Nordsieck (op. cit.) believes that

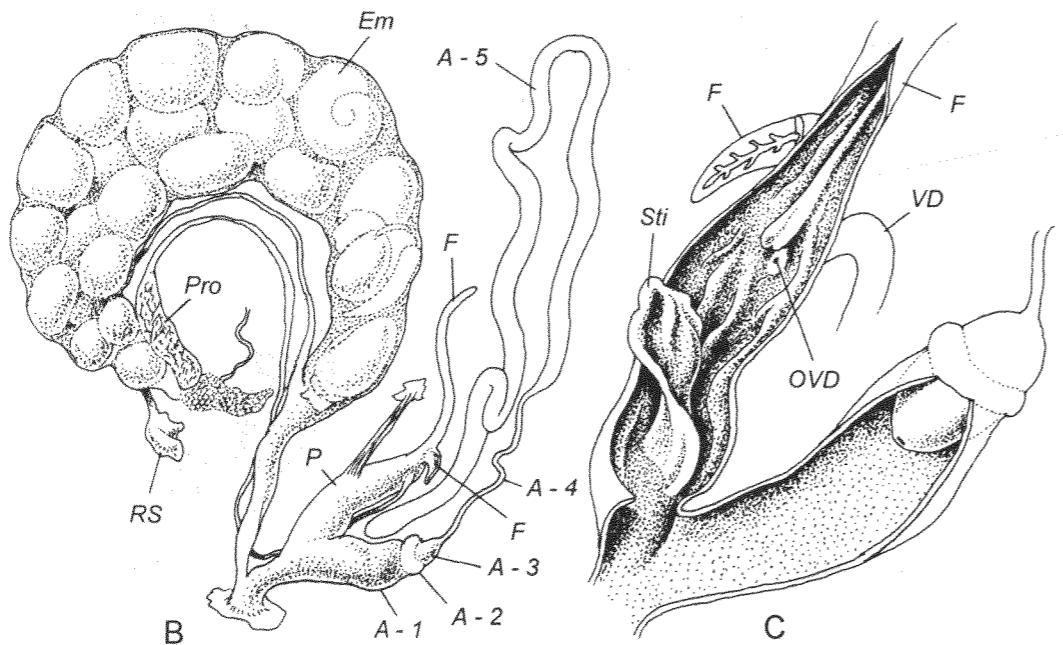


Fig. 304a. *Taenioraphe leucoraphe* (L. Pfeiffer, 1853).

"La Cueva", Colonia [Majagual = "Ramfis"], San Cristóbal, Dominican Republic, 18°28'54" N, 70°12'53" W, alt. 550 m, March 15, 1997". A — shell. B — reproductive tract. C — interior of penis and basal part (A-1) of penial appendix. Moscow No. Lc-37325 (gift of Dr. David Robinson).

*Macrophaedusa* is not a synonym of *Formosana* and designates this species as *Macrophaedusa veruta*.

p. 240. Between *Stauroglypta* and *Meiophysema* should be added:

*Taenioraphe* Pilsbry, 1933  
Fig. 304a

Pilsbry, 1933: 146 (*Suavitas* subg.).

TYPE SPECIES — *Helix leucoraphe* L. Pfeiffer, 1853; OD.

Shell depressed-turbinate, thin, translucent, shining, of 5.5-6 slightly convex

whorls. Last whorl not descending in front, evenly rounded at periphery. Color yellowish-corneous or grayish, with 2 narrow subperipheral bands: milky-white (just below suture) and reddish-brown adjoining to it. Embryonic whorls smooth, polished. Postapical sculpture of very fine radial striae. Aperture broadly lunate, oblique, with simple, sharp, fragile margins. Umbilicus dot-like. Height 7.4-7.6, diam. 9-11 mm (7.6 × 10.6 mm).

Talon hidden. Vas deferens very long, slender, entering penis at short distance below flagella through a simple pore; pore situated on a minute pad and semicovered by short fleshy lobe. Longer flagellum enters penis apically, another flagellum small, sitting on basal part of longer flagellum. Internally penis with a large, folded, fleshy stimulator. Penial appendix well developed, consisting of all 5 traditional sections; A-5 especially long, much longer than rest sections. Free oviduct as such absent as thin-walled uterus filled with numerous eggs and embryos. Vagina long. Spermathecal stalk very long, slender, small reservoir attending albumen gland.

DISTRIBUTION. Hispaniola. 1 or 2 spp.

REMARK. It is noteworthy that Pilsbry (1933) originally placed the genus *Taenioraphe*, as well as *Suavitas*, in Sagdidae. I do not know why Zilch (1960: 659) transferred this genus to Helminthoglyptidae (Cepolinae).

p. 254. Left column, line 8<sup>th</sup> from bottom, after "Diam. 19 mm" should be added: (8.7 × 15.0 mm).

Left column, line 7<sup>th</sup> from bottom (in "Distribution"): instead of "Guatemala" should be "S Mexico and Guatemala".

Instead of fig. 314 insert fig. 314a:

p. 261. In "Tomlin J.R. le B., 1929-1931" after "vol. 19:" must be inserted: "22-24 (1930);".

### To part 4:

p. 444-445. In 2004 I found an alcohol-preserved specimen of *Macrocyclis peruviana* (Lamarck, 1822). Despite it has been collected about 170 years ago, it was in good condition. The improved description and illustrations are the following:

Epiphallus, a very short thickening of vas deferens, its inner surface closely and strongly folded. Penis internally intensively

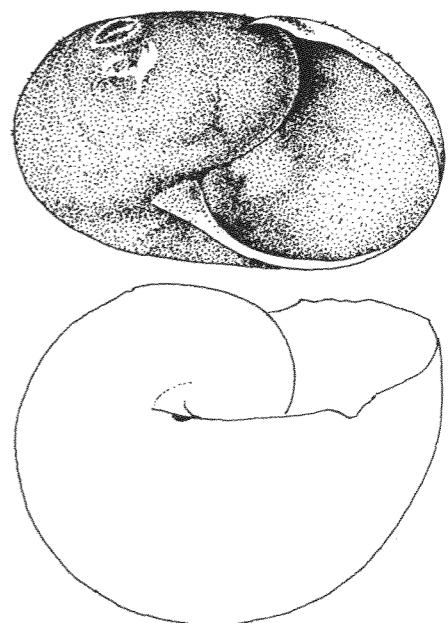


Fig. 314a. *Itzamna sigmoides* (Morelet, 1851). Chiapas [S Mexico]. Inst. royal des Sci. Naturelles de Belgique, Bruxelles. No. I.G. 10591 (Dautzenberg collection).

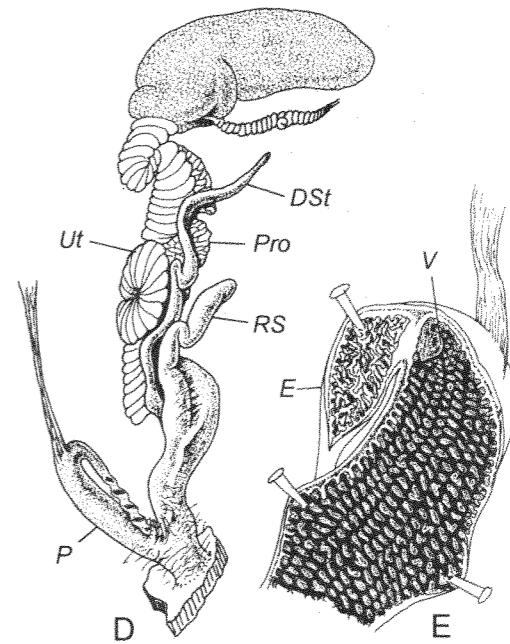


Fig. 575a. *Macrocyclis peruviana* (Lamarck, 1822).

"du Chili, 1835". D — reproductive tract. E — interior of epiphallus and penis. Paris.

pigmented with black, with minute verge and several rows of elongated tubercles. Free oviduct very short, vagina about 3 times longer. Spermathecal stalk with a long diverticle; reservoir poorly defined, attending midway of spermiduct.

p. 446. In synonymy of *Styłodon* must be added:

— *Columpica* Hartmann, 1843 (1840-1844): 187 [part.; for *Columpica uniplicata* Hartmann, 1843 and *C. dolium* Hartmann, 1843 (= *Helix cepoides* Lea, 1841)].

p. 510. In synonymy of *Subulina* must be added:

— *Macrospira* Swainson, 1840: 335 [part.; for "M. octona. (*Helix octona* Auct.) aperta Guild."].

p. 513. Philippe Bouchet (2002: 32) has shown that *Abaconia naufragia* is a synonym of *Litiopa melanostoma* Rang, 1829 (Caenogastropoda, Litiopidae), hence, the genus *Abaconia* must be removed from consideration in this book.

p. 513. Hausdorf & Bermúdez (2003)

have shown that *Luntia insignis* E. Smith, 1898 is a synonym of *Achatina musaecola* Morelet, 1860, which is the type species of *Tomosteple* Ancey, 1985. So, the generic name *Luntia* E. Smith, 1898 should be included in the synonymy of *Tomosteple* (pt. 6, p. 806).

p. 534-535. Preece & Gittenberger (2003) have shown that the name *Tristania* O. Boettger, 1878 is a synonym of *Balea* J. Gray, 1824 (Clausiliidae, pt. 5: 721). Correspondingly, the name *Tristaniinae* Schileyko, 1999 must be placed in synonymy of *Baleinae* A. Wagner, 1913.

p. 545. In the synonymy of *Ferrussacia* should be added: *Bullinopersilia* F. Nordsieck, 1972 [t.-sp. *Bullinopersilia sphaerooides* F. Nordsieck, 1972 (in Acteonidae); OD]; see Smriglio & Mariottini, 1996.

p. 546. The name *Pegea* Risso, 1826 was preoccupied by Savigny, 1816 (Salpa); so the correct name for this taxon is *Ferrussacia* (*Proceruliana* Bourguignat, 1864).

## To part 5:

p. 649-650. In synonymy of *Albinaria* must be added:

— *Profuga* O. Boettger, 1878: 42 (*Clausilia*, *Albinaria* sect.; "Gruppe"; t.-sp. *Clausilia profuga* Charpentier, 1852; OD).  
— *Diadoma* Westerlund, 1901: 173 (*Clausilia* subg.; t.-sp. *Bulimus torticollis* Olivier, 1801; OD).

p. 663, 664. Instead of species name *diodon* must be *dyodon*.

p. 671. Instead of *Aequinoctia* Lindholm, 1924 must be *Aequinoctia* Lindholm, 1925.

p. 671. Instead of *Armenica* (*Bitorquata* O. Boettger, 1977) must be *Armenica* (*Bitorquata* O. Boettger, 1877).

p. 681. In synonymy of *Armenica* must be added:

— *Inobseratella* Lindholm, 1924: 73 (*Laciaria* subg.; t.-sp. *Laciaria lantzi* Lindholm, 1924; OD). Likharev, 1962: 149.

p. 687. In synonymy of *Idyla* must be added:

— ? *Kuesteriella* Lindholm, 1924: 67, 74 (*Idyla* subg.; t.-sp. *Clausilia unidentata* Küster, 1860; OD).

p. 720. In synonymy of *Alinda* must be added:

— *Pseudocervia* Schaufuss, 1869: 15 (nom. nov. pro *Iphigenia* Gray, 1840).

p. 721. In synonymy of *Pseudalinda* must be added:

— *Banatica* O. Boettger, 1877: 52 (*Clausilia*, Di-

## To part 6:

p. 753. Instead of *Aperidae* Moellendorff, 1902 must be *Aperidae* Moellendorff, 1903.

p. 763. Instead of *Circinariidae* Pilsbry, 1898 must be *Circinariidae* Pilsbry, 1896.

p. 786. Gibbinae. DISTRIBUTION. "2 genera in SE Asia".

p. 802. Fig. 1046: "*Elma tonkiniana* Bavay et Dautzenberg 1904".

p. 807. Instead of "Pilsbry, 1919: 189 (pro fam.)" must be "Pilsbry, 1919: 189".

p. 826. Fig. 1083. I had a chance to inspect the shell of the holotype of *Ptychotrema (Nsendwea) nobrei* Dupuis et Putzeys, 1923. As fig. 1083 is too imperfect, it must be replaced by fig. 1083a.

p. 843. Instead of *Glandininae* Strebler, 1878 must be *Glandinidae* Bourguignat, 1877.

p. 874. Instead of "Gray in Turton, 1840: 124 (pro fam.)" must be "Gray in Turton, 1840: 124 (pro subfam.)".

*latoria* sect.; "Gruppe"; t.-sp. *Clausilia tenuilabris* Rossmaessler, 1842; monotypy).

Nordsieck (2001) expressed severe criticisms of this part on 9 pages. Later (2002) he published "Corrections..." to his paper (4 additional points). Now we can wait for additions to corrections. I am glad that at last we have got a supreme and unassailable expert on Clausiliidae as well as on all other groups of land pulmonates. I would like just to notice that in most cases I unfortunately was not able to draw the correct data listed by Nordsieck as erroneous from his own papers.

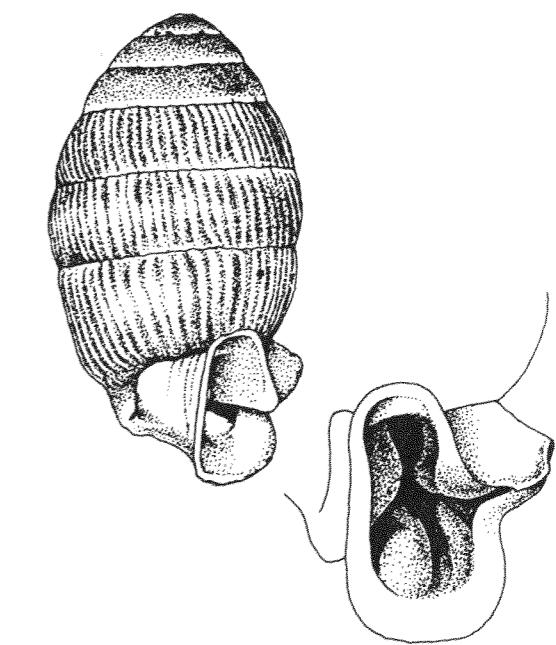


Fig. 1083a. *Ptychotrema (Nsendwea) nobrei* Dupuis et Putzeys, 1923.  
Zaire, Nsendwe, 03°05'S — 26°00'E. Holotype. Musée royal de l'Afrique centrale, Tervuren, Belgique, No. 17586).

## To part 8:

p. 1040. Instead of *Allenella* Iredale, 1944 must be:

**Allentula** Iredale, 1958  
Fig. 1359

Iredale, 1958: 103 (nom. nov. pro *Allenella* Iredale, 1944).

— *Allenella* Iredale, 1944: 311 [nom. praeocc., non *Aurivillius*, 1927 (Insecta, Lasiocampidae)].

p. 1121. In synonymy of *Habroconus* must be added:

— *Stenopus* Guilding, 1828 (1927-1928): 527 (nom. praeocc., non Desmarest, 1825; t.-sp.

- Stenopus crenatus* Guilding, 1828; SD Gray, 1847).
- *Scolodens* Baker, 1956: 134 (nom. nov. pro *Stenopus* Guilding, 1828; t.-sp. *Stenopus crenatus* Guilding, 1828; OD).
- p. 1127. In synonymy of *Sitalina* should be added:

### To part 9:

- p. 1209-1210. In synonymy of *Helicarion* must be added:
- ? *Mistarion* Iredale, 1941: 66 (t.-sp. *Helicarion musgravei* Hedley, 1891; OD).

p. 1210, fig. 1592. After pt. 9 has been published, I reinvestigated the same specimen (neotype) of *Helicarion cuvieri* and found that the flagellum does contain an axial thread (see Fig. 1592a). Taxonomical consequences of this fact will be discussed elsewhere.

p. 1241, fig. 1631 B, C, D actually refers to *Methvenia oleata*; so, these figures should be placed on p. 1242 instead of fig.

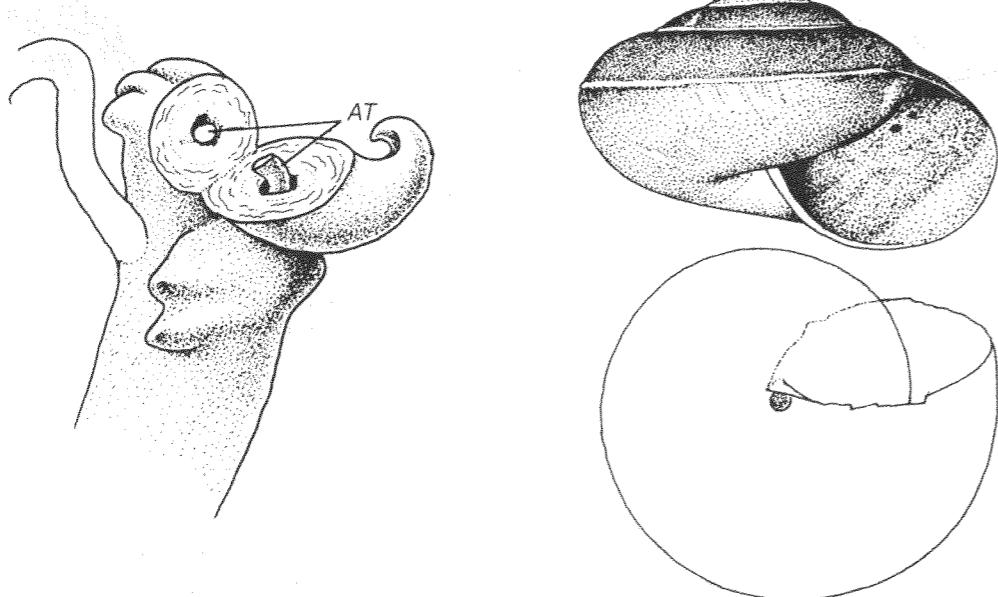


Fig. 1592a. *Helicarion cuvieri* Féruccac, 1821. Cross-section of flagellum of neotype to show axial thread. AT — axial thread.

- *Trochoconulus* Reinhardt, 1883: 86 (part.; *Conulus* "Gruppe"; t.-sp. not designated).

p. 1139, right column, 9<sup>th</sup> line from top: instead of "lychnia" must be "lychnia".

1632. Drawing of shell of *Methvenia oleata* is presented below (height 20.7, diam. 31.7 mm):

p. 1274. Remark on *Acantharion* is my fault; fig. "A" on Fig. 1676 (p. 1275) should be deleted.

p. 1280. In synonymy of *Naninia* must be added:

— *Corneoxesta* Iredale, 1941: 69 (*Xesta* subg.; t.-sp. *Xesta dinawa nubilisimus* Iredale, 1941; OD).

p. 1285, left column. I got an additional material on *Ariophanta (Celectella) trimeni* (Jousseaume) in Geneva, collected by ento-

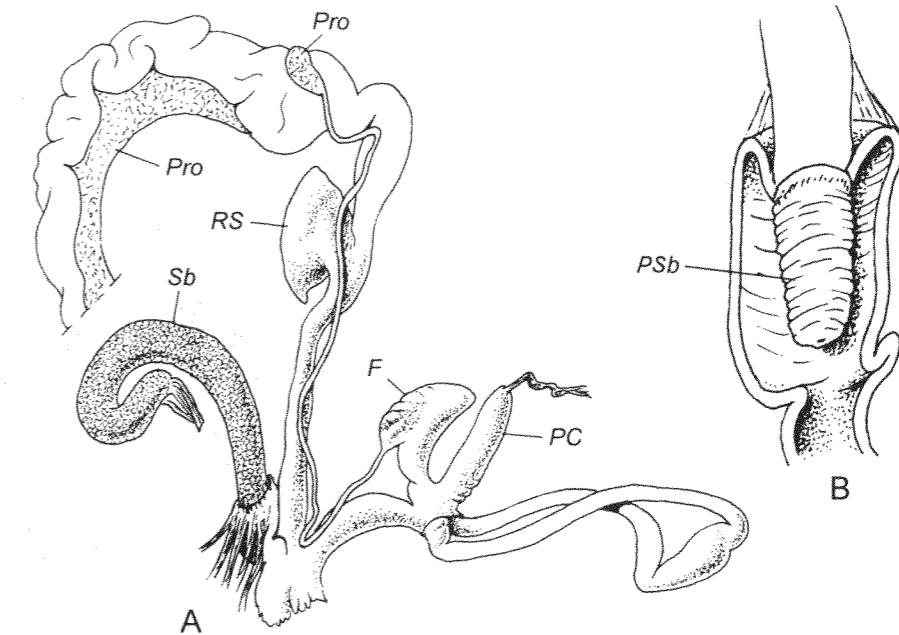


Fig. 1688a. *Ariophanta (Celectella) trimeni* (Jousseaume, 1894). "Ceylan, Prov. Centrale, Mt. Piduratalaga, 2200-2500 m, February 1970". A — reproductive tract. B — interior of basal part of sarcobelum. Geneva.

mologists C. Besuchet and I. Löbl not far from the type locality ("à Nuwara-Eliya"). So, the following anatomical description and figures should be added:

Shell characters correspond to that of holotype, but size larger: 9.3 × 13.5 mm.

Caudal foss distinct, caudal horn very short.

Jaw oxygnathous, with rounded median projection.

Secondary ureter completed.

Vas deferens runs downward to atrium, then along penis, and enters lower half of typical ariophantoid flagellum. Very close to flagellum a well-developed, straight (not coiled) caecum situated that provided with thin apical retractor. Immediately below caecum there is continuation of epiphallus tightly bound to penis. In midway of epiphallus there is a markedly developed,

thin-walled expansion. Penis short, internally with vague, smoothed, longitudinal folds and minute, rounded, scattered tubercles. Penis sheath surrounds penis and adjacent part of epiphallus. Sarcobelum of usual structure both externally and internally except for in its upper part glandular layer situated over muscular, and in lower part external glandular tissue disappears. Spermathecal retractor very strong. Free oviduct and vagina quite long. Spermatheca sessile, thin-walled, semitransparent.

p. 1289. In synonymy of *Sitala* must be added:

— ? *Liocystis* Mörch, 1872: 311 (*Nanina* subg.; t.-sp. *Nanina brunii* Mörch, 1872; monotypy).

— ? *Cavicola* Ancey, 1887: 39 (t.-sp. *Streptaxis* (?) *cavicola* Gredler, 1887; OD).

Fig. 1632a. *Methvenia oleata* (Ancey, 1902). Mananara [Madagascar]. Inst. royal des Sci. Naturelles de Belgique, Bruxelles, No. I.G. 10591 (Dautzenberg collection).

## To part 11:

p. 1476. Instead of Phenacohelicinae (laps. cal.) must be Phenacolimacinae.

p. 1571, next to *Eustomopsis*, should be inserted:

***Trichochloritis*** Pilsbry, 1891  
Fig. 2032a

Pilsbry, 1891 (1890-1891): 267 (*Helix*, sect. *Chloritis*; subsect.).

TYPE SPECIES — *Helix breviseta* L. Pfeiffer, 1862; OD.

Shell more or less depressed, rather thin to moderately solid, of 4.5-5.5 rather convex whorls. Last whorl rounded, sometimes scarcely subangulated, slightly to markedly descending in front. Spire depressed to subglobose, apex (nearly) plane or slightly sunken. Color yellowish, reddish, or chestnut, mostly with darker narrow suprapерipheral band; below periphery another, much weaker band may be present. Embryonic whorls with minute pustulae. Later whorls with very fine, irregular radial ridgelets and very short chestnut hairs; microsculpture of crowded wrinkles, all over granulated. Umbilicus narrow, more or less

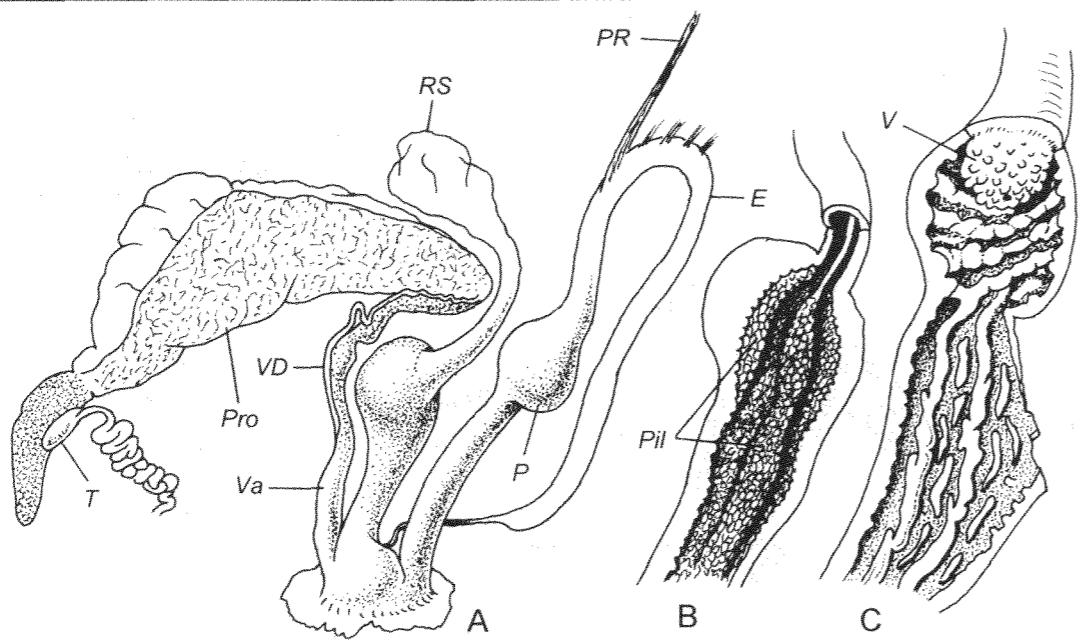


Fig. 1779a. *Pseudoplecta bijuga* (Stoliczka, 1873).

"Maxwell's Hill, 1500 m, env. De Taiping, prov. De Perak, Malaisia, 6.8.1969". A — reproductive tract. B — interior of base of spermathecal stalk. C — interior of penis. Geneva.

## To part 10

p. 1363-1364. I got material on *Pseudoplecta bijuga* (Stoliczka) from the Museum of Geneva, collected by R. Pilet and T. Jaccoud. So, the anatomical description on p. 1364, left column, should be somewhat changed as follows:

Talon ovate, exposed. Vas deferens long, tightly bound to free oviduct. Flagellum missing but one can see its former place as unilateral widening of epiphallus. Epiphallus long, cylindrical, provided with some additional retractors in its distal half. Penis consisting of 2 parts: proximal part globular, with thick, heavily muscularized walls; distal cylindrical. Internally proximal part with a globular, papillate verge having epiphallic

pore in its center, inner surface with irregularly corrugated, more or less circular folds; in proximal part these folds turn into 2 principal uneven pilasters and many elongated ridgelets between them. Penial retractor attached to middle of distal half of epiphallus. Free oviduct long, thin-walled. Vagina as such absent. On oviducal side of atrium there is a large, very thick-walled claviform process. Head of process especially thick, internally with 2 main pilasters which run down to atrium; besides, inner surface covered with numerous minute, short wrinkles and papillae. Spermathecal stalk moderately long, inserting on head of process laterally; reservoir of spermatheca large, thin, semitransparent.

p. 1490. In synonymy of *Vitrinoides* must be inserted:

— *Vitrinolimax* Babor, 1898: 41 (*Mesolimax* sect.; t.-sp. "armeniacus" Simroth); monotypy.

p. 1502. In *Deroceras*, after synonymy must be inserted:

TYPE SPECIES — *Limax gracilis* Rafinesque, 1820 (= *Limax laevis* Müller, 1774); monotypy.

p. 1529. In synonymy of *Cristigibba* must be added:

— *Spatiolabia* Iredale, 1941: 90 (t.-sp. *Cristigibba macgregori* Hedley, 1891; OD).

— *Setogibba* Iredale, 1941: 91 (t.-sp. *Helix plagiocheila* Tapparone-Carelli, 1883; OD).

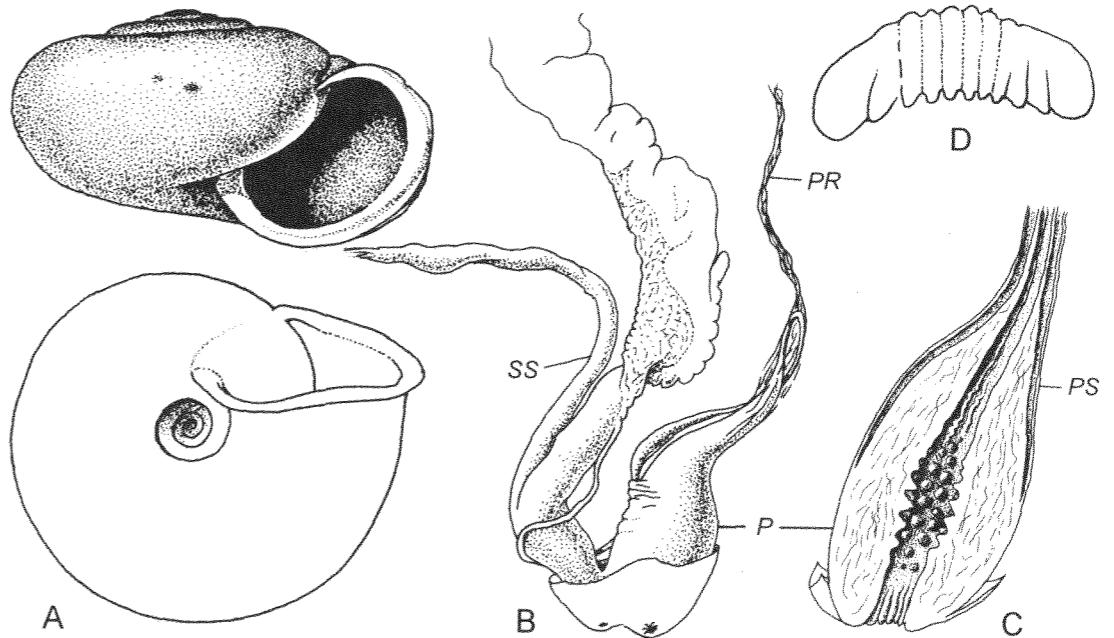


Fig. 2032a. A — *Trichochloritis breviseta* (L. Pfeiffer, 1862).

Shell. Syntype. Paris. B,C, D — ! *Trichochloritis brevidens* (Sowerby, 1841). "Mindoro Oriental, Pente ouest du Mt. Halcon, Philippines, 400-600 m, December 1980". B — reproductive tract. C — interior of penis. D — jaw. Paris.

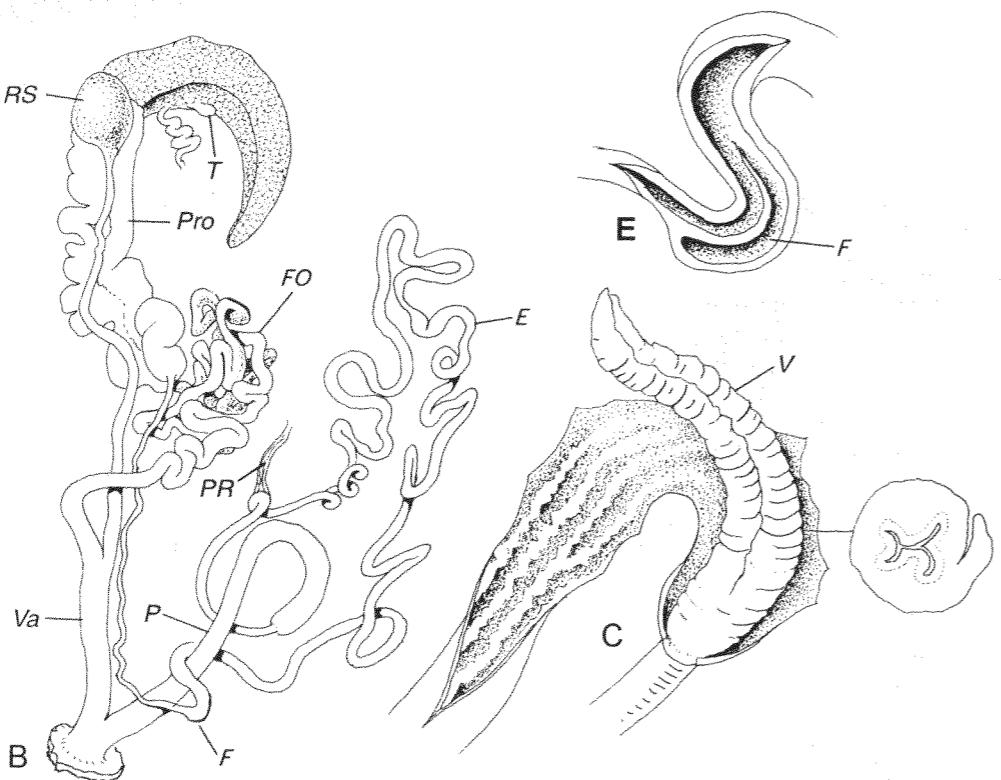


Fig. 2073a. *Glomerata migratoria* (L. Pfeiffer, 1855). "Solomon Is., Guadalcanal, Honiata, 0-100 m, February 1986." B — reproductive tract. C — interior of penis and cross-section through verge. E — longitudinal section through vas deferens/epiphallus junction to show rudimentary flagellum. Geneva.

covered. Aperture widely ovate, slightly to moderately oblique, with thin or slightly thickened, reflexed margins. Umbilicus narrow, semicovered. Height 5.5-18.0, diam. 10-33 mm (11.6 × 21.9 mm).

Jaw odontognathous, with very strong ribs.

Vas deferens rather long, evenly thin down to atrium and about 1/3 way up; here it fastened to penis, after this fusiformly enlarged, then it becomes very thin, thread-like, forms a sharp curvature and passes, gradually enlarging, into penis. Flagellum and epiphallus absent. Penis very thick-walled, with narrow lumen, internally with short plicae in basal part and large conic tubercles in main chamber; above this pattern transformed in axial, at first corrugated, then even folds. Penial retractor attached to curvature of vas deferens and continues as a fine membrane down to middle part of penis. Penis sheath thin, surrounds upper 2/3 of penis. Vagina without accessory organs. Spermatheca without visible

division into stalk and reservoir, not attending albumen gland and provided with apical ligament.

DISTRIBUTION. S China, Indochina Peninsula, Philippines. 10-12 spp.

p. 1607. I have found an alcoholic material on *Glomerata migratoria* (L. Pfeiffer, 1855) in the Museum of Geneva. So, the anatomical description on p. 1607 must be somewhat changed as following:

The results of my dissection generally coincide with description given by Turner & Clench (1972), but it should be added:

Flagellum exists but concealed in walls of very long epiphallus, which externally only slightly differs in diameter from vas deferens.

Verge thick-walled, bears on its surface a deep, narrow groove that separates a small longitudinal lobe. Lumen of verge in cross-section in form of a 4-rayed star. Penial retractor attached to distal section of epiphallus.

### To part 13:

p. 1807. In synonymy of *Helix* must be added:

— *Glischrus* Studer, 1820: 86 [t.-sp. *Glischrus* (*Helix*) *pomatia* (Linnaeus, 1758); SD Forcart, 1957].

— *Rhododerma* Hesse, 1918: 38 (*Helix* subg.; t.-sp. *Helix asemiss* Bourguignat, 1860; OD).

p. 1816. In synonymy of *Cepaea* must be added:

— *Hystrionica* Scudder, 1882: 171 (t.-sp. not designated, but indicated as a synonym of *Tachea*).

### To part 14:

Date of publication of this issue is November 2006, not November 2005

p. 1921. In synonymy of *Halolimnohelix* must be added:

— *Burungaella* Preston, 1914: 797 (t.-sp. *Burungaella oscitans* Preston, 1914; OD).

p. 2037. In synonymy of *Metafruticicola* must be added:

— *Metafruticola* Westerlund, 1902: 92 (nom. err. pro *Metafruticicola*).

### Information:

Because of some technical reasons the author's considerations on general and particular phylogeny of Stylommatophora will

be published later beyond the framework of the "Treatise".

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<i>Paucidentata</i> (=Paucidentina)	817	<i>Petasiella</i> (=Petasina)	1942	<i>Phrenigibba</i> (=Pseudopapuina)	1612	<i>Platycloster</i> (?=Helicarion)	1210
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<i>Pseudhesseola</i> (=Diplobursa)	1997
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<i>Pseudovitreia</i> (=Hawaiia)	1389
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